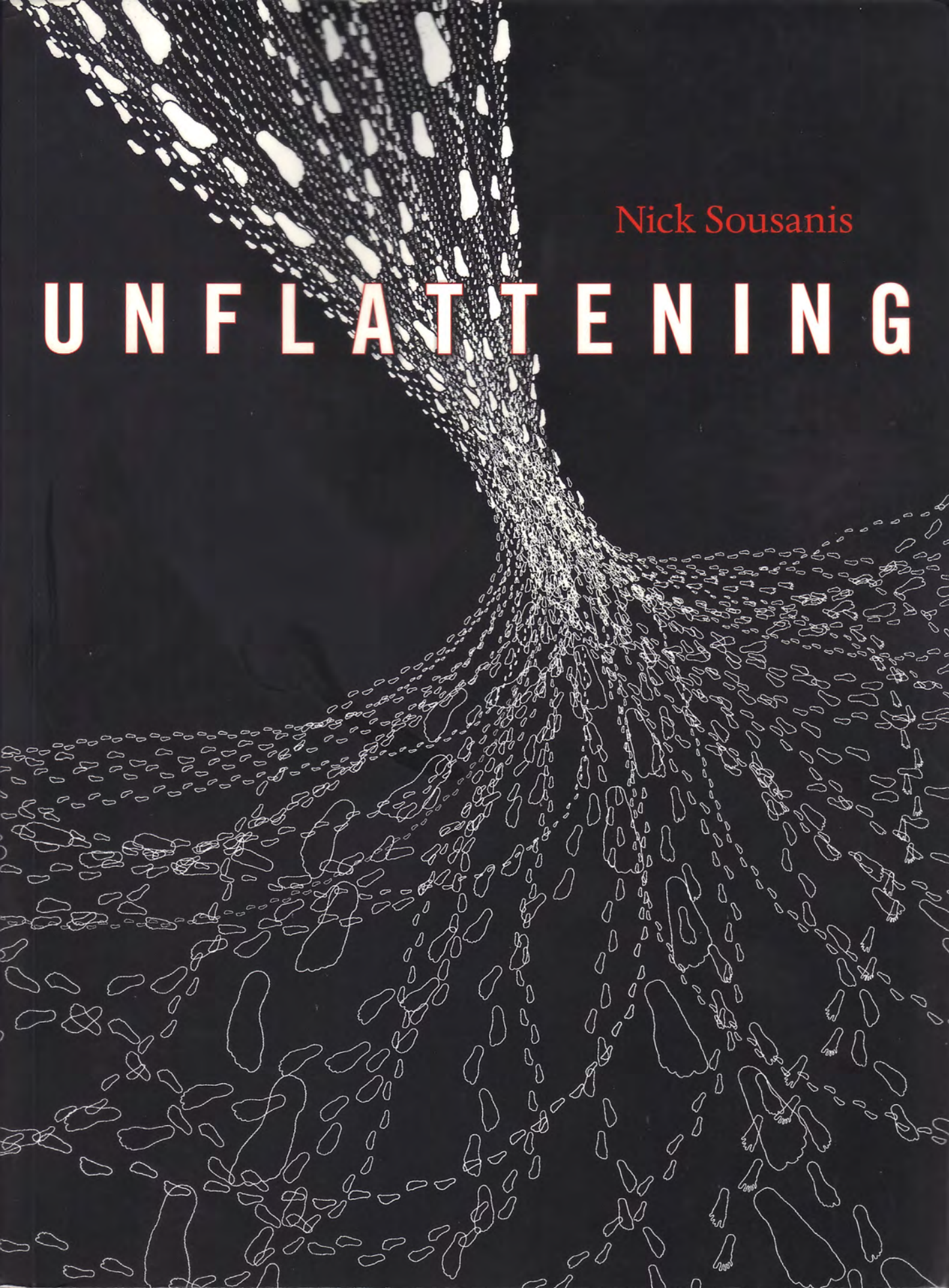
Nick Sousanis

UNFLATTENING



Nick Sousanis

UNFLATTENING

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DEDICATION

For Rosalie Anne Goodbear Sousanis and all the possibilities that lie ahead for her . . .

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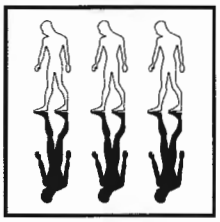

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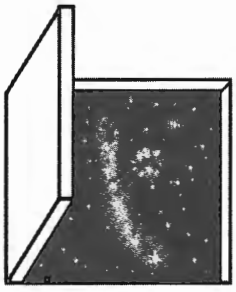

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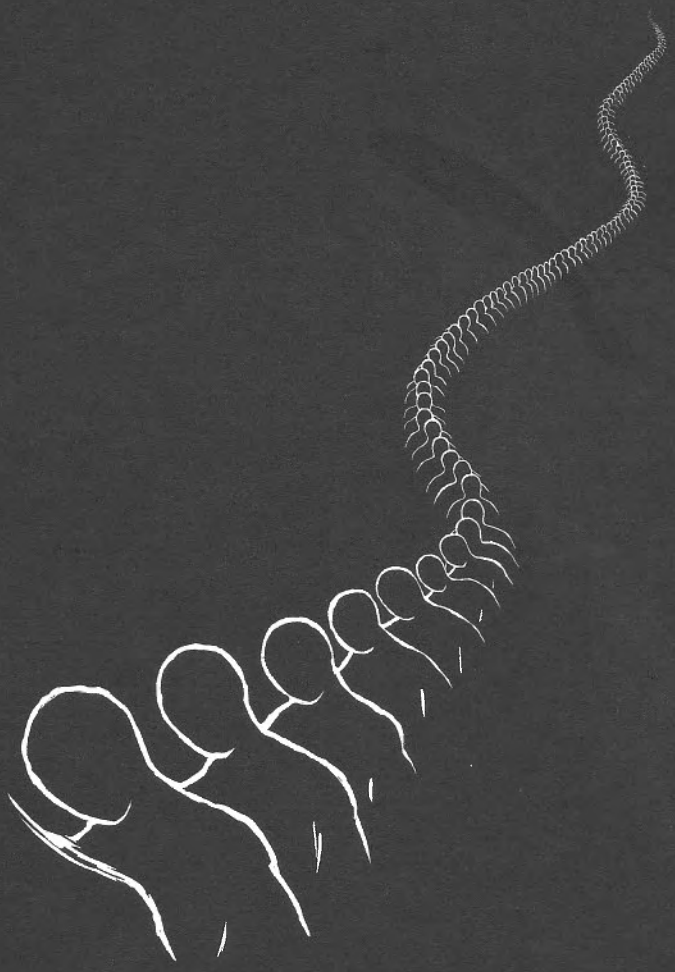
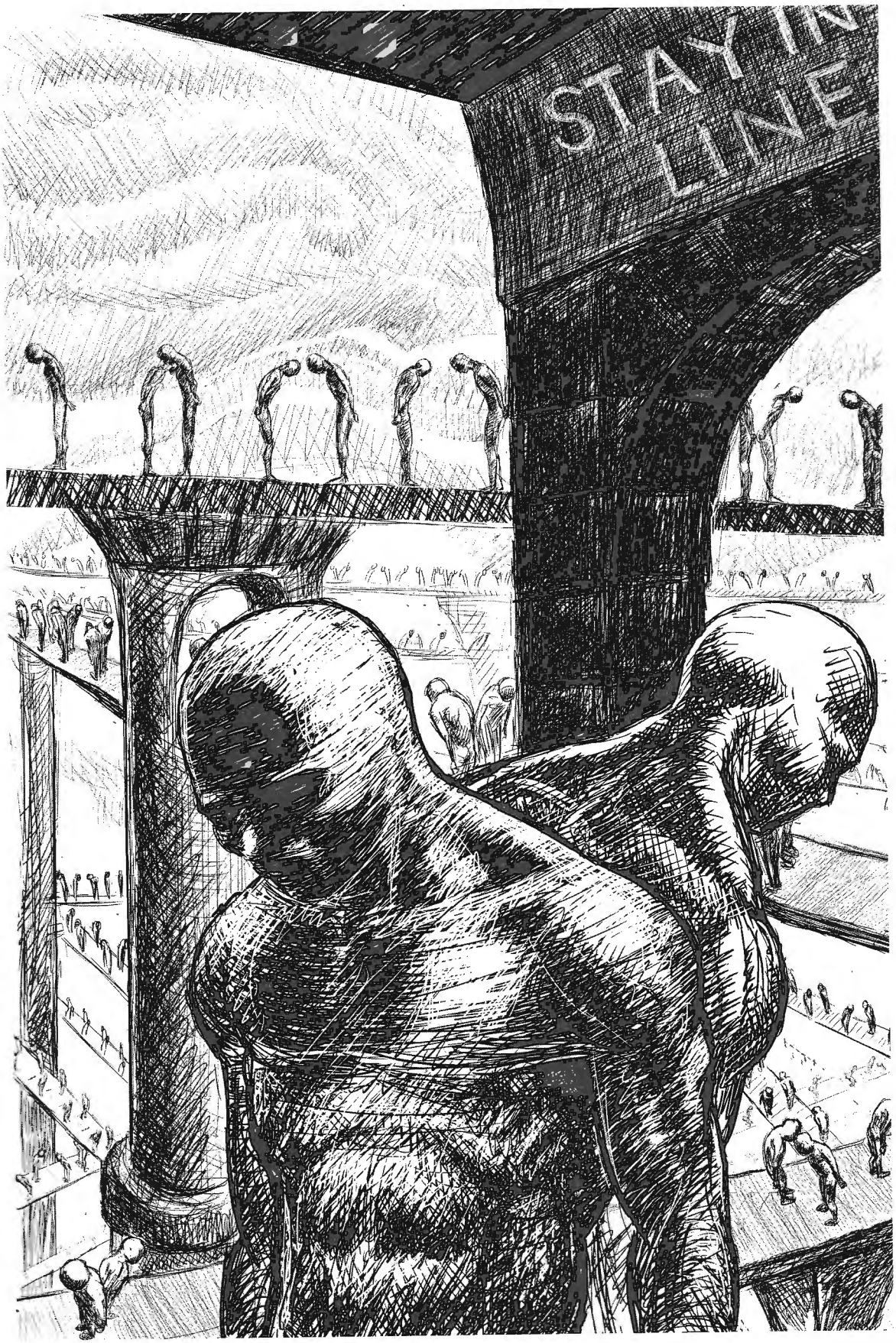
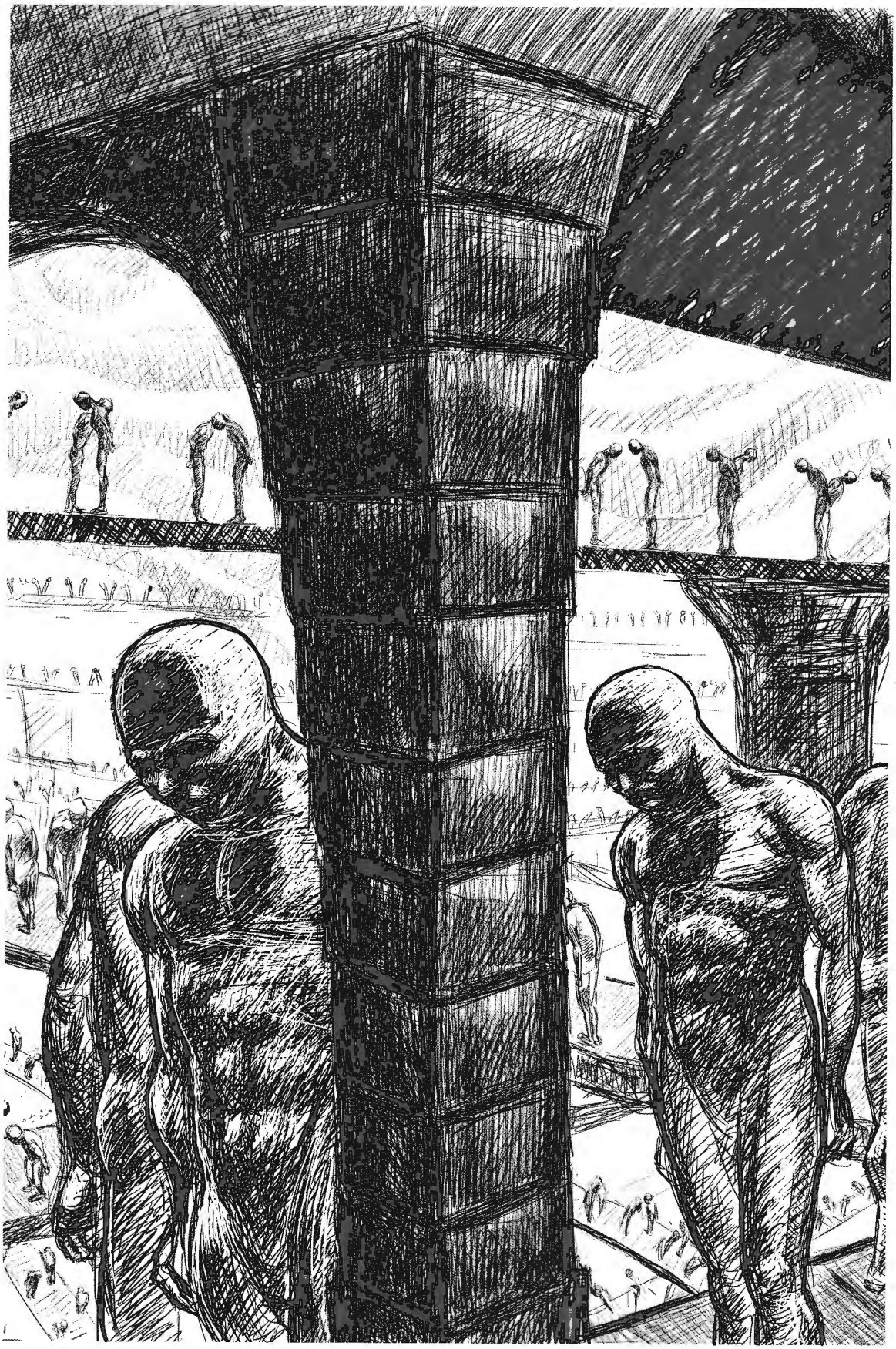
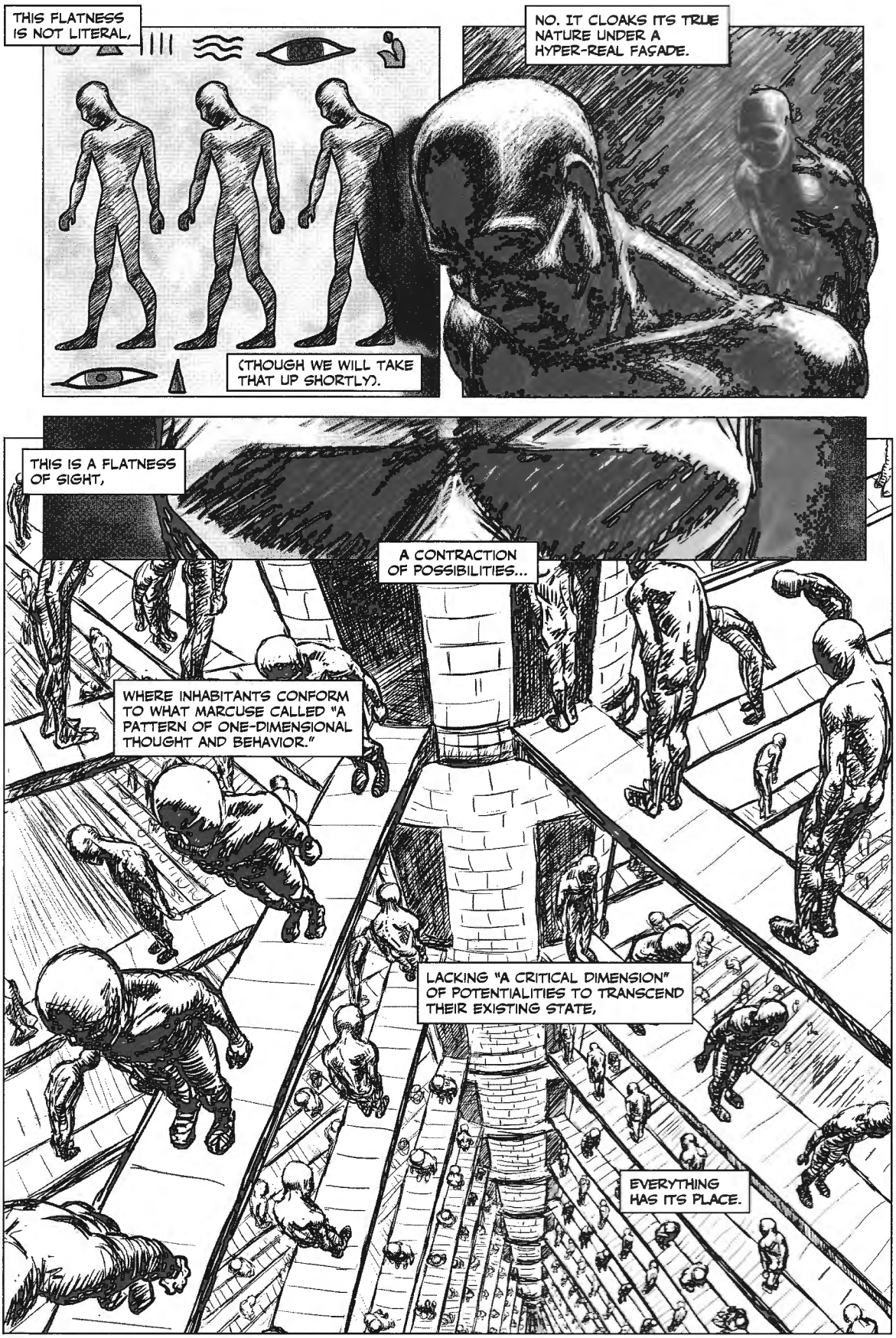
FLATNESS

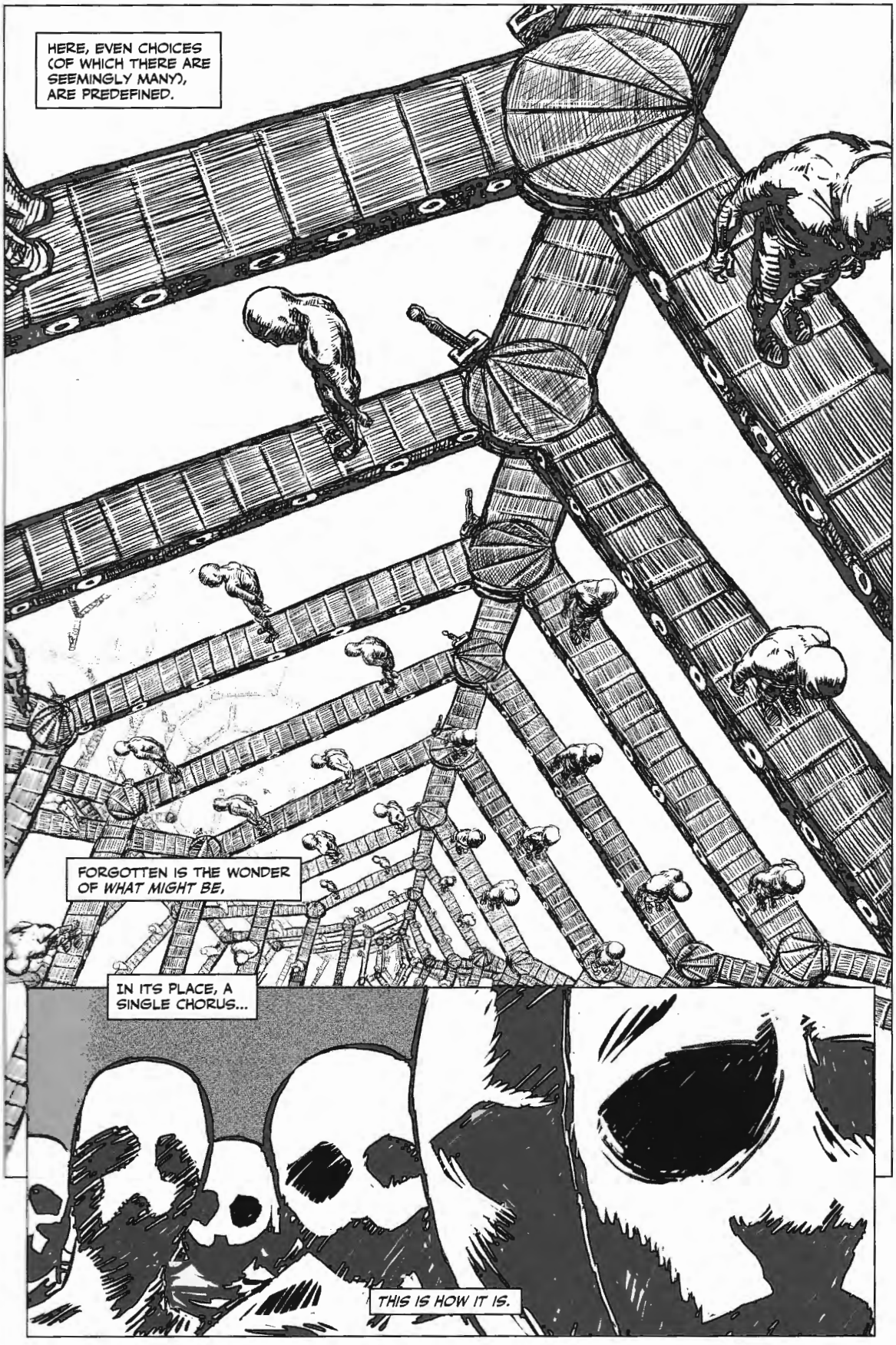


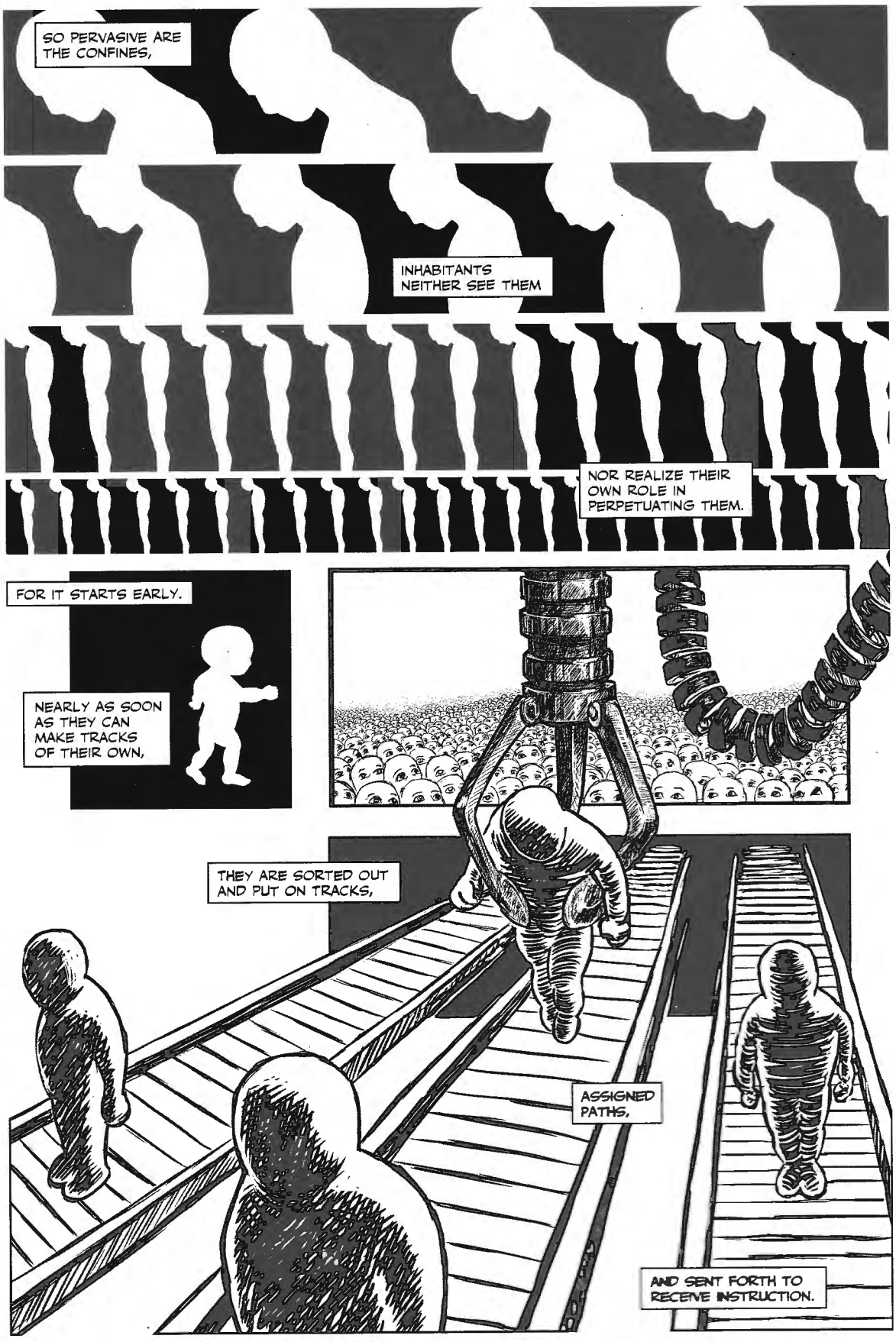

STAY IN
LINE

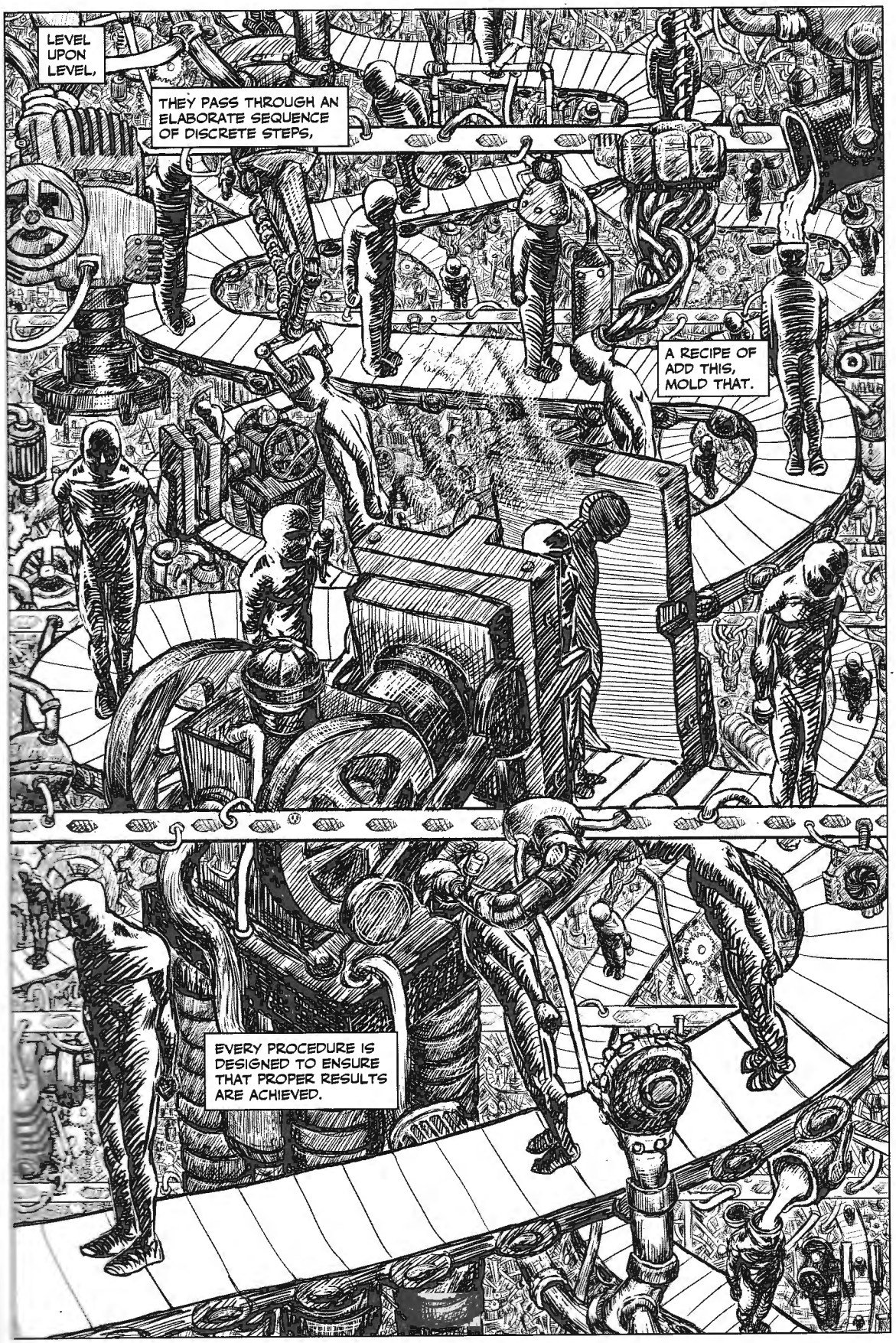


LIKE A GREAT WEIGHT DESCENDING...
MAINTAIN PROPER DISTANC
SUFFOCATING AND OSSIFYING,
FLATNESS PERMEATES THE LANDSCAPE.

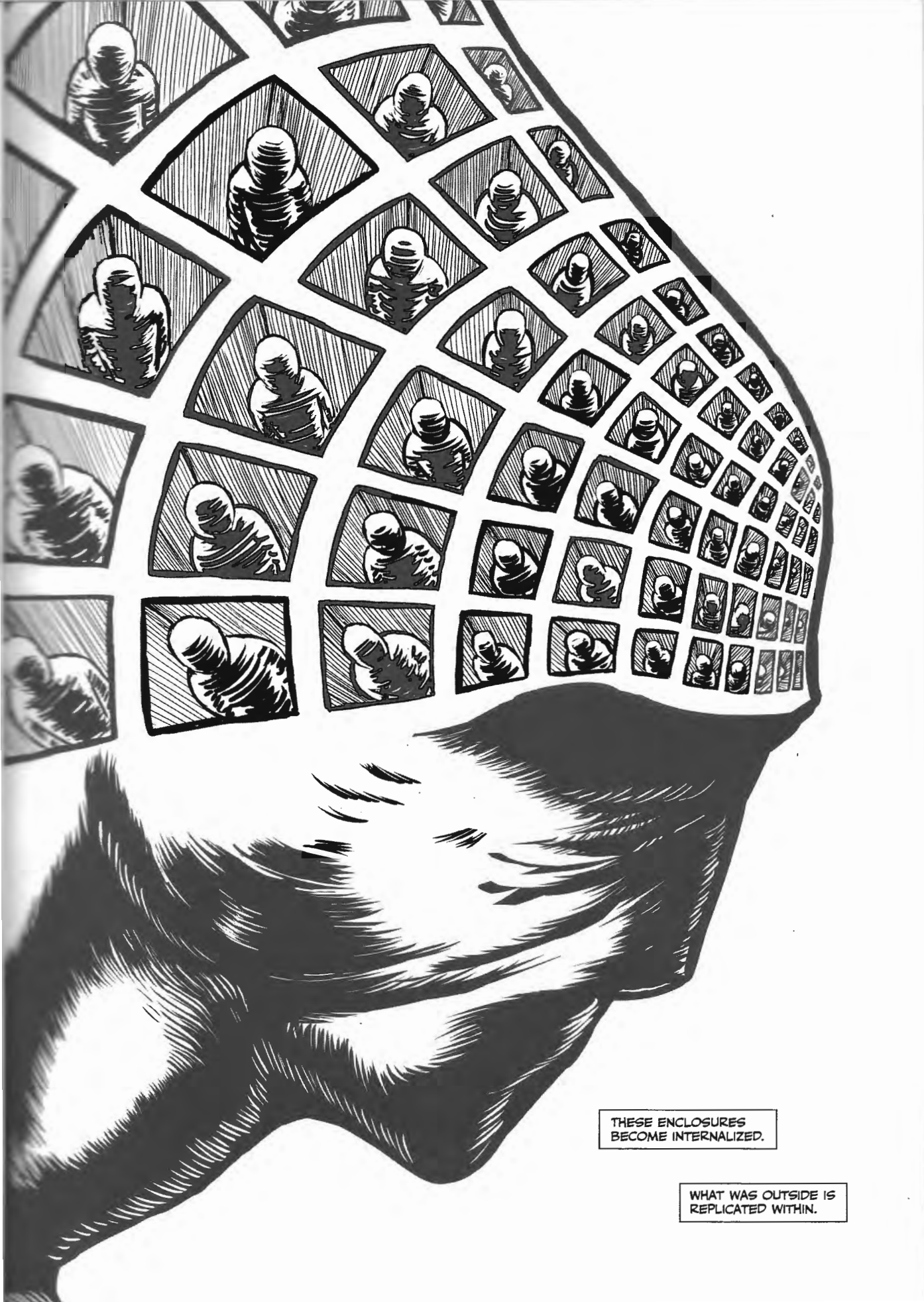

THIS FLATNESS IS NOT LITERAL,
(THOUGH WE WILL TAKE THAT UP SHORTLY).
NO. IT CLOAKS ITS TRUE NATURE UNDER A HYPER-REAL FAÇADE.
THIS IS A FLATNESS OF SIGHT,
A CONTRACTION OF POSSIBILITIES...
WHERE INHABITANTS CONFORM TO WHAT MARCUSE CALLED "A PATTERN OF ONE-DIMENSIONAL THOUGHT AND BEHAVIOR."
LACKING "A CRITICAL DIMENSION" OF POTENTIALITIES TO TRANSCEND THEIR EXISTING STATE,
EVERYTHING HAS ITS PLACE.

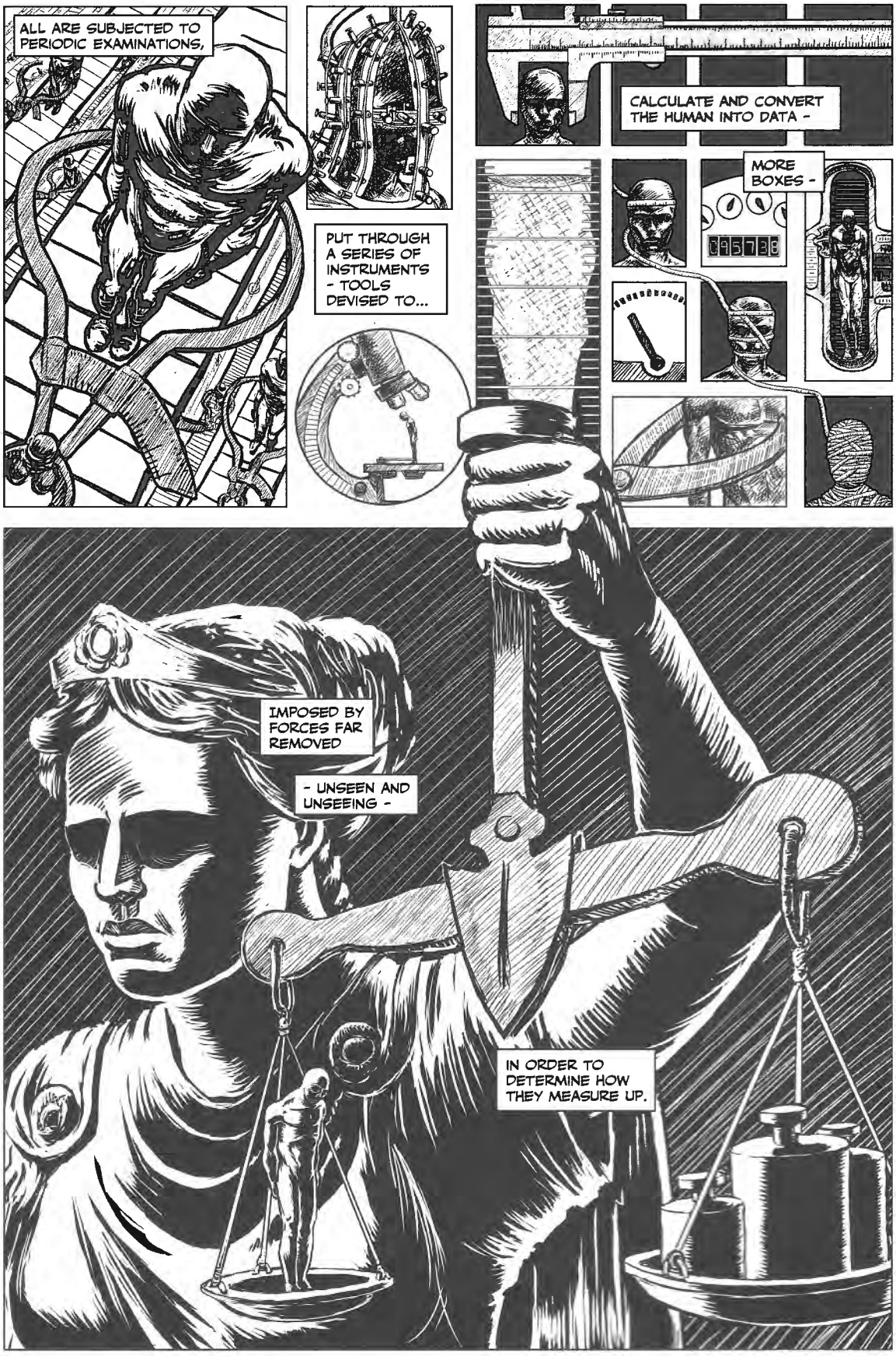

HERE, EVEN CHOICES (OF WHICH THERE ARE SEEMINGLY MANY), ARE PREDEFINED.
FORGOTTEN IS THE WONDER OF *WHAT MIGHT BE,*
IN ITS PLACE, A SINGLE CHORUS...
THIS IS HOW IT IS.

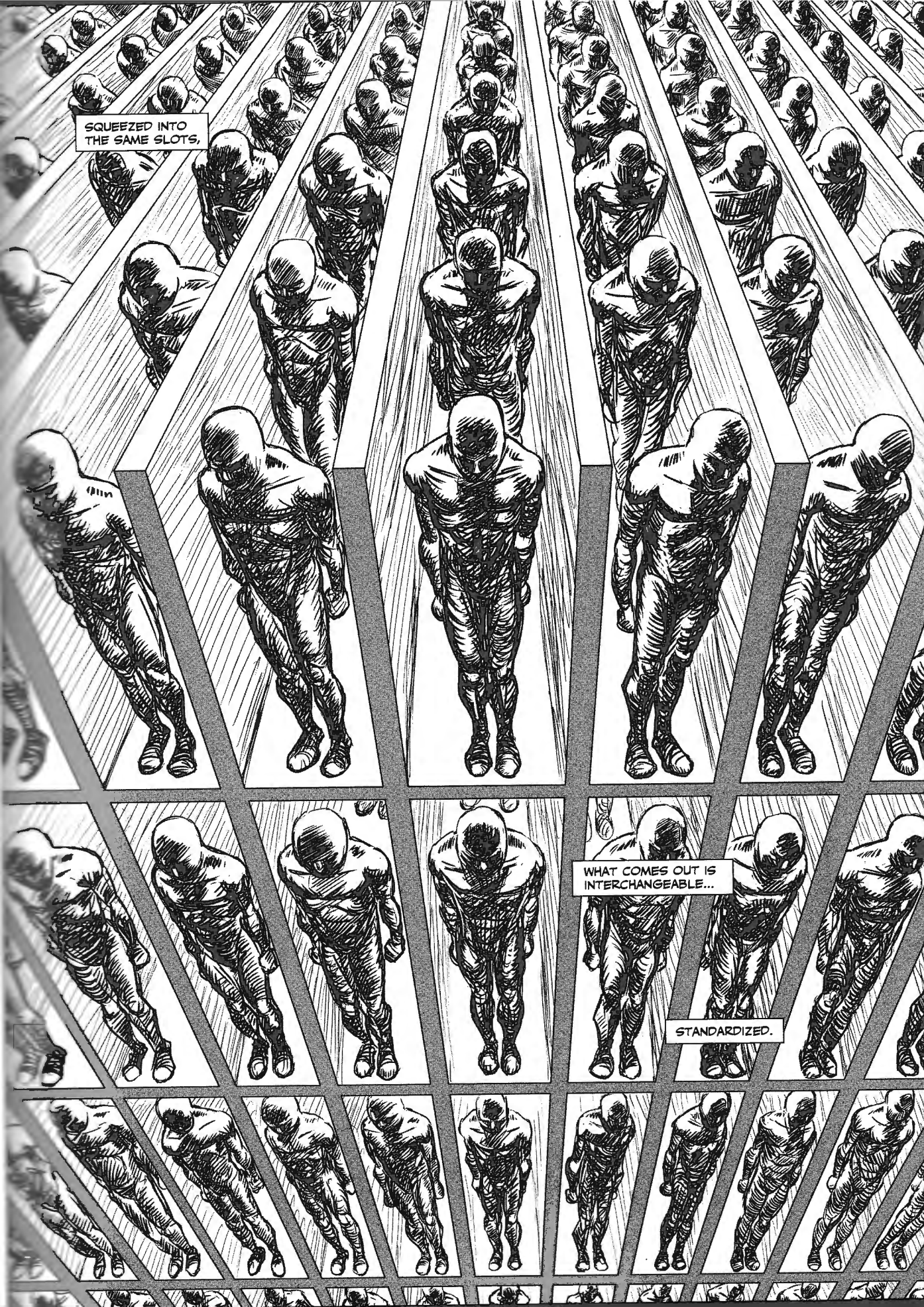

SO PERVASIVE ARE THE CONFINES,
INHABITANTS NEITHER SEE THEM
NOR REALIZE THEIR OWN ROLE IN PERPETUATING THEM.
FOR IT STARTS EARLY.
NEARLY AS SOON AS THEY CAN MAKE TRACKS OF THEIR OWN,
THEY ARE SORTED OUT AND PUT ON TRACKS,
ASSIGNED PATHS,
AND SENT FORTH TO RECEIVE INSTRUCTION.

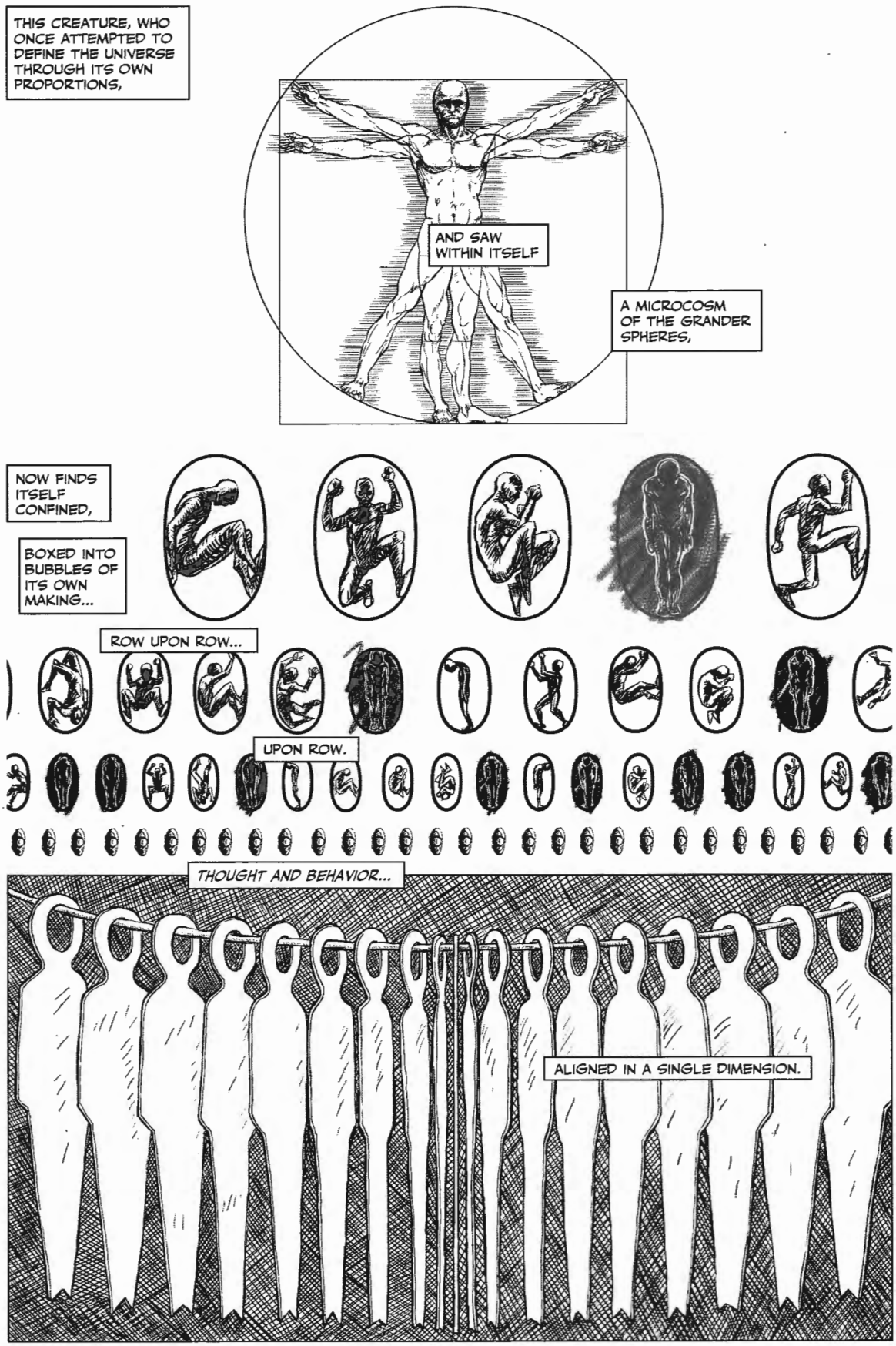

LEVEL UPON LEVEL,
THEY PASS THROUGH AN ELABORATE SEQUENCE OF DISCRETE STEPS,
A RECIPE OF ADD THIS, MOLD THAT.
EVERY PROCEDURE IS DESIGNED TO ENSURE THAT PROPER RESULTS ARE ACHIEVED.

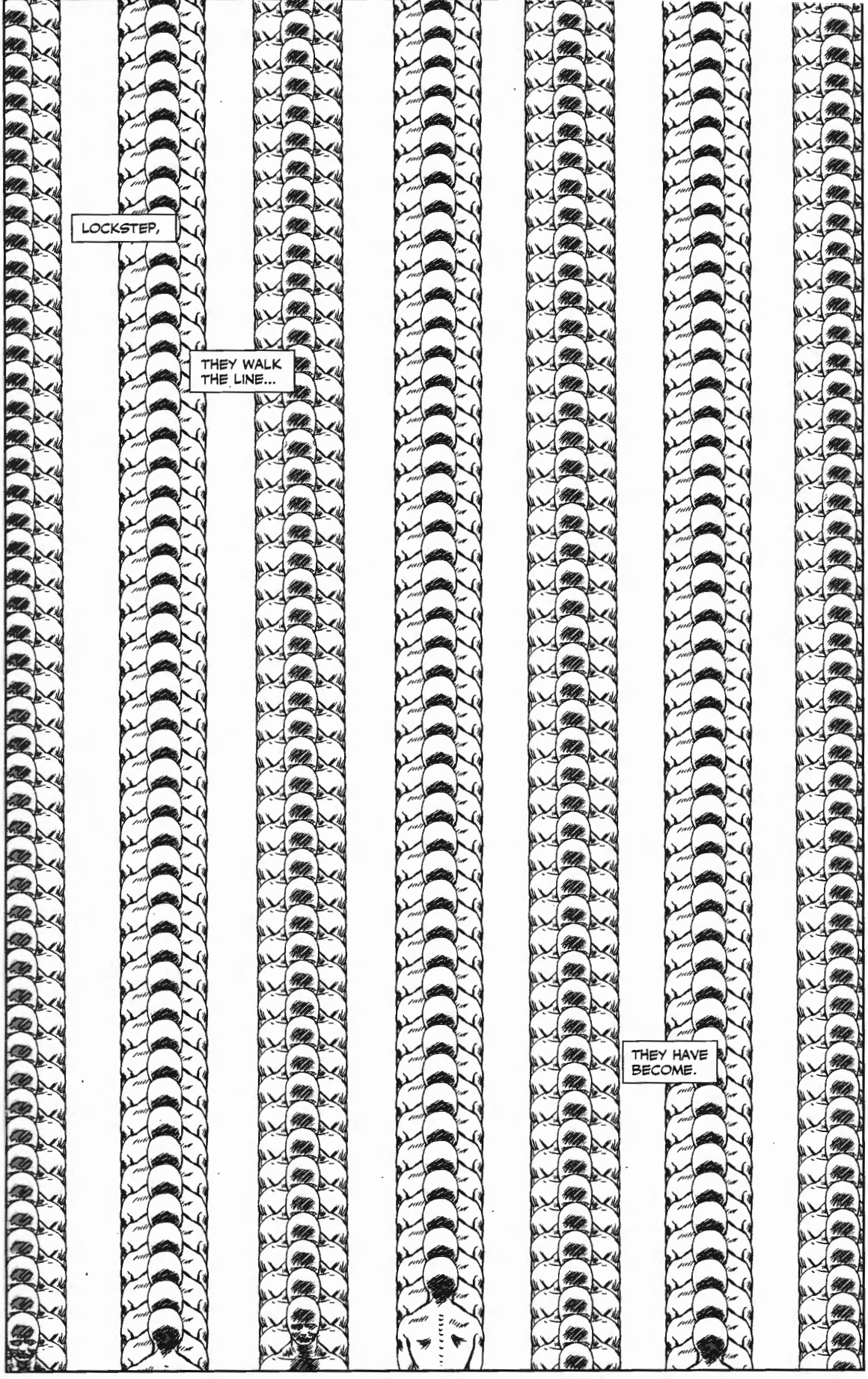
THIS ALL TAKES PLACE IN BOXES,
WITHIN BOXES...
NOT ONLY SPACE, BUT TIME AND EXPERIENCE TOO, HAVE BEEN PUT IN BOXES.
DIVIDED UP AND NEATLY PACKAGED INTO DISCRETE UNITS
FOR EFFICIENT TRANSMISSION,
DIRECTLY DISPENSED FROM SENDER TO RECEIVERS.

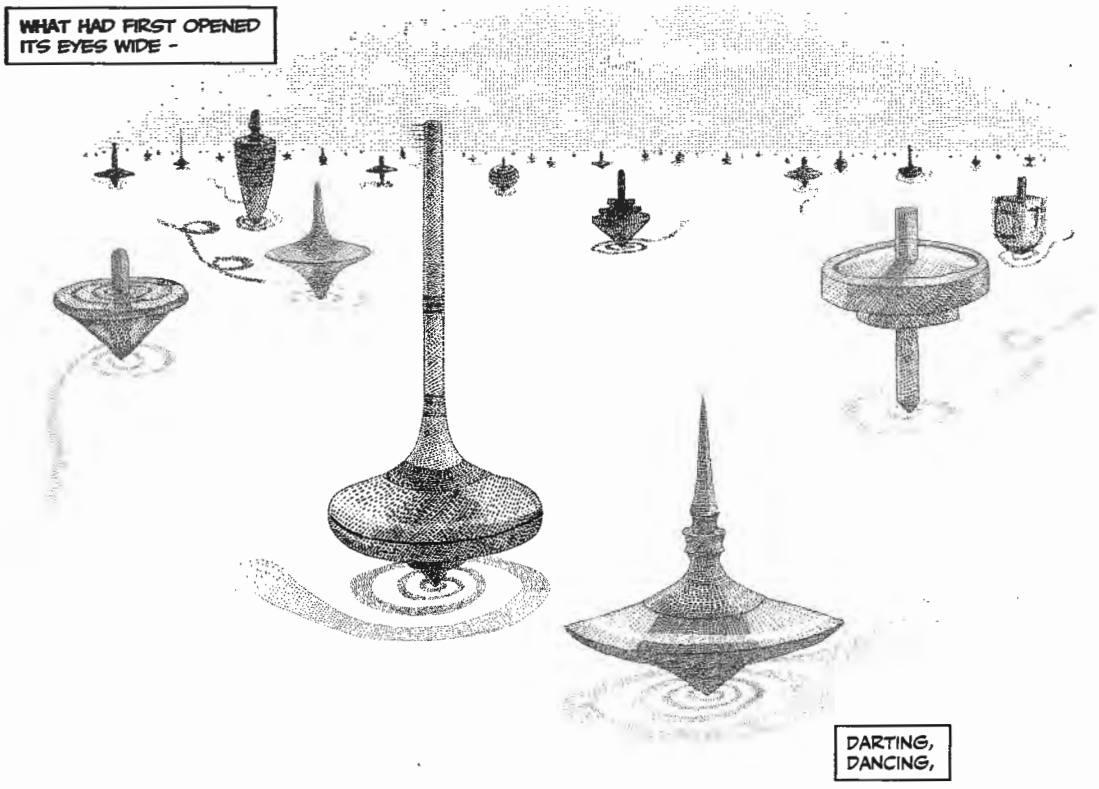

THESE ENCLOSURES BECOME INTERNALIZED.
WHAT WAS OUTSIDE IS REPLICATED WITHIN.

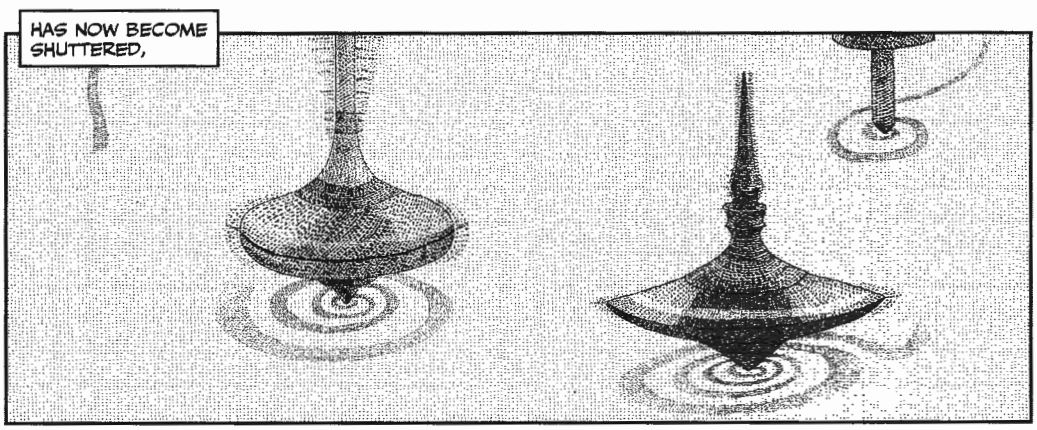

ALL ARE SUBJECTED TO PERIODIC EXAMINATIONS,
PUT THROUGH A SERIES OF INSTRUMENTS - TOOLS DEVISED TO...
CALCULATE AND CONVERT THE HUMAN INTO DATA -
MORE BOXES -
IMPOSED BY FORCES FAR REMOVED
- UNSEEN AND UNSEEING -
IN ORDER TO DETERMINE HOW THEY MEASURE UP.

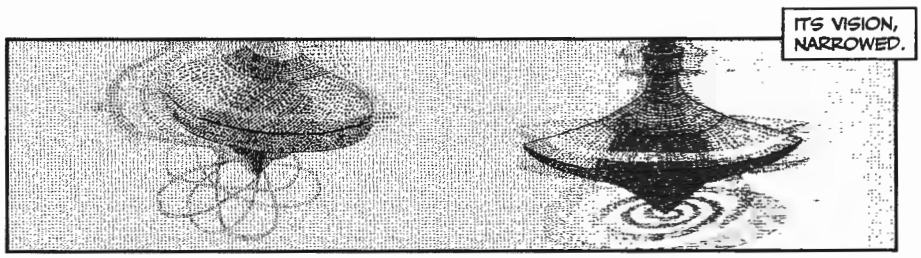

SQUEEZED INTO THE SAME SLOTS,
WHAT COMES OUT IS INTERCHANGEABLE...
STANDARDIZED.


THIS CREATURE, WHO ONCE ATTEMPTED TO DEFINE THE UNIVERSE THROUGH ITS OWN PROPORTIONS,
AND SAW WITHIN ITSELF
A MICROCOSM OF THE GRANDER SPHERES,
NOW FINDS ITSELF CONFINED,
BOXED INTO BUBBLES OF ITS OWN MAKING...
ROW UPON ROW...
UPON ROW.
THOUGHT AND BEHAVIOR...
ALIGNED IN A SINGLE DIMENSION.

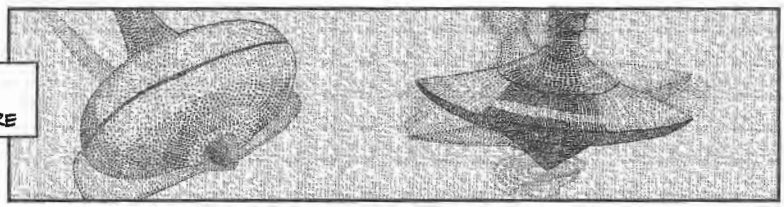

LOCKSTEP,
THEY WALK THE LINE...
THEY HAVE BECOME.


WHAT HAD FIRST OPENED ITS EYES WIDE -
DARTING, DANCING,
ANIMATED AND TEEMING WITH POSSIBILITIES -

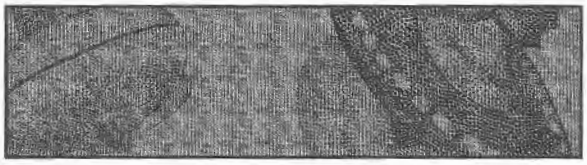

HAS NOW BECOME SHUTTERED,


ITS VISION, NARROWED.

THE POTENTIAL ENERGY IN THIS DYNAMIC CREATURE

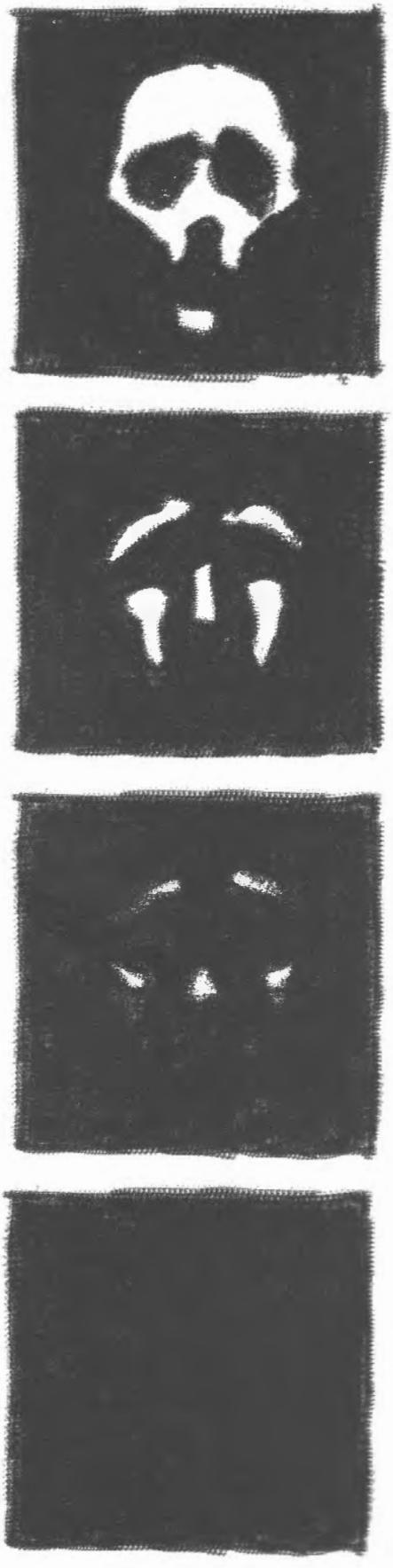


CURTAILED,



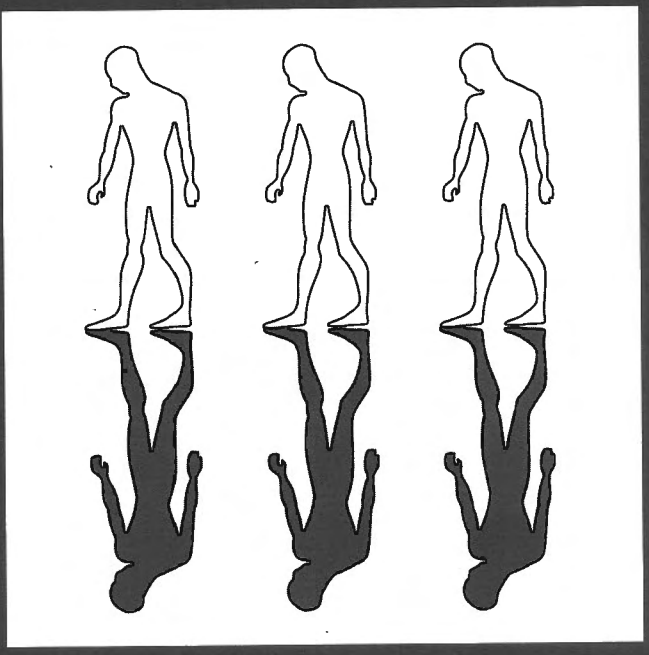
NEVER SET IN MOTION

LEAVING ONLY FLATNESS.



interlude

FLATLAND



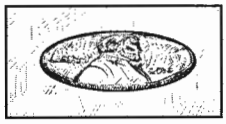
HAVING BEEN, AS MARCUSE PUT IT, "REDUCED TO THE TERMS OF THIS UNIVERSE,"

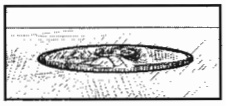
THEY EXIST AS NO MORE THAN SHADES, INSUBSTANTIAL AND WITHOUT AGENCY.

IN THIS REGARD, THEY RESEMBLE THE TWO-DIMENSIONAL GEOMETRIC INHABITANTS OF EDWIN A. ABBOTT'S *FLATLAND*.

MOVING SHADOWS ON A VAST SHEET OF PAPER.

(BUT THIS IS OUR VIEW.)





TO UNDERSTAND WHAT FLATLANDERS SEE, LOOK FROM ABOVE AT A PENNY ON A TABLE, THEN LOWER YOUR GAZE. THE CIRCLE BECOMES AN OVAL, SQUISHING GRADUALLY UNTIL, AS YOUR EYE REACHES TABLE LEVEL, ONLY A STRAIGHT LINE REMAINS.

THIS IS WHAT FLATLANDERS SEE.

THIS IS THEIR ENTIRE WORLD.

THE NARRATOR, A SQUARE NAMED 'A. SQUARE,' IS LAUNCHED ON A JOURNEY OF DISCOVERY WHEN HE RECEIVES A VISION OF A LOWER DIMENSION - "LINELAND."

(THIS IS WHAT LINELANDERS SEE.)

LINES AND DOTS, ALL EXISTING ON AND MOVING ALONG A SINGLE LINE.

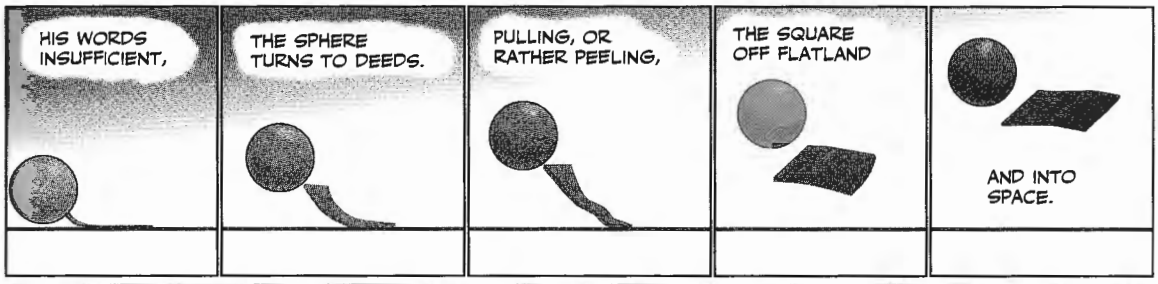
PASSING THROUGH THEIR LINE A. SQUARE APPEARS AS ONE OF THEM.

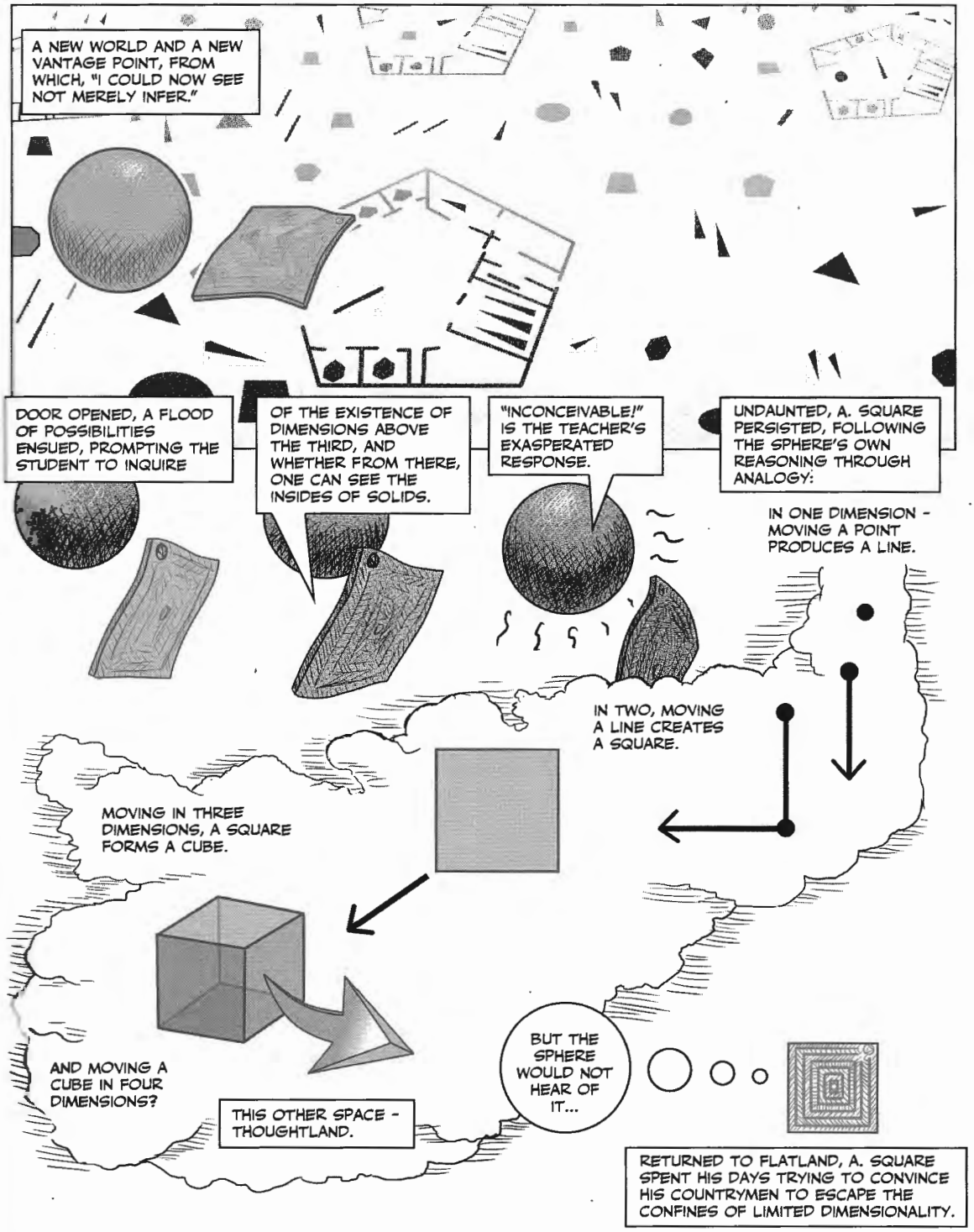
HIS ATTEMPTS TO EXPLAIN TWO DIMENSIONS ALL FELL ... FLAT.

THE SQUARE NEXT RECEIVES A VISITOR CLAIMING TO BE FROM THE THIRD DIMENSION,

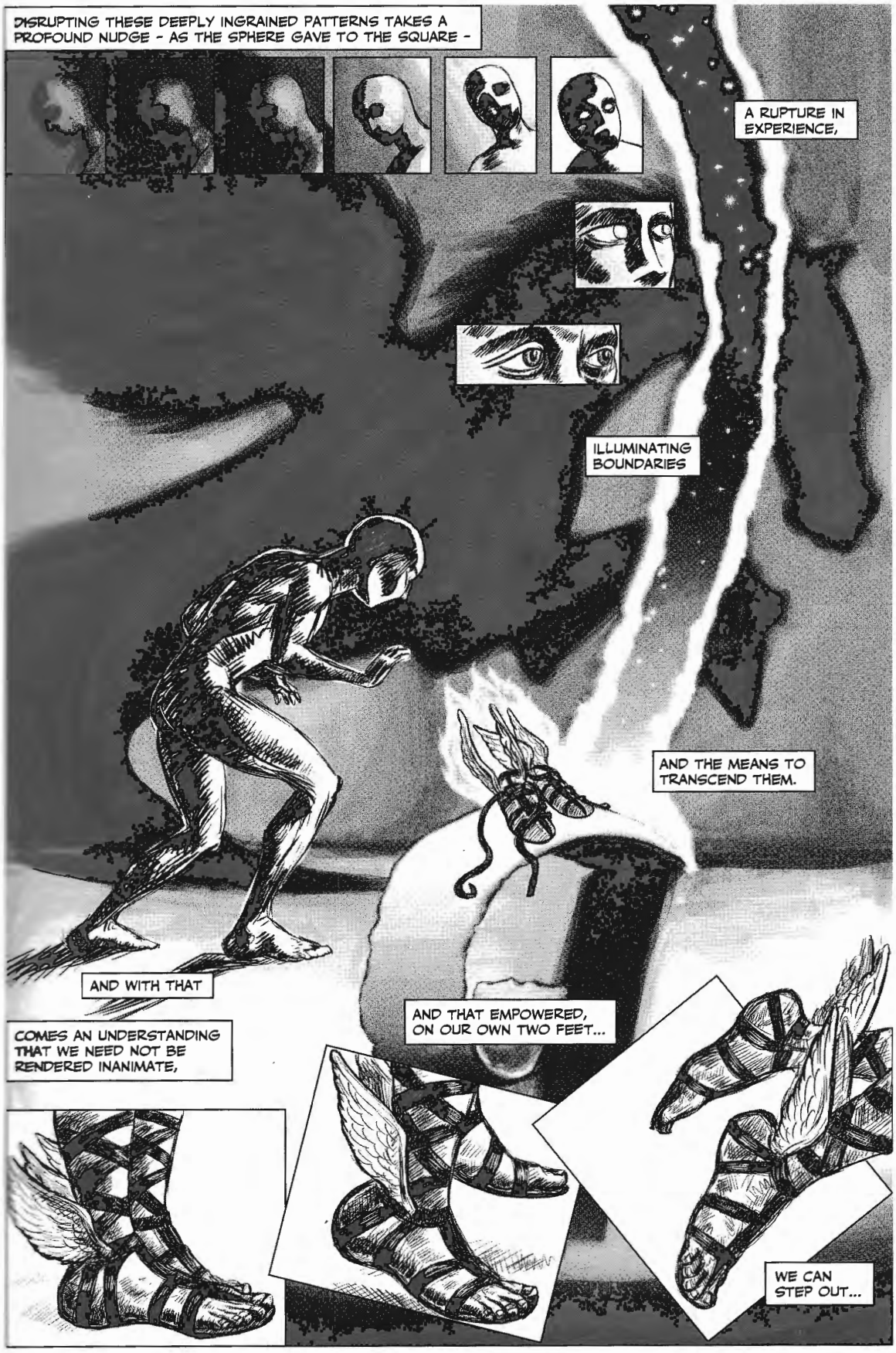
WHO APPEARS AS A CIRCLE STRANGELY VARYING IN SIZE.

JUST AS LINELANDERS COULDN'T CONCEIVE OF MOTION IN A DIRECTION OFF THE LINE - THE SQUARE COULD NOT COMPREHEND THE NOTION OF "UPWARDS NOT NORTHWARDS."


HIS WORDS INSUFFICIENT,
THE SPHERE TURNS TO DEEDS.
PULLING, OR RATHER PEELING,
THE SQUARE OFF FLATLAND
AND INTO SPACE.

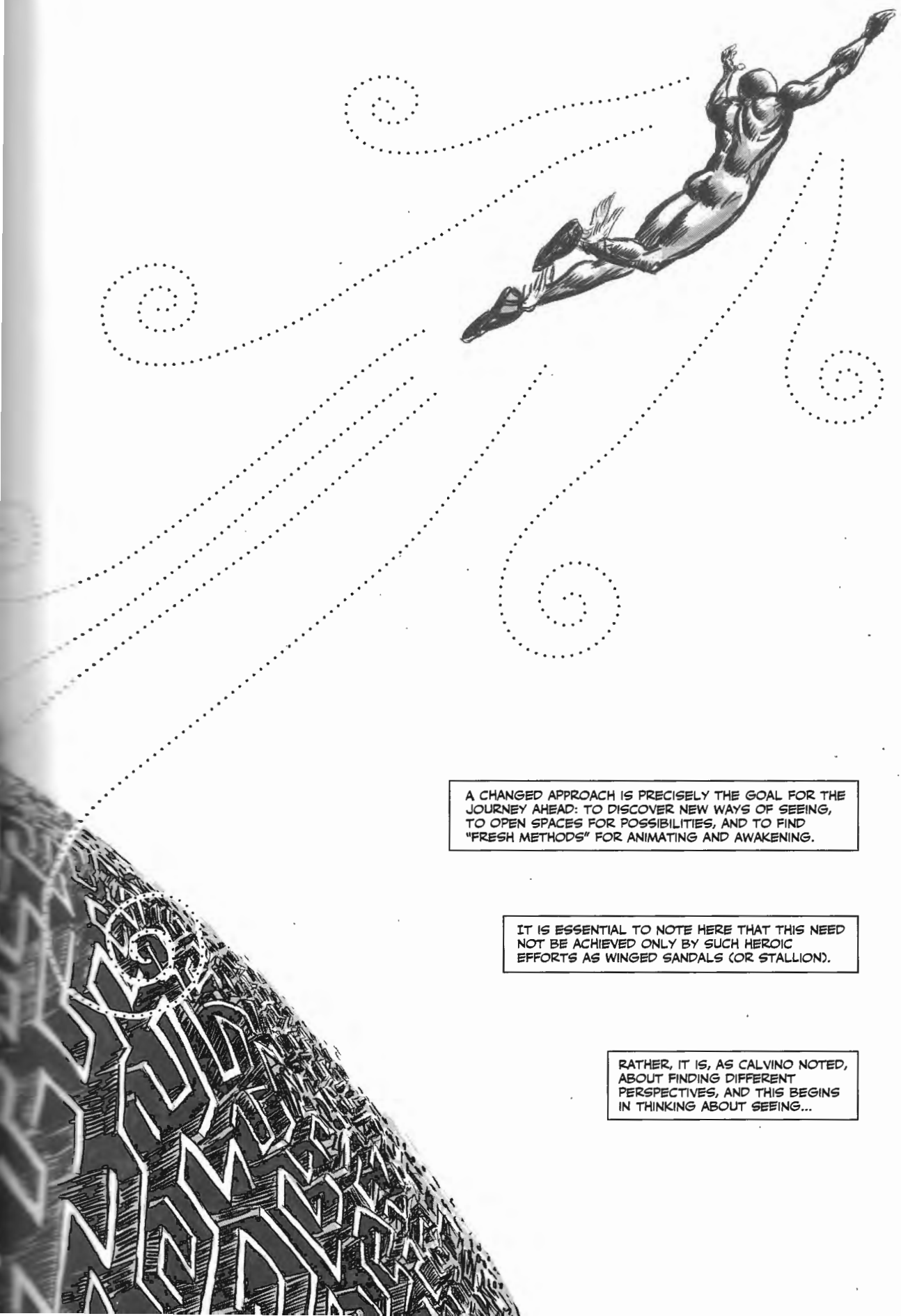

A NEW WORLD AND A NEW VANTAGE POINT, FROM WHICH, "I COULD NOW SEE NOT MERELY INFER."
DOOR OPENED, A FLOOD OF POSSIBILITIES ENSUED, PROMPTING THE STUDENT TO INQUIRE
OF THE EXISTENCE OF DIMENSIONS ABOVE THE THIRD, AND WHETHER FROM THERE, ONE CAN SEE THE INSIDES OF SOLIDS.
"INCONCEIVABLE!" IS THE TEACHER'S EXASPERATED RESPONSE.
UNDAUNTED, A. SQUARE PERSISTED, FOLLOWING THE SPHERE'S OWN REASONING THROUGH ANALOGY:
IN ONE DIMENSION - MOVING A POINT PRODUCES A LINE.
IN TWO, MOVING A LINE CREATES A SQUARE.
MOVING IN THREE DIMENSIONS, A SQUARE FORMS A CUBE.
AND MOVING A CUBE IN FOUR DIMENSIONS?
THIS OTHER SPACE - THOUGHTLAND.
BUT THE SPHERE WOULD NOT HEAR OF IT...
RETURNED TO FLATLAND, A. SQUARE SPENT HIS DAYS TRYING TO CONVINCE HIS COUNTRYMEN TO ESCAPE THE CONFINES OF LIMITED DIMENSIONALITY.

SUCH IS THE CASE WITH OUR FLATLANDERS, TRAPPED WITHIN THE BORDERS OF THEIR VISION.
UNABLE TO IMAGINE OTHERWISE.


DISRUPTING THESE DEEPLY INGRAINED PATTERNS TAKES A PROFOUND NUDGE - AS THE SPHERE GAVE TO THE SQUARE -
A RUPTURE IN EXPERIENCE,
ILLUMINATING BOUNDARIES
AND THE MEANS TO TRANSCEND THEM.
AND WITH THAT
COMES AN UNDERSTANDING THAT WE NEED NOT BE RENDERED INANIMATE,
AND THAT EMPOWERED, ON OUR OWN TWO FEET...
WE CAN STEP OUT...

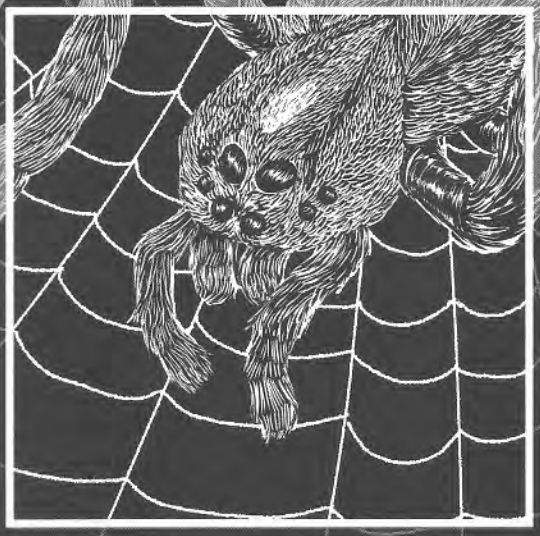
AND LOOK ANEW.

ITALO CALVINO WROTE, "WHENEVER HUMANITY SEEMS CONDEMNED TO HEAVINESS, I THINK I SHOULD FLY LIKE PERSEUS INTO A DIFFERENT SPACE. I DON'T MEAN ESCAPING INTO DREAMS OR INTO THE IRRATIONAL. I MEAN THAT I HAVE TO CHANGE MY APPROACH, LOOK AT THE WORLD FROM A DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVE, WITH A DIFFERENT LOGIC AND WITH FRESH METHODS OF COGNITION AND VERIFICATION."


A CHANGED APPROACH IS PRECISELY THE GOAL FOR THE JOURNEY AHEAD: TO DISCOVER NEW WAYS OF SEEING, TO OPEN SPACES FOR POSSIBILITIES, AND TO FIND "FRESH METHODS" FOR ANIMATING AND AWAKENING.
IT IS ESSENTIAL TO NOTE HERE THAT THIS NEED NOT BE ACHIEVED ONLY BY SUCH HEROIC EFFORTS AS WINGED SANDALS (OR STALLION).
RATHER, IT IS, AS CALVINO NOTED, ABOUT FINDING DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES, AND THIS BEGINS IN THINKING ABOUT SEEING...

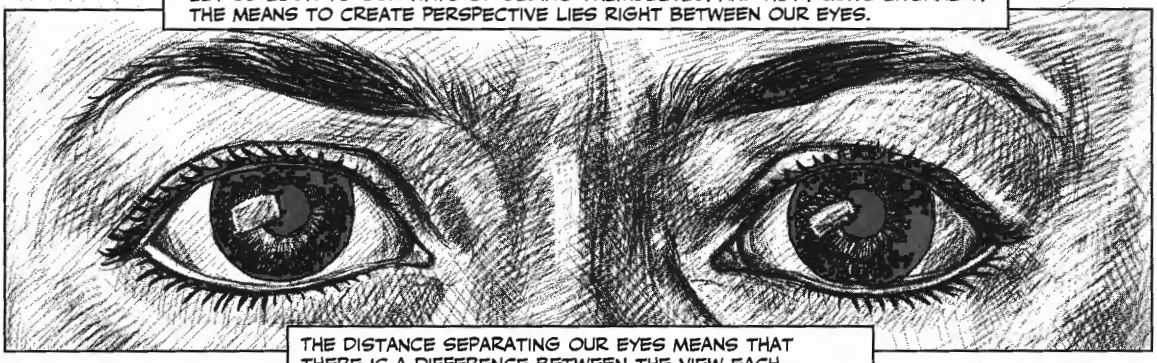
two

THE IMPORTANCE OF SEEING DOUBLE AND THEN SOME



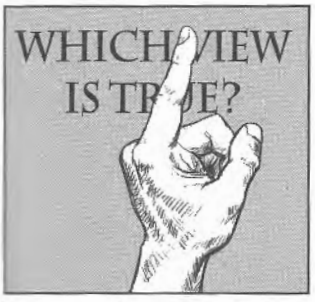
IN SEEKING NEW APPROACHES FOR OPENING EXPANSIVE SPACES AND AWAKENING POSSIBILITIES,

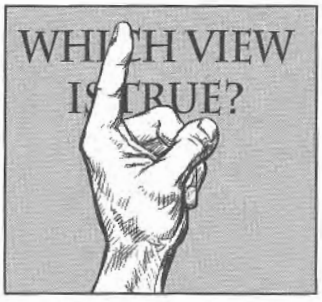
LET US LOOK TO OUR WAYS OF SEEING THEMSELVES, AND HOW, QUITE LITERALLY, THE MEANS TO CREATE PERSPECTIVE LIES RIGHT BETWEEN OUR EYES.



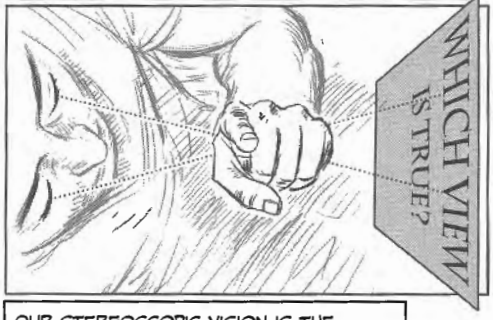
THE DISTANCE SEPARATING OUR EYES MEANS THAT THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE VIEW EACH PRODUCES - THUS THERE IS NO SINGLE, "CORRECT" VIEW.

THIS BECOMES EVIDENT BY LOOKING ALTERNATELY THROUGH ONLY ONE EYE AT A TIME...



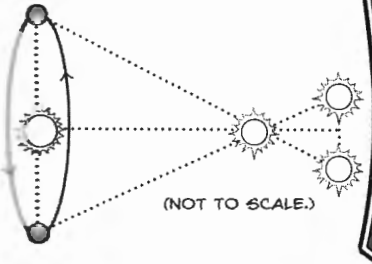


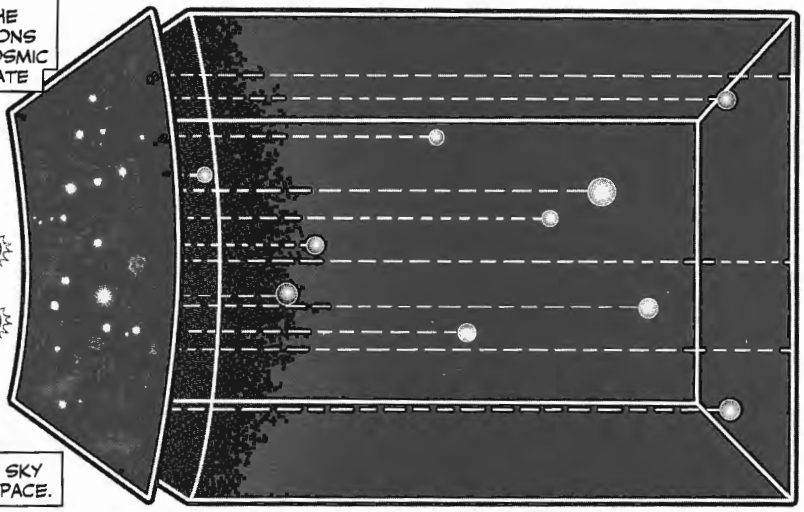
AND IT IS THIS DISPLACEMENT - PARALLAX - WHICH ENABLES US TO PERCEIVE DEPTH.



OUR STEREOSCOPIC VISION IS THE CREATION AND INTEGRATION OF TWO VIEWS. SEEING, MUCH LIKE WALKING ON TWO FEET, IS A CONSTANT NEGOTIATION BETWEEN TWO DISTINCT SOURCES.

BY MAKING A TRIP HALFWAY AROUND THE SUN, WE ESSENTIALLY CREATE TWO EYES A GREAT DISTANCE APART. THE DISPLACEMENT OF THE OBSERVATIONS FROM EACH AGAINST A DISTANT COSMIC BACKDROP ALLOWS US TO CALCULATE DISTANCES TO THE STARS,

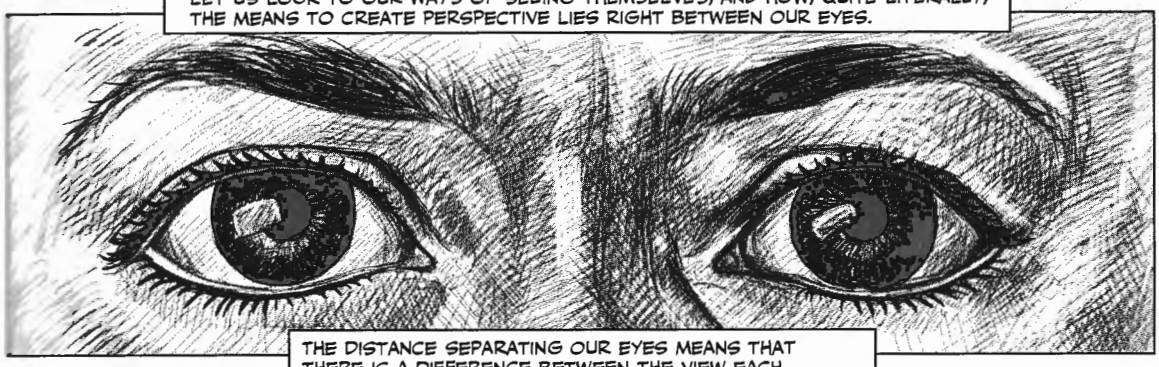




THEREBY UNFLATTENING THE NIGHT SKY TO REVEAL THE VAST DEPTHS OF SPACE.

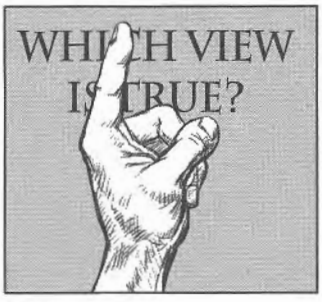
IN SEEKING NEW APPROACHES FOR OPENING EXPANSIVE SPACES AND AWAKENING POSSIBILITIES,

LET US LOOK TO OUR WAYS OF SEEING THEMSELVES, AND HOW, QUITE LITERALLY, THE MEANS TO CREATE PERSPECTIVE LIES RIGHT BETWEEN OUR EYES.

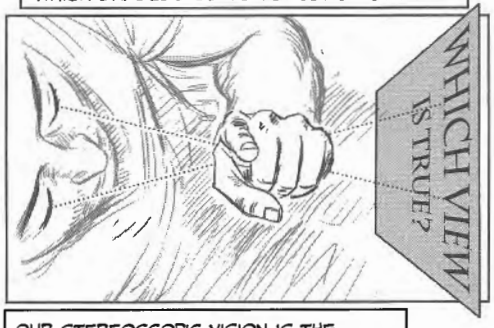


THE DISTANCE SEPARATING OUR EYES MEANS THAT THERE IS A DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE VIEW EACH PRODUCES - THUS THERE IS NO SINGLE, "CORRECT" VIEW.

THIS BECOMES EVIDENT BY LOOKING ALTERNATELY THROUGH ONLY ONE EYE AT A TIME...

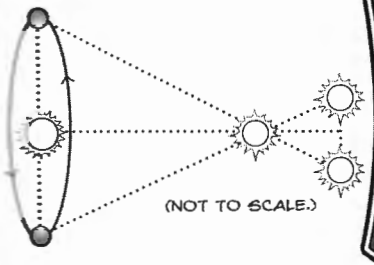


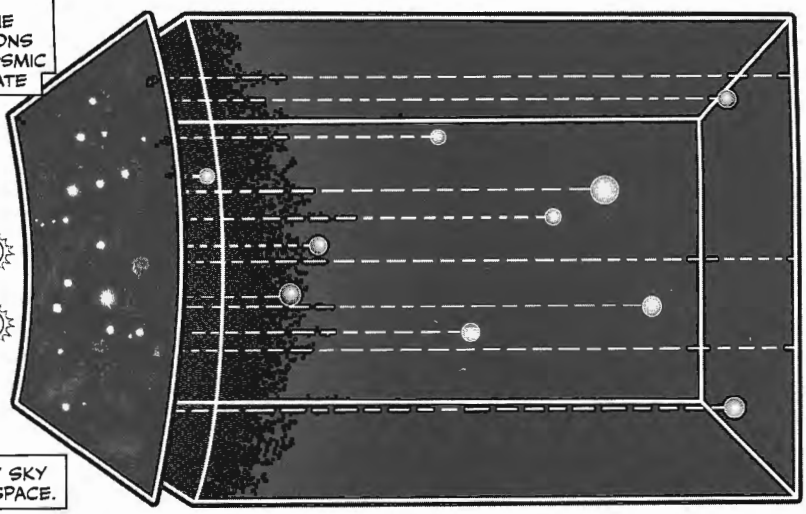
AND IT IS THIS DISPLACEMENT - PARALLAX - WHICH ENABLES US TO PERCEIVE DEPTH.



OUR STEREOSCOPIC VISION IS THE CREATION AND INTEGRATION OF TWO VIEWS. SEEING, MUCH LIKE WALKING ON TWO FEET, IS A CONSTANT NEGOTIATION BETWEEN TWO DISTINCT SOURCES.

BY MAKING A TRIP HALFWAY AROUND THE SUN, WE ESSENTIALLY CREATE TWO EYES A GREAT DISTANCE APART. THE DISPLACEMENT OF THE OBSERVATIONS FROM EACH AGAINST A DISTANT COSMIC BACKDROP ALLOWS US TO CALCULATE DISTANCES TO THE STARS,





THEREBY UNFLATTENING THE NIGHT SKY TO REVEAL THE VAST DEPTHS OF SPACE.

SOME 2000 YEARS EARLIER IN ALEXANDRIA, ERATOSTHENES APPLIED A SIMILAR TECHNIQUE TO THE EARTH ITSELF.

REPORTS FROM SYENE, FAR TO THE SOUTH, INDICATED THAT AT NOON ON THE SUMMER SOLSTICE, THE SUN SHONE TO THE BOTTOM OF A DEEP WELL AND COLUMNS THERE CAST NO SHADOWS.

YET, IN ALEXANDRIA AT THE SAME MOMENT, SHADOWS PERSISTED - THE SUN WAS NOT DIRECTLY OVERHEAD.

ERATOSTHENES KNEW THAT THE SUN WAS AT SUCH A GREAT DISTANCE THAT ITS RAYS STRUCK THE EARTH PARALLEL TO ONE ANOTHER,

Alexandria

(NOT TO SCALE!)

WHICH MEANT THAT THIS OBSERVED DISCREPANCY OF SHADOWS AT THESE TWO LOCATIONS COULD ONLY OCCUR IF THE EARTH WAS CURVED (DEMONSTRATING A LONG-HELD SUPPOSITION).

ERATOSTHENES CONTINUED.

BY MEASURING THE LENGTH OF A SHADOW CAST AT ALEXANDRIA AND THE HEIGHT OF THE COLUMN CASTING IT, HE FOUND THE ANGLE OF DISPLACEMENT BETWEEN ALEXANDRIA AND SYENE.

θ°

COLUMN

SHADOW

Syene

A

$D_{A\text{-}S}$

S

θ°

(ESSENTIALLY THE FRACTION OF THE CIRCLE SEPARATING THEM.)

$C = \frac{360^\circ}{\theta^\circ} \times D_{A\text{-}S}$

HE THEN HAD THE ACTUAL DISTANCE BETWEEN THE CITIES PACED OUT, AND USED THIS RESULT WITH THE DISPLACEMENT ANGLE TO CALCULATE THE CIRCUMFERENCE OF THE EARTH WITH GREAT ACCURACY.

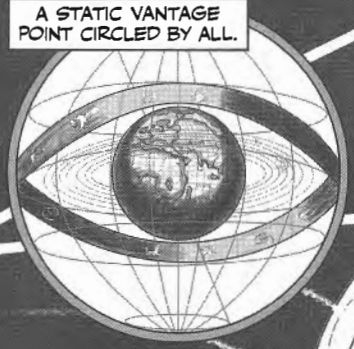
TWO POINTS - TWO EYES - CONNECTED, FOSTERED AN EXPANSION OF SIGHT AND RESHAPED OUR VIEW OF THE PLANET.

THIS SUGGESTS A DEFINITION TO BUILD ON: *UNFLATTENING* IS A SIMULTANEOUS ENGAGEMENT OF MULTIPLE VANTAGE POINTS FROM WHICH TO ENGENDER NEW WAYS OF SEEING.

LET US PAUSE A BIT MORE ON ASTRONOMICAL MATTERS.

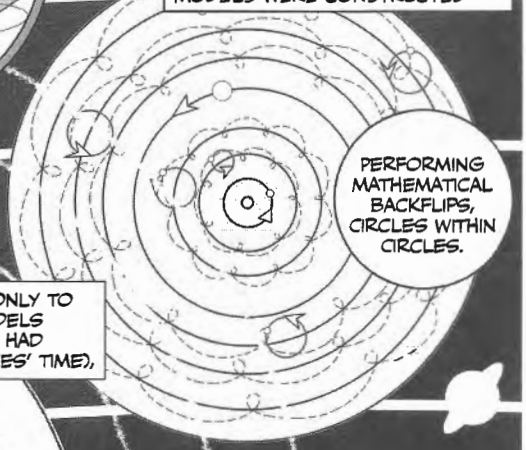
THE UNFLAT EARTH NEATLY FIT AT THE CORE OF THE IDEA OF HARMONIOUSLY NESTED SPHERES -

A STATIC VANTAGE POINT CIRCLED BY ALL.



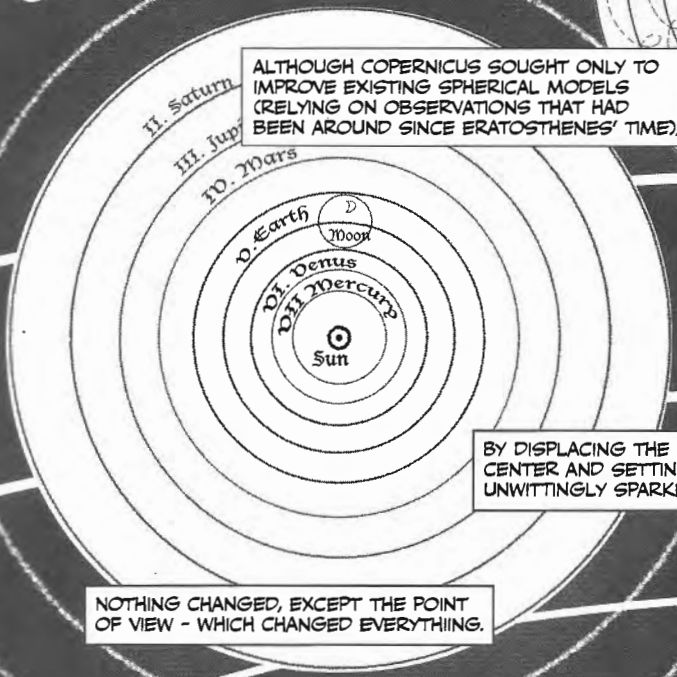
DESPITE OBSERVATIONS OF HOW THINGS MOVED ACROSS THE SKY THAT BETRAYED THIS THINKING, DEEPLY HELD BELIEFS LED TO THE DISMISSAL OF ALTERNATIVES - AS INCONCEIVABLE AS "UPWARDS NOT NORTHWARDS."

IN AN EFFORT TO MAKE THE OBSERVATIONS CONFORM TO THE IDEALS, EVER MORE INGENIOUS MODELS WERE CONSTRUCTED -



PERFORMING MATHEMATICAL BACKFLIPS, CIRCLES WITHIN CIRCLES.

ALTHOUGH COPERNICUS SOUGHT ONLY TO IMPROVE EXISTING SPHERICAL MODELS (RELYING ON OBSERVATIONS THAT HAD BEEN AROUND SINCE ERATOSTHENES' TIME),



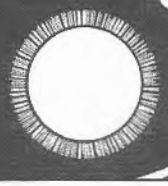
BY DISPLACING THE EARTH FROM THE CENTER AND SETTING IT SPINNING, HE UNWITTINGLY SPARKED A REVOLUTION.

In "On the Revolutions of the Celestial Spheres."

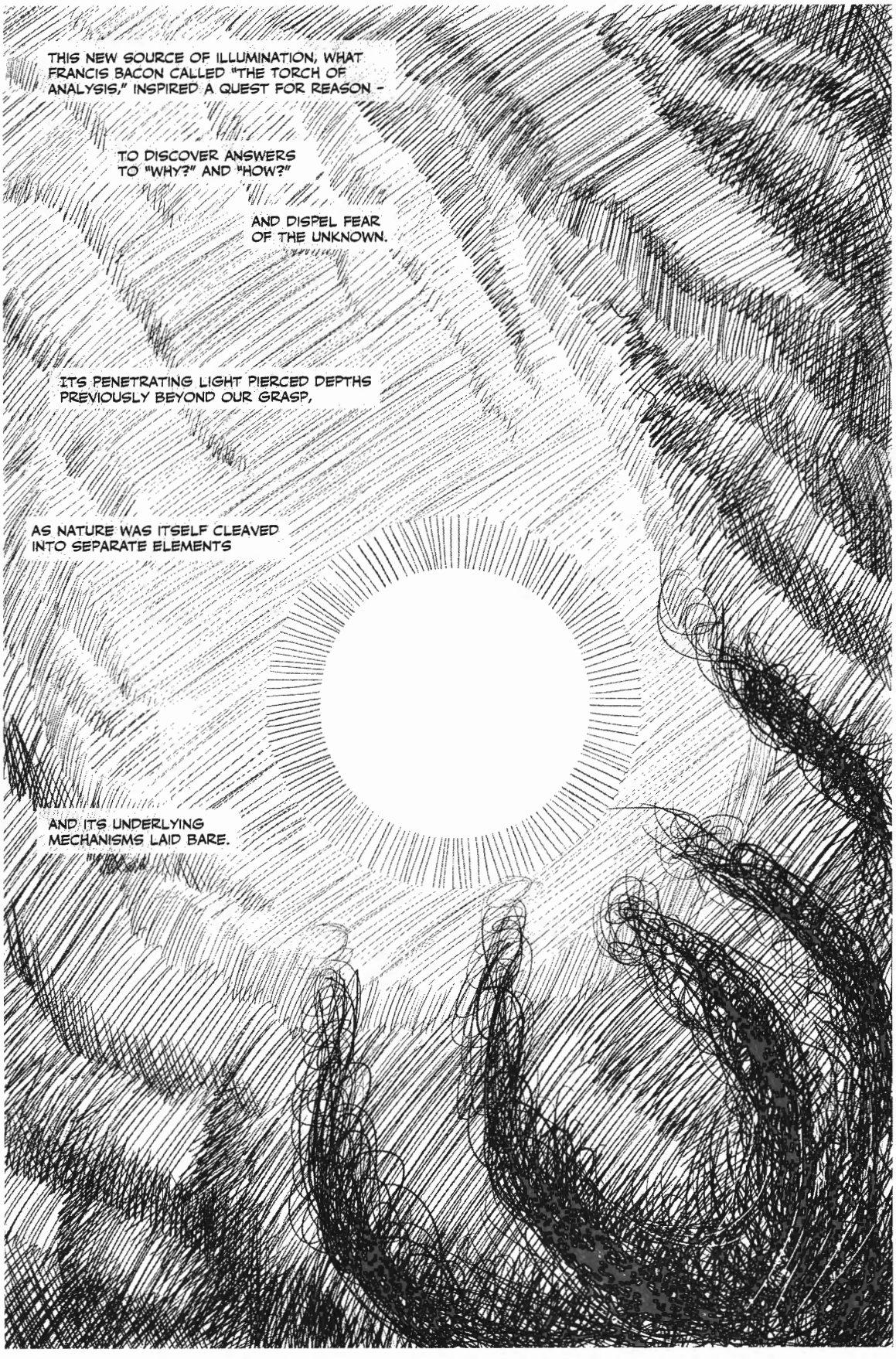
NOTHING CHANGED, EXCEPT THE POINT OF VIEW - WHICH CHANGED EVERYTHING.

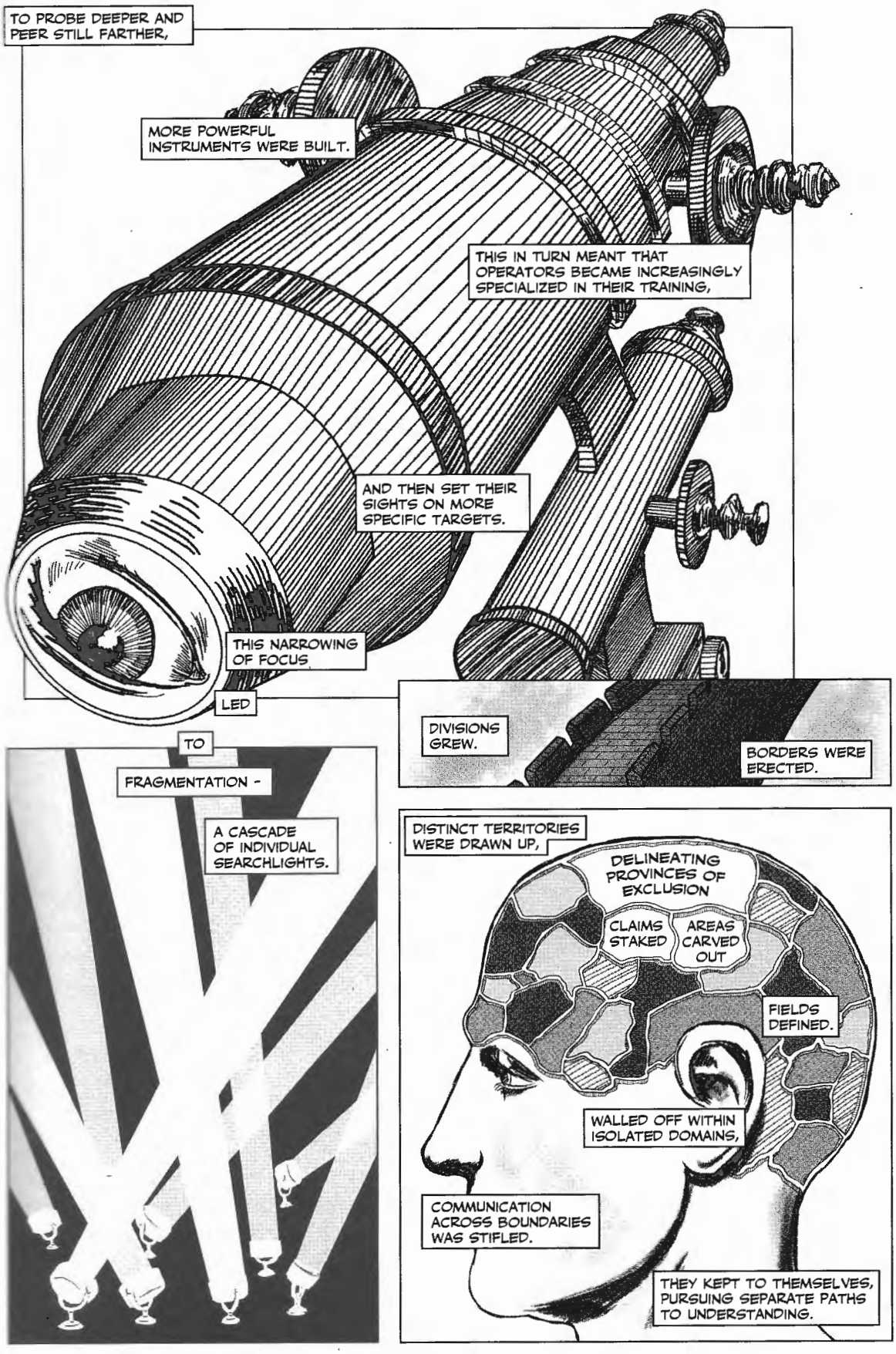
WHILE OTHERS WOULD EXPAND UPON THIS WORK,

THE FUNDAMENTAL SHIFT OF VIEWPOINT IRREVOCABLY RUPTURED A STASIS OF THOUGHT, ITS IMPLICATIONS RIPPLED OUTWARD...



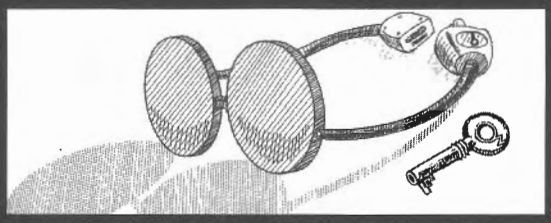
AND A SUN-CENTERED OUTLOOK WOULD FUEL FURTHER REVOLUTIONS.


THIS NEW SOURCE OF ILLUMINATION, WHAT FRANCIS BACON CALLED "THE TORCH OF ANALYSIS," INSPIRED A QUEST FOR REASON –
TO DISCOVER ANSWERS TO "WHY?" AND "HOW?"
AND DISPEL FEAR OF THE UNKNOWN.
ITS PENETRATING LIGHT PIERCED DEPTHS PREVIOUSLY BEYOND OUR GRASP,
AS NATURE WAS ITSELF CLEAVED INTO SEPARATE ELEMENTS
AND ITS UNDERLYING MECHANISMS LAID BARE.


TO PROBE DEEPER AND PEER STILL FARTHER,
MORE POWERFUL INSTRUMENTS WERE BUILT.
THIS IN TURN MEANT THAT OPERATORS BECAME INCREASINGLY SPECIALIZED IN THEIR TRAINING,
AND THEN SET THEIR SIGHTS ON MORE SPECIFIC TARGETS.
THIS NARROWING OF FOCUS
LED
TO
FRAGMENTATION -
A CASCADE OF INDIVIDUAL SEARCHLIGHTS.
DIVISIONS GREW.
BORDERS WERE ERECTED.
DISTINCT TERRITORIES WERE DRAWN UP,
DELINEATING PROVINCES OF EXCLUSION
CLAIMS STAKED
AREAS CARVED OUT
FIELDS DEFINED.
WALLED OFF WITHIN ISOLATED DOMAINS,
COMMUNICATION ACROSS BOUNDARIES WAS STIFLED.
THEY KEPT TO THEMSELVES, PURSUING SEPARATE PATHS TO UNDERSTANDING.

TO BE SURE, THESE LENSES WE'VE FASHIONED HAVE ENABLED GREAT SIGHT TO EXPAND OUR UNDERSTANDING.

YET BY RESTRICTING OUR VISION TO A NARROW RANGE OF THE SPECTRUM, THEY COLOR PERCEPTION,



LEADING US TO MISTAKE THE VIEW THROUGH THEM FOR REALITY.

"But isn't everything here green?" asked Dorothy.

"No more than in any other city," replied Oz; "but when you wear green spectacles, why of course everything you see looks green to you."

RELIANCE ON A SOLITARY VANTAGE POINT FAILS TO ILLUMINATE THE WHOLE PICTURE.

A FIXED VIEWPOINT –

A SINGLE LINE OF THOUGHT –

CAN BE A TRAP – WHERE WE SEE ONLY WHAT WE'RE LOOKING FOR.

BLIND TO OTHER POSSIBILITIES

IN ORDER TO SEE WHAT WE'RE NOT...

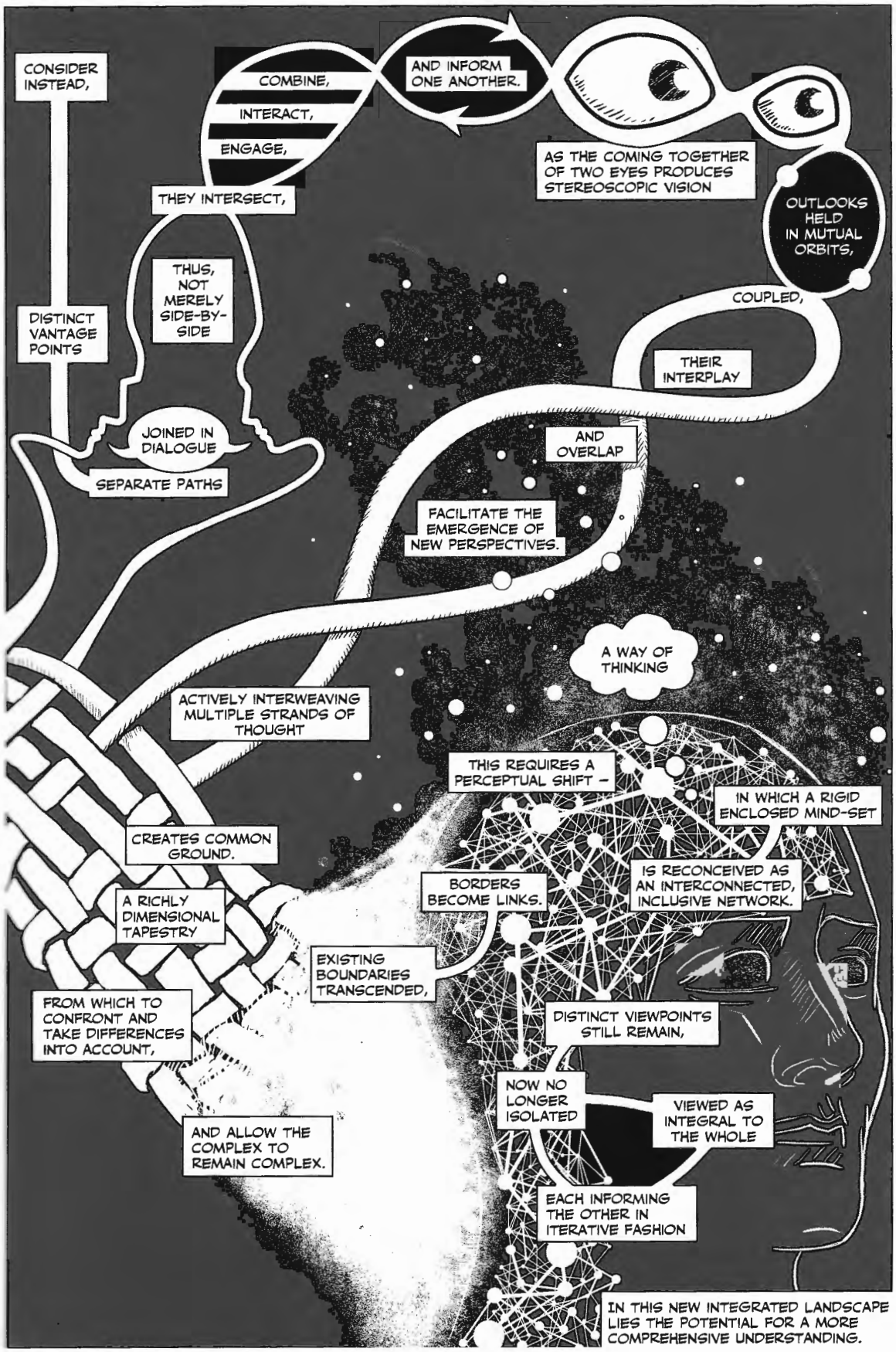
ANOTHER APPROACH IS NECESSARY.

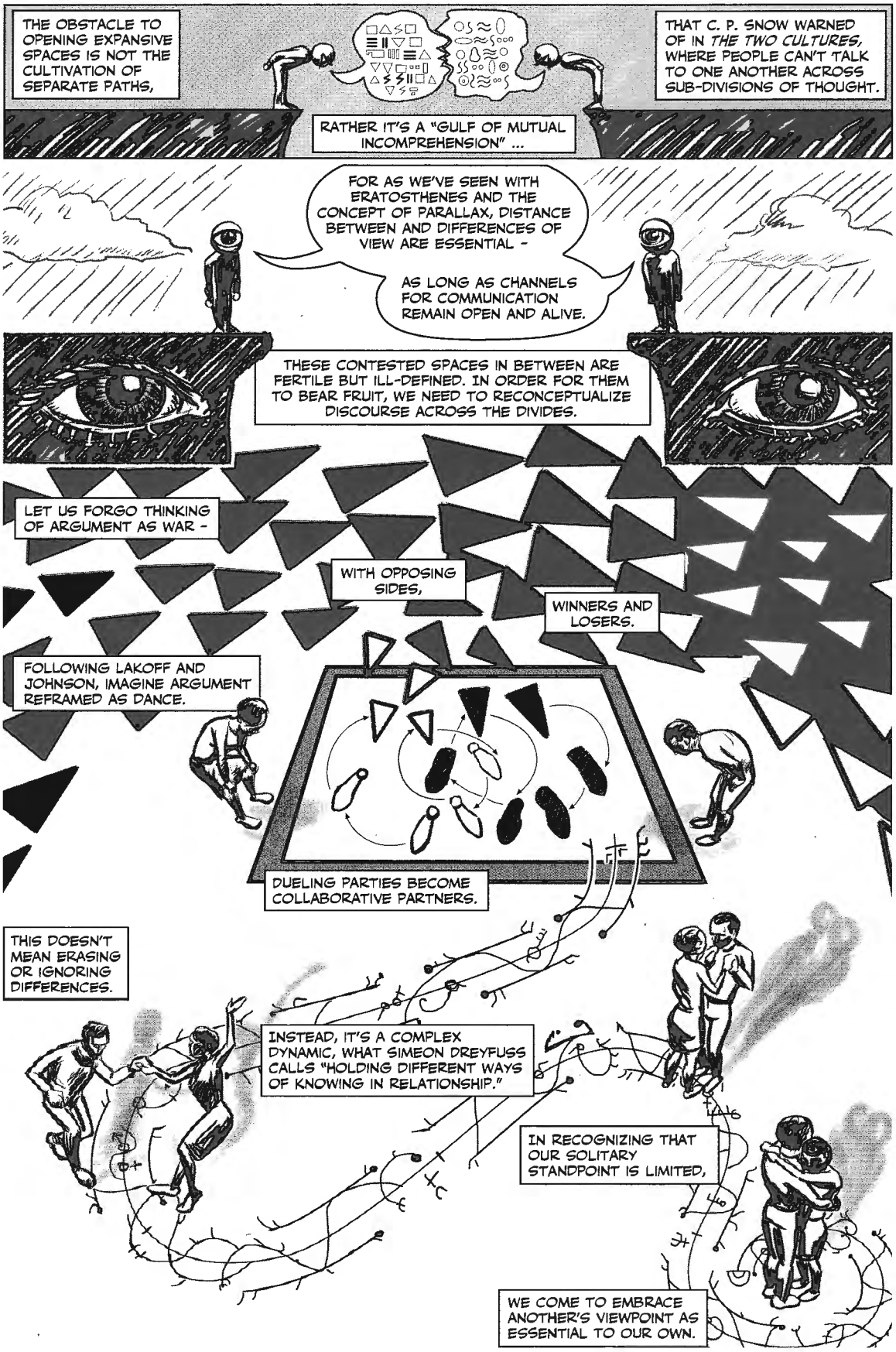
LOOKING FROM A DIFFERENT ANGLE...

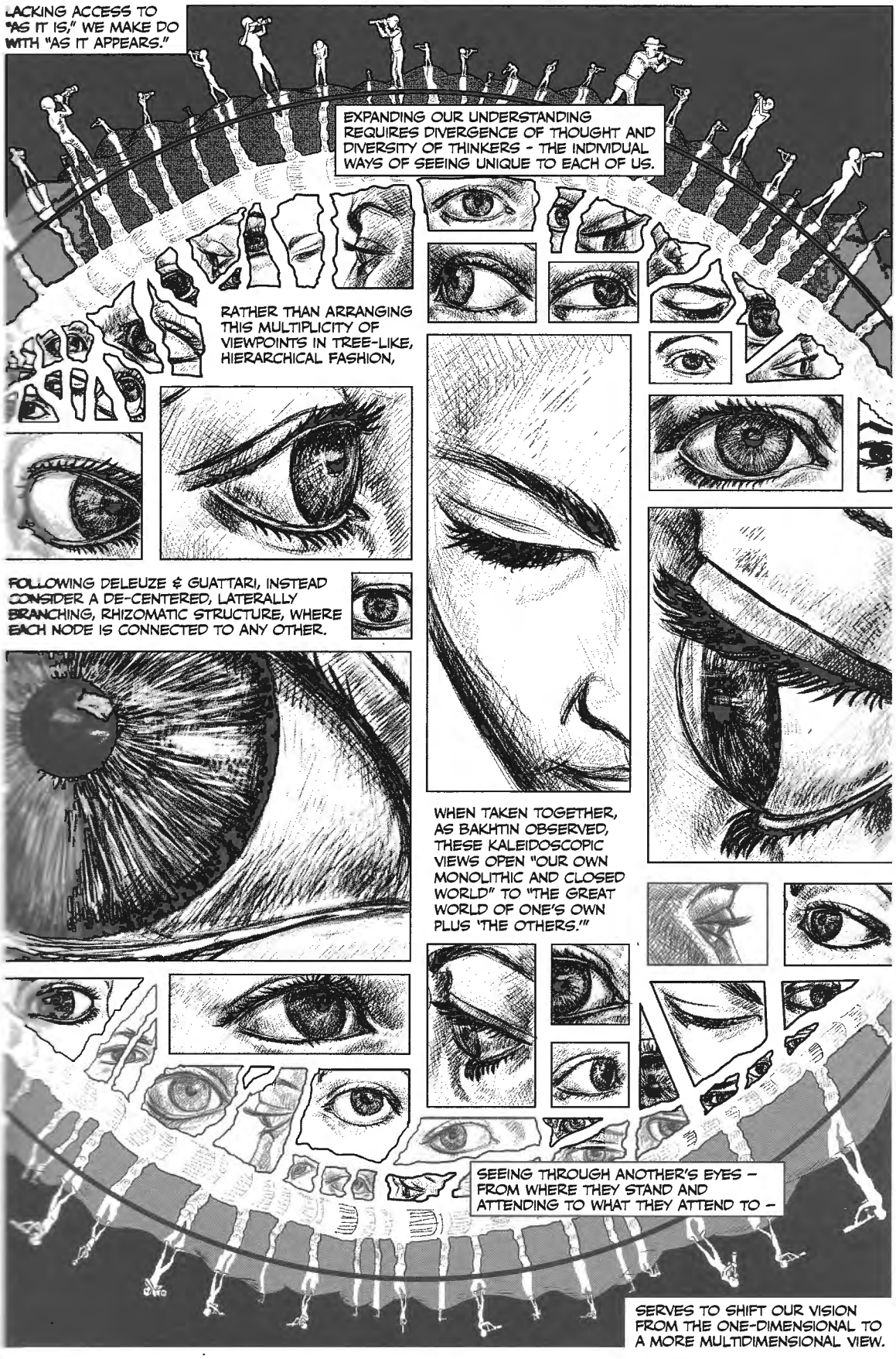
DEPRIVILEGING THIS ABSOLUTE VANTAGE POINT OPENS UP THE WORLD – THE LESSON COPERNICUS UNLEASHED REVERBERATES.

TO REVEAL THAT A SINGLE, "TRUE" PERSPECTIVE IS FALSE.

UPENDS OUR FOUNDATIONS...


CONSIDER INSTEAD,
COMBINE,
INTERACT,
ENGAGE,
AND INFORM ONE ANOTHER.
AS THE COMING TOGETHER OF TWO EYES PRODUCES STEREOSCOPIC VISION
OUTLOOKS HELD IN MUTUAL ORBITS,
COUPLED,
THEIR INTERPLAY
AND OVERLAP
FACILITATE THE EMERGENCE OF NEW PERSPECTIVES.
THEY INTERSECT,
THUS, NOT MERELY SIDE-BY-SIDE
DISTINCT VANTAGE POINTS
JOINED IN DIALOGUE
SEPARATE PATHS
A WAY OF THINKING
ACTIVELY INTERWEAVING MULTIPLE STRANDS OF THOUGHT
THIS REQUIRES A PERCEPTUAL SHIFT –
IN WHICH A RIGID ENCLOSED MIND-SET
IS RECONCEIVED AS AN INTERCONNECTED, INCLUSIVE NETWORK.
BORDERS BECOME LINKS.
CREATES COMMON GROUND.
A RICHLY DIMENSIONAL TAPESTRY
EXISTING BOUNDARIES TRANSCENDED,
FROM WHICH TO CONFRONT AND TAKE DIFFERENCES INTO ACCOUNT,
DISTINCT VIEWPOINTS STILL REMAIN,
NOW NO LONGER ISOLATED
VIEWED AS INTEGRAL TO THE WHOLE
AND ALLOW THE COMPLEX TO REMAIN COMPLEX.
EACH INFORMING THE OTHER IN ITERATIVE FASHION
IN THIS NEW INTEGRATED LANDSCAPE LIES THE POTENTIAL FOR A MORE COMPREHENSIVE UNDERSTANDING.


THE OBSTACLE TO OPENING EXPANSIVE SPACES IS NOT THE CULTIVATION OF SEPARATE PATHS,
THAT C. P. SNOW WARNED OF IN THE TWO CULTURES, WHERE PEOPLE CAN'T TALK TO ONE ANOTHER ACROSS SUB-DIVISIONS OF THOUGHT.
RATHER IT'S A "GULF OF MUTUAL INCOMPREHENSION" ...
FOR AS WE'VE SEEN WITH ERATOSTHENES AND THE CONCEPT OF PARALLAX, DISTANCE BETWEEN AND DIFFERENCES OF VIEW ARE ESSENTIAL -
AS LONG AS CHANNELS FOR COMMUNICATION REMAIN OPEN AND ALIVE.
THESE CONTESTED SPACES IN BETWEEN ARE FERTILE BUT ILL-DEFINED. IN ORDER FOR THEM TO BEAR FRUIT, WE NEED TO RECONCEPTUALIZE DISCOURSE ACROSS THE DIVIDES.
LET US FORGO THINKING OF ARGUMENT AS WAR -
WITH OPPOSING SIDES,
WINNERS AND LOSERS.
FOLLOWING LAKOFF AND JOHNSON, IMAGINE ARGUMENT REFRAMED AS DANCE.
DUELING PARTIES BECOME COLLABORATIVE PARTNERS.
THIS DOESN'T MEAN ERASING OR IGNORING DIFFERENCES.
INSTEAD, IT'S A COMPLEX DYNAMIC, WHAT SIMEON DREYFUSS CALLS "HOLDING DIFFERENT WAYS OF KNOWING IN RELATIONSHIP."
IN RECOGNIZING THAT OUR SOLITARY STANDPOINT IS LIMITED,
WE COME TO EMBRACE ANOTHER'S VIEWPOINT AS ESSENTIAL TO OUR OWN.


LACKING ACCESS TO "AS IT IS," WE MAKE DO WITH "AS IT APPEARS."
EXPANDING OUR UNDERSTANDING REQUIRES DIVERGENCE OF THOUGHT AND DIVERSITY OF THINKERS - THE INDIVIDUAL WAYS OF SEEING UNIQUE TO EACH OF US.
RATHER THAN ARRANGING THIS MULTIPLICITY OF VIEWPOINTS IN TREE-LIKE, HIERARCHICAL FASHION,
FOLLOWING DELEUZE & GUATTARI, INSTEAD CONSIDER A DE-CENTERED, LATERALLY BRANCHING, RHIZOMATIC STRUCTURE, WHERE EACH NODE IS CONNECTED TO ANY OTHER.
WHEN TAKEN TOGETHER, AS BAKHTIN OBSERVED, THESE KALEIDOSCOPIC VIEWS OPEN "OUR OWN MONOLITHIC AND CLOSED WORLD" TO "THE GREAT WORLD OF ONE'S OWN PLUS 'THE OTHERS.'"
SEEING THROUGH ANOTHER'S EYES – FROM WHERE THEY STAND AND ATTENDING TO WHAT THEY ATTEND TO –
SERVES TO SHIFT OUR VISION FROM THE ONE-DIMENSIONAL TO A MORE MULTIDIMENSIONAL VIEW.

PERMIT ME TO PAUSE BRIEFLY HERE TO NOTE THAT WHILE THIS DISCUSSION HAS BEEN RESTRICTED TO THE VISUAL, THIS IS NOT MEANT TO EXCLUDE OTHER MODES OF PERCEPTION. RATHER IT IS INTENDED THAT OUR LITERAL WAYS OF SEEING METAPHORICALLY SERVE TO ENCOMPASS OTHER WAYS OF MAKING MEANING AND EXPERIENCING THE WORLD.

TO THIS END, I'M REMINDED OF LESSONS LEARNED FROM MY DOG, NAVIGATING DEEP WOODS IN DARKNESS,

FOLLOWING HIS LEAD WHERE MY VISION FALTERED, ATTENDING TO CUES BEYOND SIGHT...

A DOG'S TOOLS OF PERCEPTION INCLUDE THE CAPACITY TO HEAR RANGES OF SOUND FAR EXCEEDING A HUMAN'S.

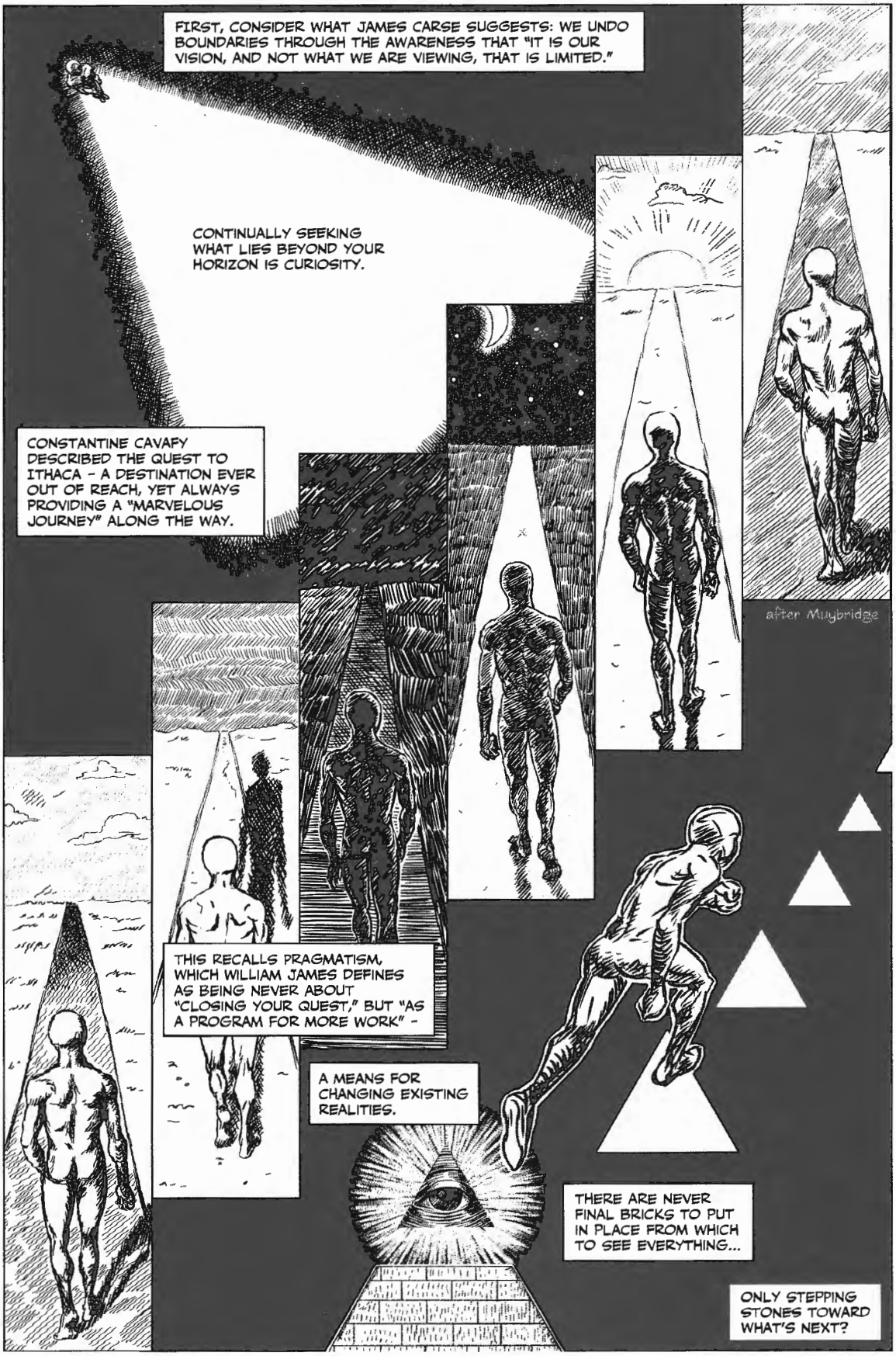
REFLECTIVE LENSES AMPLIFY AVAILABLE LIGHT, EQUIPPING THEM WITH A HIGH DEGREE OF NIGHT VISION.

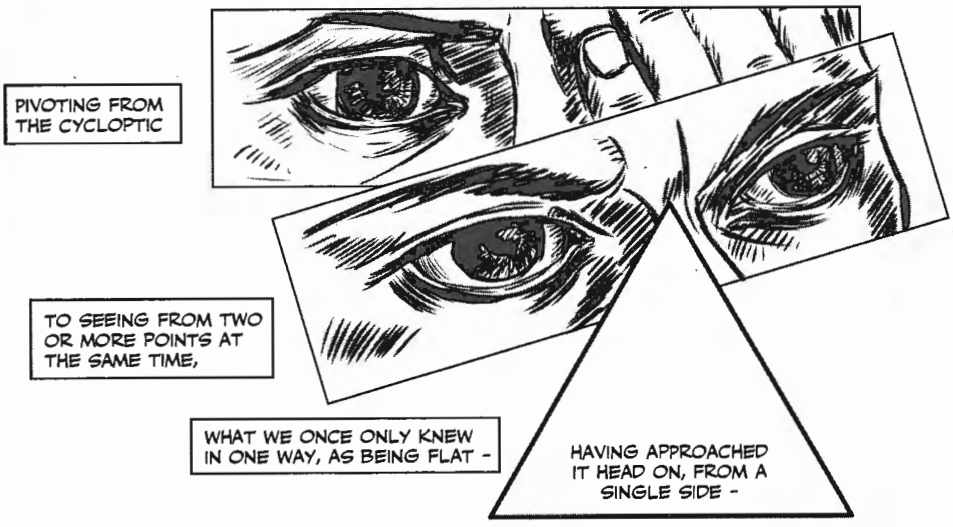
BUT MOST SIGNIFICANT IS A DOG'S SENSE OF SMELL. FAMOUSLY PUT IN SERVICE TO DETECT BOMBS, DRUGS, AND MISSING PERSONS, THEIR NOSES FAR SURPASS MECHANICAL SUBSTITUTES.

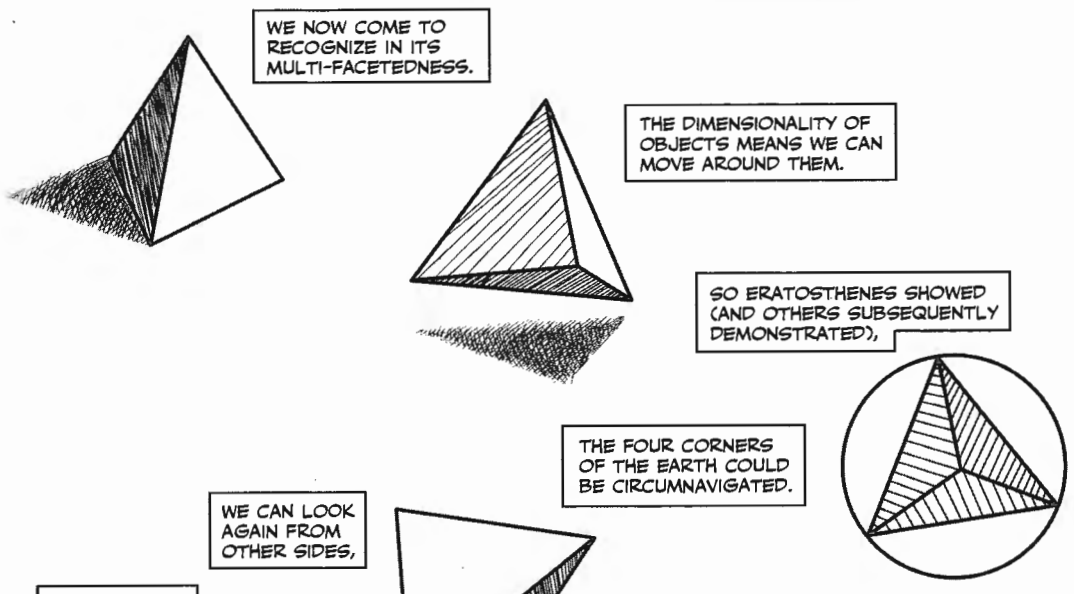
WHERE WE OBSERVE THE SHAPE, COLOR, AND FUNCTION OF A THING, INVISIBLE SCENT SIGNATURES THAT WE'RE BLIND TO SPEAK VOLUMES TO A DOG'S NUANCED NOSE. A DOG READS EVERYTHING IT ENCOUNTERS AS A TIME CAPSULE UNFOLDING WITH RICH LAYERS OF SENSORY INFORMATION FROM WHICH TO DISCERN WHO'S BEEN HERE, WHAT TOUCHED THIS, HOW LONG AGO...

SO ARMED, DOGS ACCESS DIMENSIONS OF EXPERIENCE WE CAN'T FATHOM - AS WITH FLATLANDERS' "UPWARDS NOT NORTHWARDS."

IN PREPARATION FOR THE JOURNEY AHEAD, LET US REFLECT ON WHAT WE HAVE ENCOUNTERED.
AND FROM THOSE EXPERIENCES, DERIVE TOOLS FOR NAVIGATION.

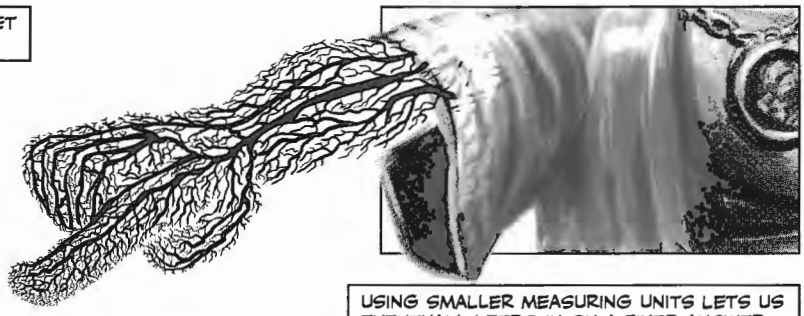

FIRST, CONSIDER WHAT JAMES CARSE SUGGESTS: WE UNDO BOUNDARIES THROUGH THE AWARENESS THAT "IT IS OUR VISION, AND NOT WHAT WE ARE VIEWING, THAT IS LIMITED."
CONTINUALLY SEEKING WHAT LIES BEYOND YOUR HORIZON IS CURIOSITY.
CONSTANTINE CAVAFY DESCRIBED THE QUEST TO ITHACA - A DESTINATION EVER OUT OF REACH, YET ALWAYS PROVIDING A "MARVELOUS JOURNEY" ALONG THE WAY.
after Muybridge
THIS RECALLS PRAGMATISM, WHICH WILLIAM JAMES DEFINES AS BEING NEVER ABOUT "CLOSING YOUR QUEST," BUT "AS A PROGRAM FOR MORE WORK" -
A MEANS FOR CHANGING EXISTING REALITIES.
THERE ARE NEVER FINAL BRICKS TO PUT IN PLACE FROM WHICH TO SEE EVERYTHING...
ONLY STEPPING STONES TOWARD WHAT'S NEXT?


PIVOTING FROM THE CYCLOPTIC
TO SEEING FROM TWO OR MORE POINTS AT THE SAME TIME,
WHAT WE ONCE ONLY KNEW IN ONE WAY, AS BEING FLAT -
HAVING APPROACHED IT HEAD ON, FROM A SINGLE SIDE -


WE NOW COME TO RECOGNIZE IN ITS MULTI-FACETEDNESS.
THE DIMENSIONALITY OF OBJECTS MEANS WE CAN MOVE AROUND THEM.
SO ERATOSTHENES SHOWED (AND OTHERS SUBSEQUENTLY DEMONSTRATED),
THE FOUR CORNERS OF THE EARTH COULD BE CIRCUMNAVIGATED.
WE CAN LOOK AGAIN FROM OTHER SIDES,
TURN THINGS OVER AND UPSIDE DOWN.
CHANGING OUR STANDPOINT REVEALS UNSEEN ASPECTS
THAT OPEN NEW POSSIBILITIES
AND EXPAND OUR UNDERSTANDING.
YET THESE TOO ARE NOT ENDPOINTS, FOR HIDDEN DEPTHS STILL REMAIN...

FROM THE HORIZON OUT THERE, LET US TURN OUR ATTENTION INWARD.

TAKE AS AN EXAMPLE THE UNEXPECTED RESULTS IN MEASURING A COASTLINE'S LENGTH (IN THIS CASE ITHACA).



USING SMALLER MEASURING UNITS LETS US EVENTUALLY ZERO IN ON A FIXED ANSWER.

FINDING THE PERIMETER OF SMOOTH FIGURES IS STRAIGHTFORWARD,

BUT COASTLINES, TO THE CONTRARY...

AS AN ASIDE, LET'S GENERATE A SIMILAR FIGURE:

STARTING WITH A STRAIGHT LINE

REPLACE THE MIDDLE THIRD WITH A TRIANGULAR KINK.

REPEAT FOR EACH SEGMENT IN THE NEW FIGURE...

CONTINUING TO ITERATE YIELDS SOMETHING CRINKLY EVERYWHERE.

The Koch "Snowflake"

AS THE LENGTH OF OUR MEASURING STICK DECREASES,

SUBSEQUENT READINGS DO NOT CONVERGE TO A FINAL RESULT.

INSTEAD THEY EXPAND INFINITELY.

THE TOTAL LENGTH WE OBTAIN DEPENDS ENTIRELY ON THE SIZE OF OUR MEASURING STICK.

THE CLOSER WE LOOK THE MORE THERE IS TO DISCOVER.

OUR WORLD IS NEITHER SMOOTH NOR FLAT ANYWHERE, A FACT BENOÎT MANDELBROT SOUGHT TO ADDRESS IN DEVELOPING FRACTAL MATHEMATICS, WHICH HE SAW AS A MEANS OF HELPING PEOPLE "SEE THE SAME WORLD DIFFERENTLY."

LACED WITH INLETS WITHIN INLETS,

OVERCOMING A LINEAR, STATIC VIEW REQUIRES SUCH A SHIFT IN AWARENESS.

FOLDS WITHIN FOLDS...

DEPTHS WITHIN DEPTHS.

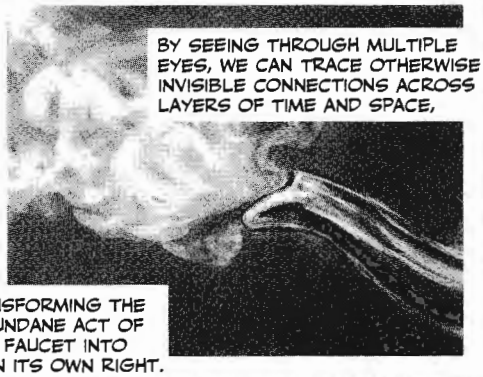
CURIOUSER AND CURIOUSER...

HEWING STRICTLY TO THE EDGE "BETWIXT THE SAND AND THE FOAM," THE ANT ENCOUNTERS A PROFOUNDLY DIFFERENT SHORELINE THAN THE HUMAN.

ATTUNING OURSELVES TO DIFFERENT WAYS OF SEEING - AS WITH A DOG'S SENSES - EXPANDS OUR WORLD TO REVEAL UNANTICIPATED DEPTHS, CRINKLY SPACES AWAITING EXPLORATION.

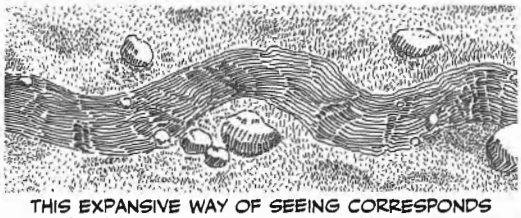
A FURTHER CRENULATION: IN *ULYSSES* JAMES JOYCE UTILIZED DIVERSE NARRATIVE PERSPECTIVES TO CREATE LITERARY PARALLAX.

ANSWERING: "DID IT FLOW?"

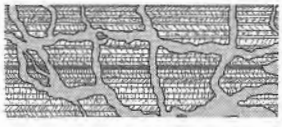


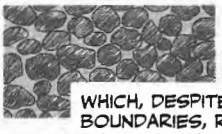
BY SEEING THROUGH MULTIPLE EYES, WE CAN TRACE OTHERWISE INVISIBLE CONNECTIONS ACROSS LAYERS OF TIME AND SPACE,

THEREBY TRANSFORMING THE SEEMINGLY MUNDANE ACT OF TURNING ON A FAUCET INTO AN ODYSSEY IN ITS OWN RIGHT.

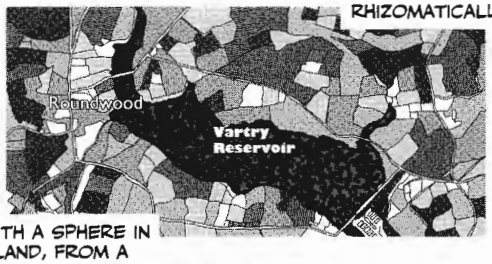


THIS EXPANSIVE WAY OF SEEING CORRESPONDS TO AN UNDERSTANDING OF ECOSYSTEMS...

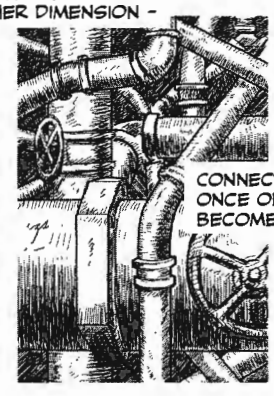




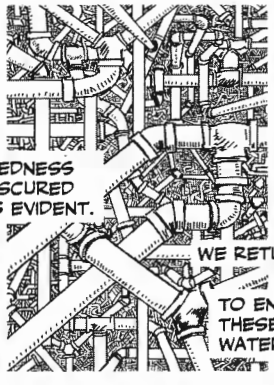
WHICH, DESPITE VISUAL BOUNDARIES, REMAIN RHIZOMATICALLY BOUND.



AS WITH A SPHERE IN FLATLAND, FROM A HIGHER DIMENSION -

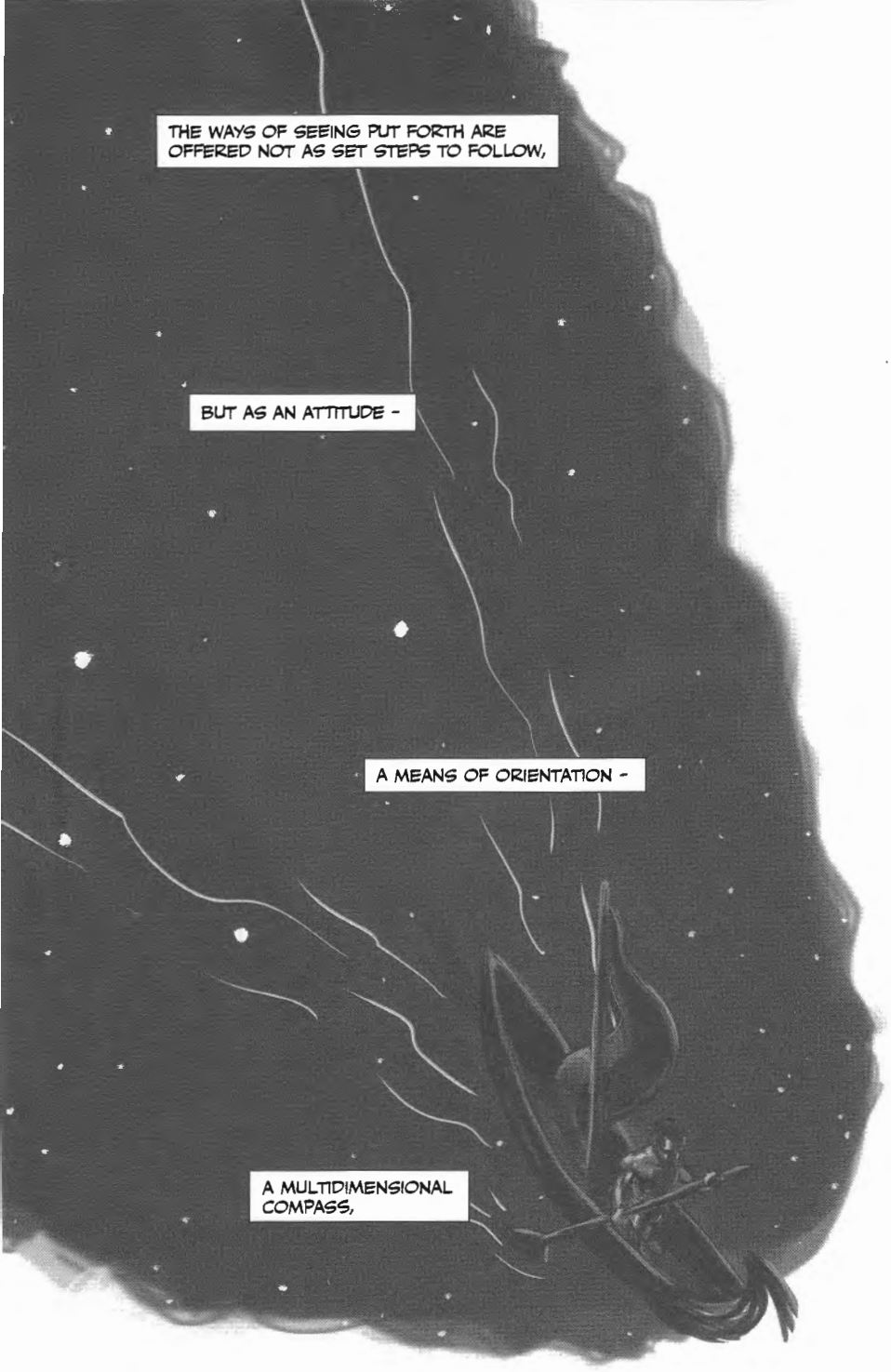


CONNECTEDNESS ONCE OBSCURED BECOMES EVIDENT.



WE RETURN,

TO ENCOUNTER THESE SAME WATERS ANEW.


THE WAYS OF SEEING PUT FORTH ARE OFFERED NOT AS SET STEPS TO FOLLOW,
BUT AS AN ATTITUDE -
A MEANS OF ORIENTATION -
A MULTIDIMENSIONAL COMPASS,

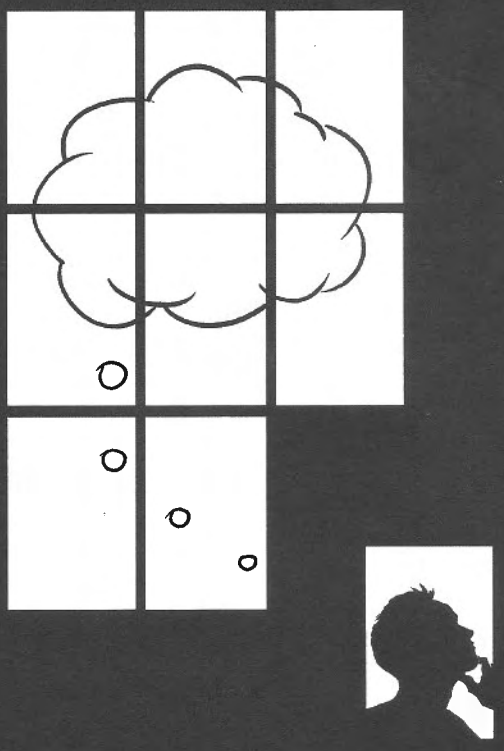
TO HELP US FIND OUR WAY BEYOND THE CONFINES OF "HOW IT IS,"

AND SEEK OUT NEW WAYS OF BEING IN DIRECTIONS NOT ONLY NORTHWARDS AND UPWARDS,

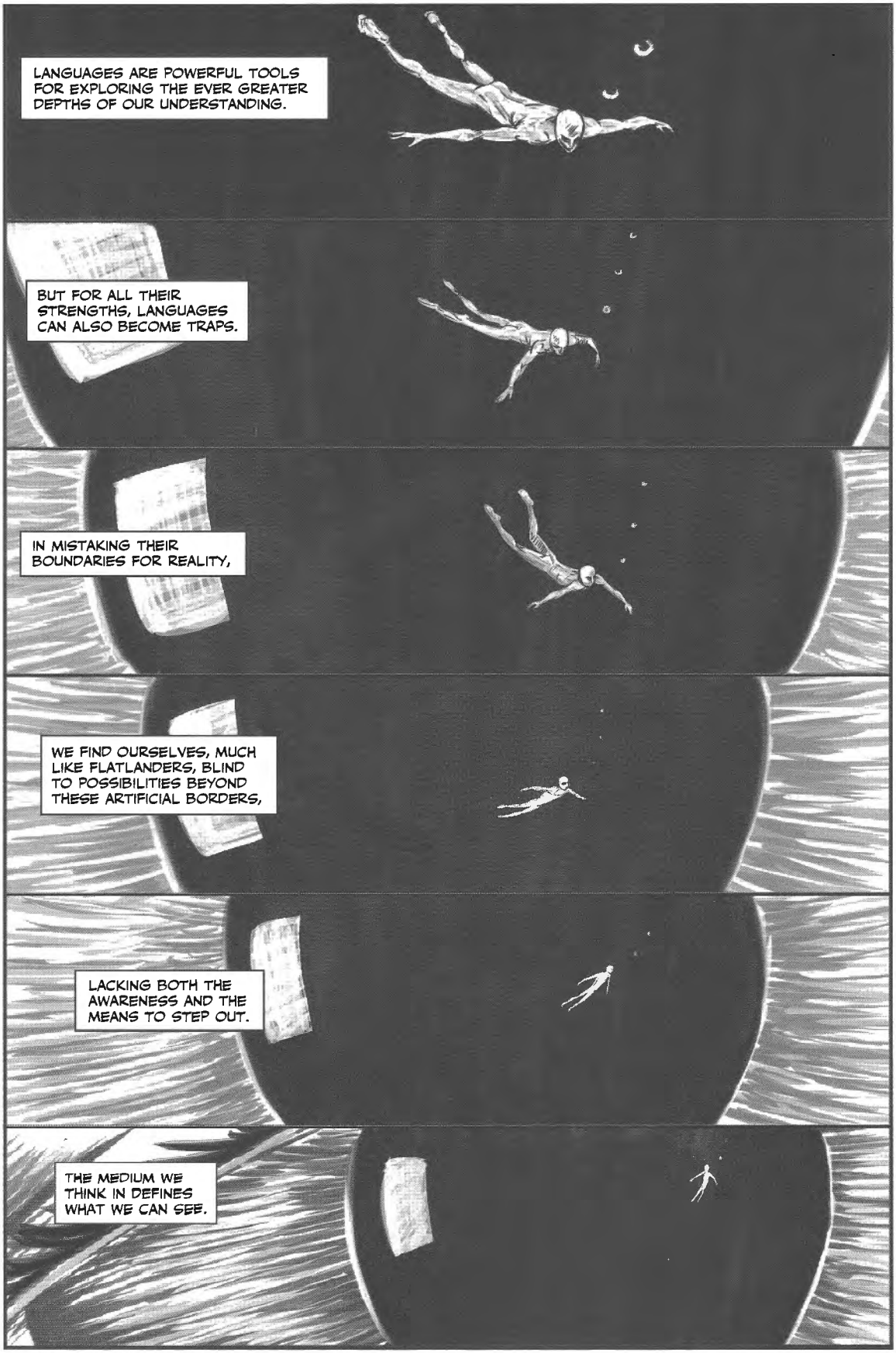
BUT OUTWARDS, INWARDS, AND IN DIMENSIONS NOT YET WITHIN OUR IMAGINATION...

three

THE SHAPE OF OUR THOUGHTS

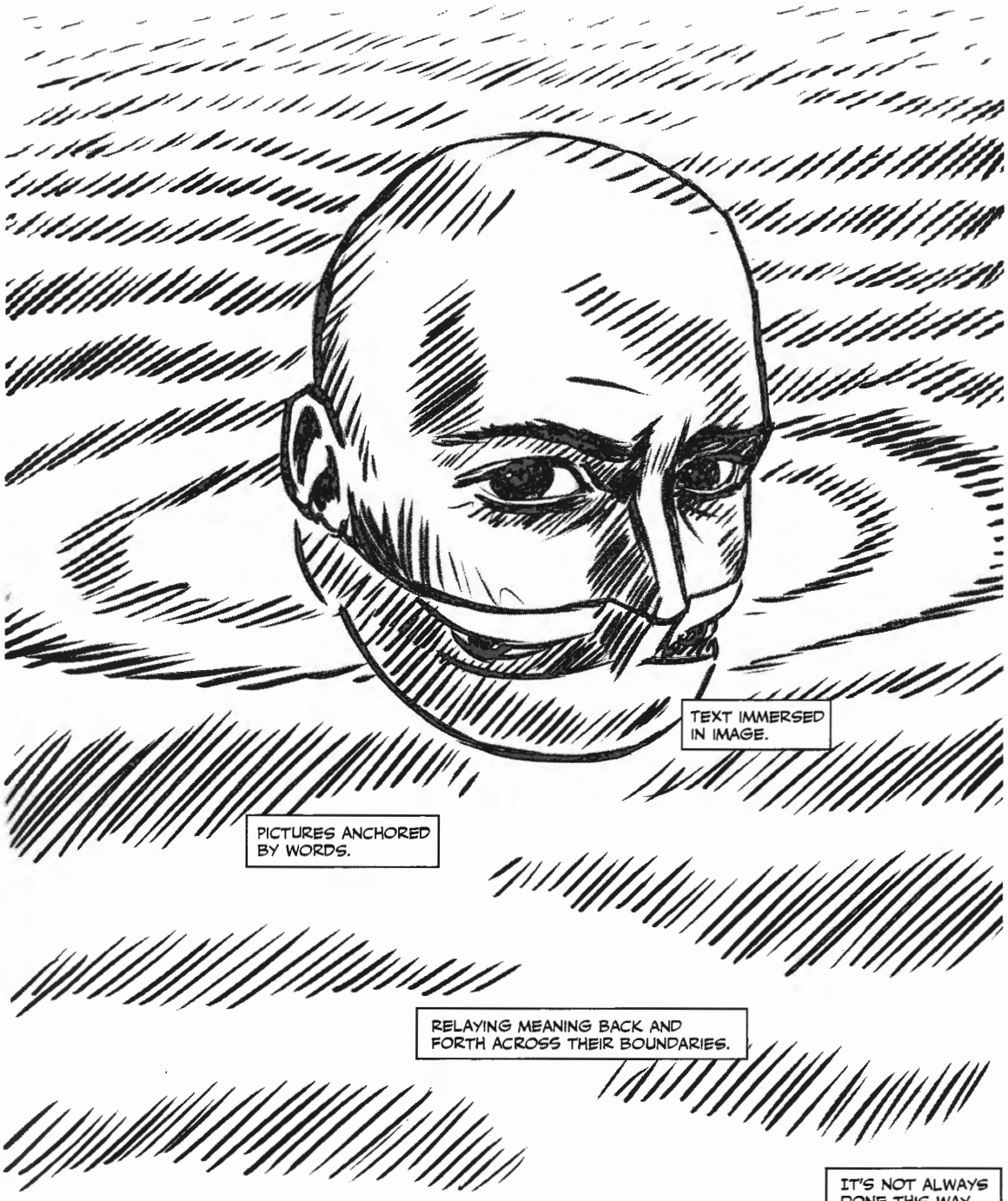


THE MEANS BY WHICH WE ORDER EXPERIENCE AND GIVE STRUCTURE TO OUR THOUGHTS -
OUR LANGUAGES -
ARE THE STUFF WE BREATHE IN AND A SEA WE SWIM IN.


LANGUAGES ARE POWERFUL TOOLS FOR EXPLORING THE EVER GREATER DEPTHS OF OUR UNDERSTANDING.
BUT FOR ALL THEIR STRENGTHS, LANGUAGES CAN ALSO BECOME TRAPS.
IN MISTAKING THEIR BOUNDARIES FOR REALITY,
WE FIND OURSELVES, MUCH LIKE FLATLANDERS, BLIND TO POSSIBILITIES BEYOND THESE ARTIFICIAL BORDERS,
LACKING BOTH THE AWARENESS AND THE MEANS TO STEP OUT.
THE MEDIUM WE THINK IN DEFINES WHAT WE CAN SEE.

AS S. I. HAYAKAWA DESCRIBED THE SITUATION: "WE ARE THE PRISONERS OF ANCIENT ORIENTATIONS IMBEDDED IN THE LANGUAGES WE HAVE INHERITED."

WE'VE BEEN CONDUCTING THIS DISCUSSION AMPHIBIOUSLY - BREATHING IN THE WORLDS OF IMAGE AND TEXT - SEEING FROM BOTH SIDES.


TEXT IMMERSED IN IMAGE.
PICTURES ANCHORED BY WORDS.
RELAYING MEANING BACK AND FORTH ACROSS THEIR BOUNDARIES.
IT'S NOT ALWAYS DONE THIS WAY...

Traditionally, words have been privileged as the proper mode of explanation, as *the* tool of thought. Images have, on the other hand, long been sequestered to the realm of spectacle and aesthetics, sidelined in serious discussions as mere illustration to support the text — never as equal partner. The source of this historical bias can be traced to Plato, who professed a deep distrust of perception, citing its illusory nature: "The object which appears to bend as it enters water provokes a lively puzzlement about what is real" (Murdoch, 1977, p. 44). For Plato, human life was a pilgrimage (p. 2) from the world of appearance in the cave to the reality of pure forms — of truth. He insisted that "we see *through* the eyes . . . not *with* them" (Jay, 1994, p. 27). If appearances were deceiving, images were far more treacherous, these "shadows of shadows," capable of obscuring the search for truth — mistaking fire for the sun. Plato considered thinking as a kind of "inner speech" (Murdoch, p. 31). Thus, despite a similar distrust of writing as an "inferior substitute for memory and live understanding" (p. 22), he tolerated the written word as a necessary evil to convey thought.

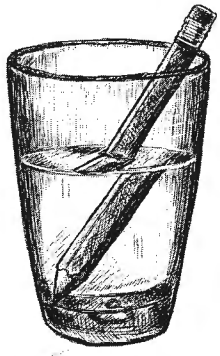
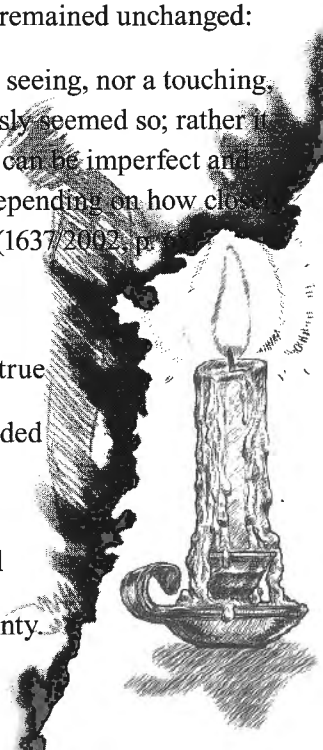


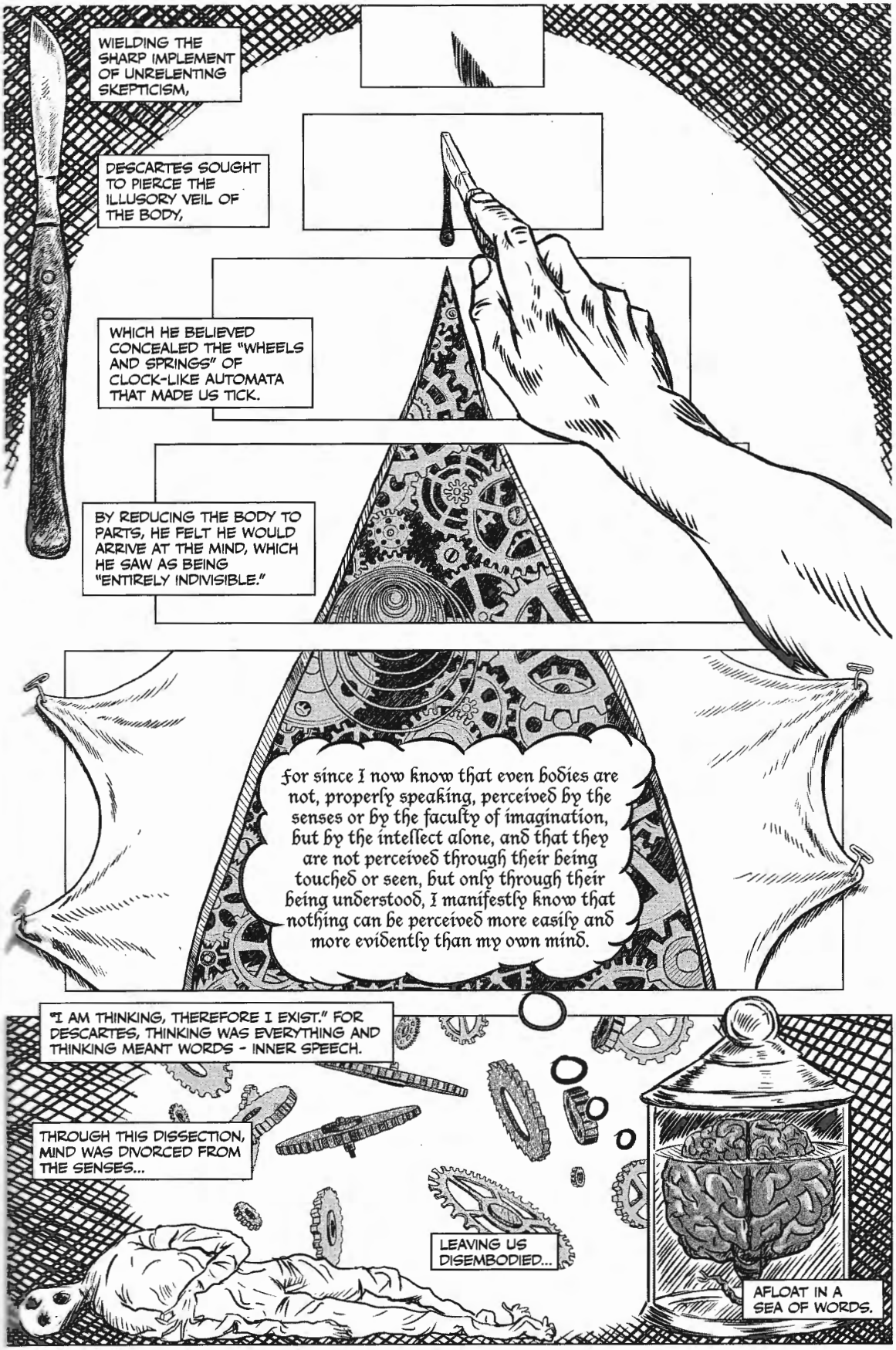
Fig 1: Object bent in water

Descartes took this distrust of the senses a step further, as he considered the possibility that all he perceived might be a deception of a supremely powerful evil spirit. His observations of wax in the presence of flame betrayed the reality that the substance remained unchanged:

> But I need to realize that the perception of the wax is neither a seeing, nor a touching, nor an imagining. Nor has it ever been, even though it previously seemed so; rather it is an inspection on the part of the mind alone. This inspection can be imperfect and confused, as it was before, or clear and distinct, as it is now, depending on how close I pay attention to the things in which the piece of wax consists. (1637/2002, p. [illegible])

This reasoning about wax raised questions as to how he could know anything, "all the things that had ever entered my mind were no more true than the illusions of my dreams" (p. 87). From there, Descartes proceeded with his program of radical doubt, setting out to discard and raze any "false opinions" he had come to accept in his life. By burning away all he'd come to believe, he could build up from what he knew with certainty.




WIELDING THE SHARP IMPLEMENT OF UNRELENTING SKEPTICISM,
DESCARTES SOUGHT TO PIERCE THE ILLUSORY VEIL OF THE BODY,
WHICH HE BELIEVED CONCEALED THE "WHEELS AND SPRINGS" OF CLOCK-LIKE AUTOMATA THAT MADE US TICK.
BY REDUCING THE BODY TO PARTS, HE FELT HE WOULD ARRIVE AT THE MIND, WHICH HE SAW AS BEING "ENTIRELY INDIVISIBLE."
For since I now know that even bodies are not, properly speaking, perceived by the senses or by the faculty of imagination, but by the intellect alone, and that they are not perceived through their being touched or seen, but only through their being understood, I manifestly know that nothing can be perceived more easily and more evidently than my own mind.
"I AM THINKING, THEREFORE I EXIST." FOR DESCARTES, THINKING WAS EVERYTHING AND THINKING MEANT WORDS - INNER SPEECH.
THROUGH THIS DISSECTION, MIND WAS DIVORCED FROM THE SENSES...
LEAVING US DISEMBODIED...
AFLOAT IN A SEA OF WORDS.

YET DESCARTES WAS AT ODDS WITH HIS OWN VIEWS, STATING: "ALL THE CONDUCT OF OUR LIVES DEPENDS ON OUR SENSES." OF THOSE, HE CONSIDERED SIGHT "THE MOST NOBLE,"

WHILE MOUNTING AN ATTACK ON THE SENSES, DESCARTES WAS SIMULTANEOUSLY INVESTIGATING OPTIC PHENOMENA.

AND HE SAW GREAT PROMISE IN THE RECENT INVENTIONS EXTENDING VISION'S REACH AND STUDIES OF THE EYE'S INNER WORKINGS.

DESCARTES PUT FORTH AN EXPLANATION OF REFRACTION - THE WAY IN WHICH LIGHT (OR ANY WAVE) BENDS WHEN MOVING BETWEEN DIFFERENT MEDIUMS.

THIS CHANGE IN DIRECTION IS TOWARD THE PERPENDICULAR WHEN ENTERING SLOWER MATERIALS...

AND AWAY FROM IT UPON EXITING (OR ENTERING A FASTER MEDIUM).

WITH REFRACTION, HE COULD DESCRIBE RAINBOWS.

IN EACH DROP LIGHT IS BENT...

*DIFFERENT WAVELENGTHS OF LIGHT REFRACT TO DIFFERENT DEGREES

Red

Blue

BLUE MORE THAN RED.*

REFLECTS

Blue

Red

Blue

Red

THUS, WE SEE RED AROUND THE OUTSIDE.

RED EXITS AT A STEEPER ANGLE.

BENDS AGAIN

(IN EVERY DIRECTION)

Blue

Red

WITH THIS UNDERSTANDING, WE CAN REVISIT PLATO'S WATER-BENT OBJECT.

OVERHEAD VIEW

LIGHT REFRACTS

APPEARS TO HAVE COME FROM HERE.

THE "ILLUSION" HAS MUCH TO TELL US IF WE KNOW HOW TO LISTEN.

RATHER THAN BEING CAUSE TO DISMISS SENSE EXPERIENCE,

THESE "BENDS" IN APPEARANCE INSTEAD POINT OUT THAT IT IS THROUGH THE COUPLING OF BOTH

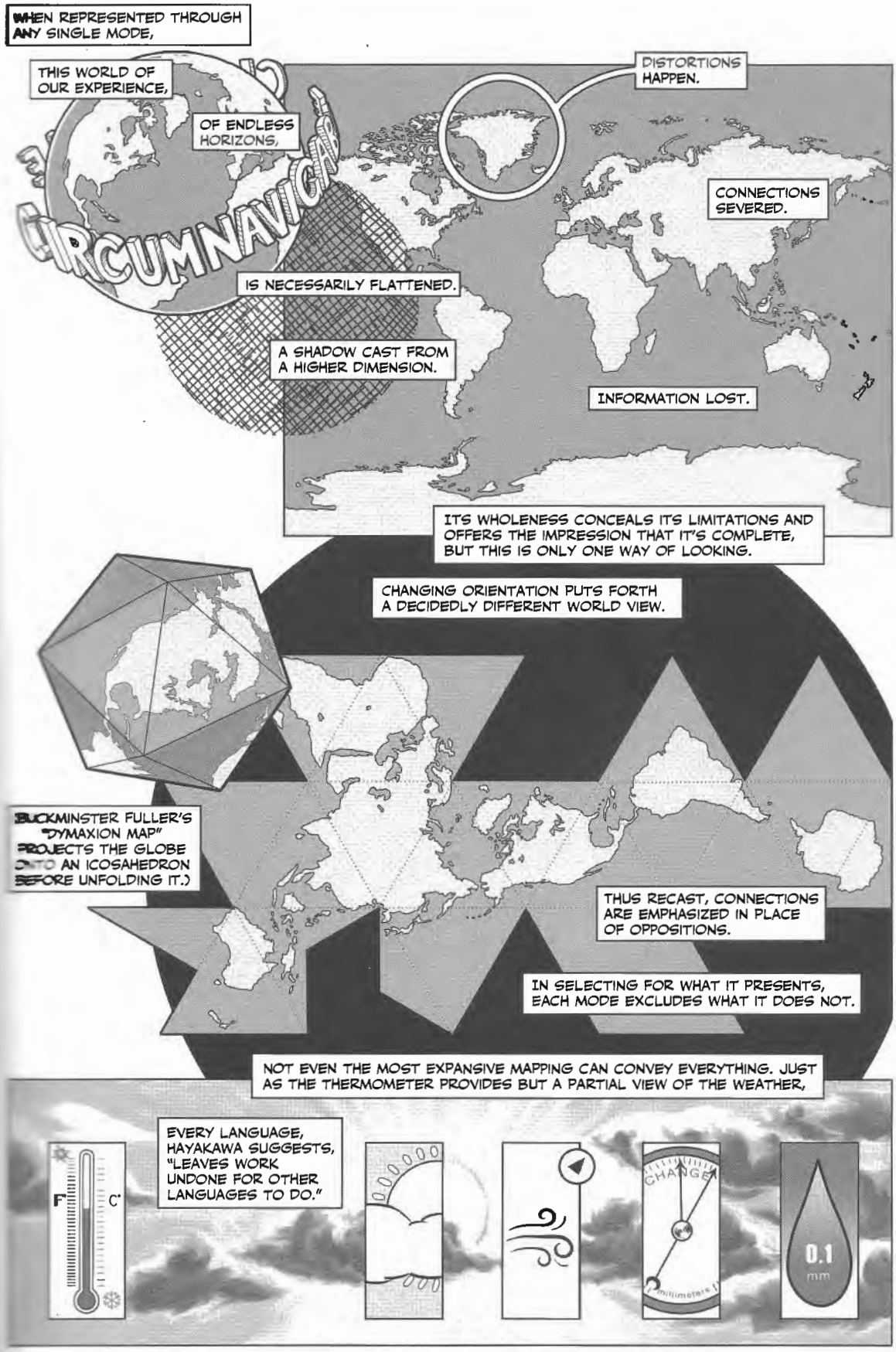
REASON *AND* PERCEPTION

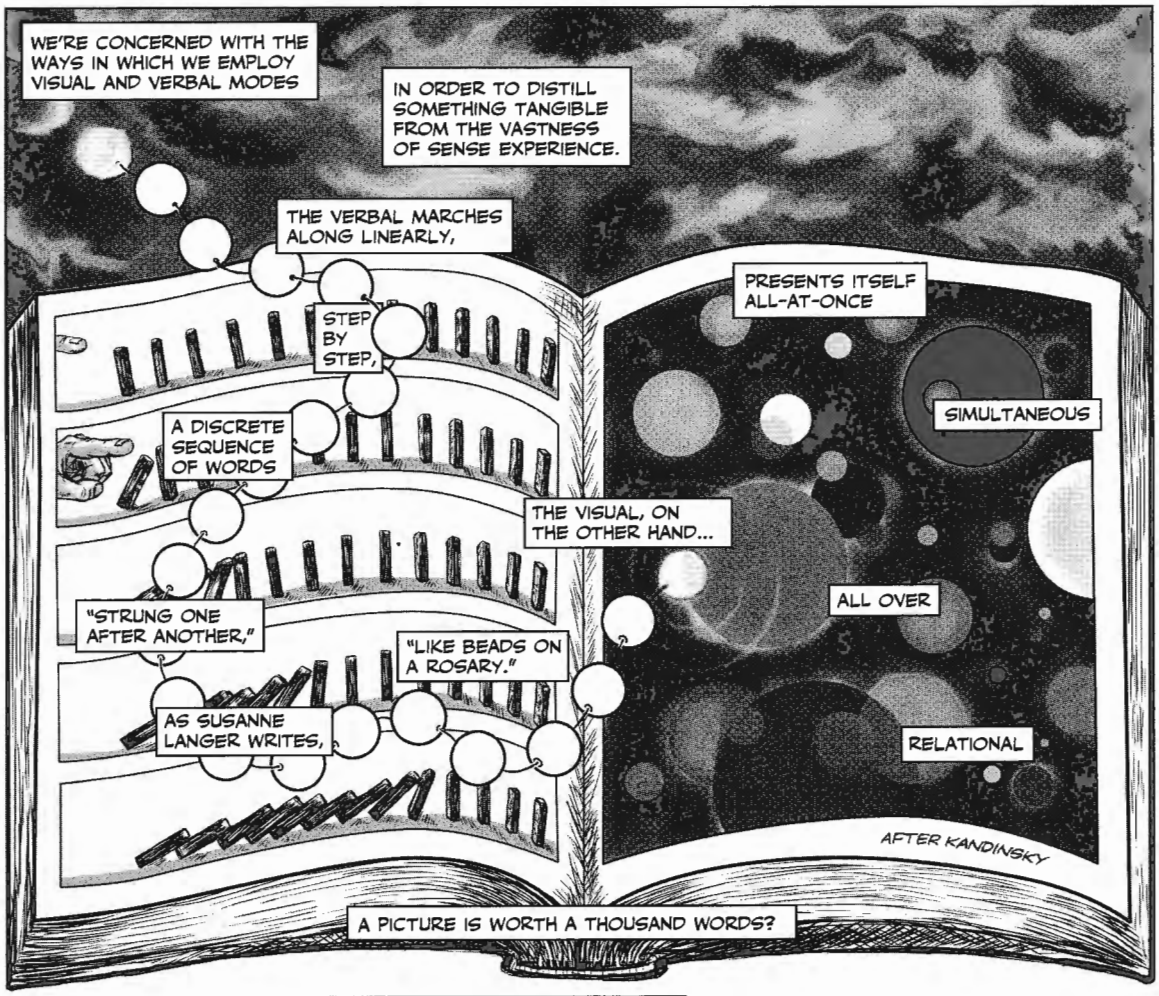
- NOT ONE OR THE OTHER IN ISOLATION - THAT WE CAN DISCERN GLIMPSES OF THE UNDERLYING PHENOMENA AT WORK.

CONSIDER THEN, THIS INTERPLAY BETWEEN VISUAL AND VERBAL MEDIUMS WE'VE BEEN PERFORMING AS

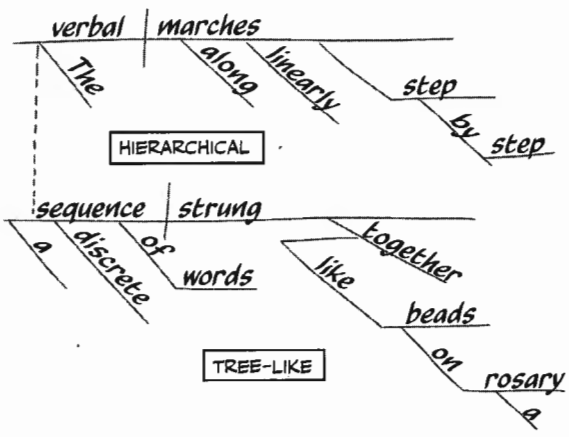
A KIND OF REFRACTION

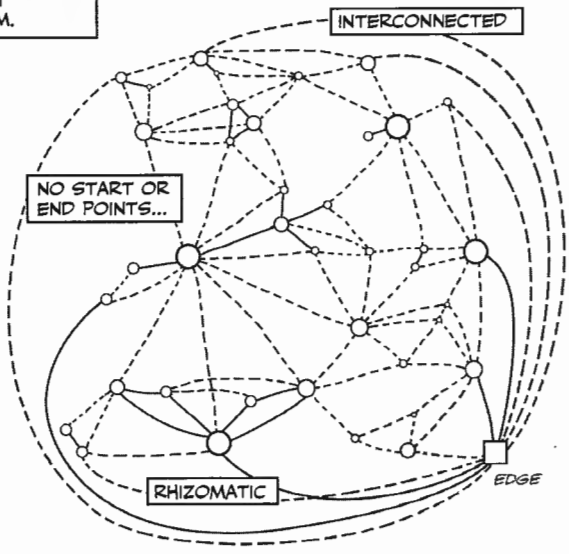
THAT SIMILARLY SERVES TO EXPAND OUR VIEW BY REVEALING BOUNDARIES ENACTED BY A SINGLE MODE.


WHEN REPRESENTED THROUGH ANY SINGLE MODE,
THIS WORLD OF OUR EXPERIENCE,
OF ENDLESS HORIZONS,
CIRCUMNAVIGATE
IS NECESSARILY FLATTENED.
A SHADOW CAST FROM A HIGHER DIMENSION.
DISTORTIONS HAPPEN.
CONNECTIONS SEVERED.
INFORMATION LOST.
ITS WHOLENESS CONCEALS ITS LIMITATIONS AND OFFERS THE IMPRESSION THAT IT'S COMPLETE, BUT THIS IS ONLY ONE WAY OF LOOKING.
CHANGING ORIENTATION PUTS FORTH A DECIDEDLY DIFFERENT WORLD VIEW.
(BUCKMINSTER FULLER'S "DYMAXION MAP" PROJECTS THE GLOBE ONTO AN ICOSAHEDRON BEFORE UNFOLDING IT.)
THUS RECAST, CONNECTIONS ARE EMPHASIZED IN PLACE OF OPPOSITIONS.
IN SELECTING FOR WHAT IT PRESENTS, EACH MODE EXCLUDES WHAT IT DOES NOT.
NOT EVEN THE MOST EXPANSIVE MAPPING CAN CONVEY EVERYTHING. JUST AS THE THERMOMETER PROVIDES BUT A PARTIAL VIEW OF THE WEATHER,
EVERY LANGUAGE, HAYAKAWA SUGGESTS, "LEAVES WORK UNDONE FOR OTHER LANGUAGES TO DO."
F°
C°
CHANGE
millimeters
0.1
mm


WE'RE CONCERNED WITH THE WAYS IN WHICH WE EMPLOY VISUAL AND VERBAL MODES
IN ORDER TO DISTILL SOMETHING TANGIBLE FROM THE VASTNESS OF SENSE EXPERIENCE.
THE VERBAL MARCHES ALONG LINEARLY,
STEP BY STEP,
A DISCRETE SEQUENCE OF WORDS
"STRUNG ONE AFTER ANOTHER,"
"LIKE BEADS ON A ROSARY."
AS SUSANNE LANGER WRITES,
PRESENTS ITSELF ALL-AT-ONCE
SIMULTANEOUS
THE VISUAL, ON THE OTHER HAND...
ALL OVER
RELATIONAL
AFTER KANDINSKY
A PICTURE IS WORTH A THOUSAND WORDS?

PERHAPS. BUT BECAUSE OF THEIR DISTINCT STRUCTURES, THERE IS NO DIRECT CORRESPONDENCE BETWEEN THEM.

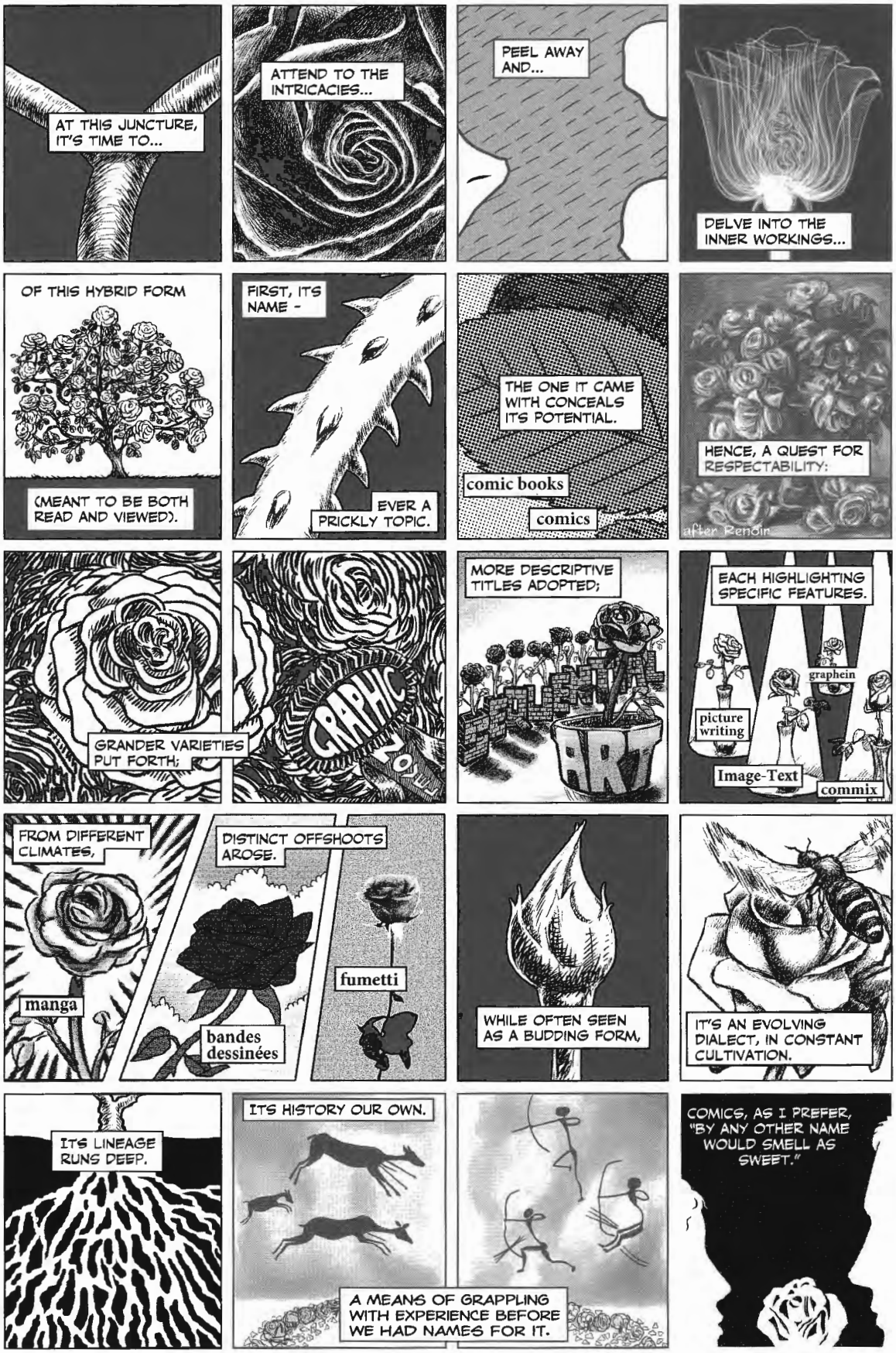


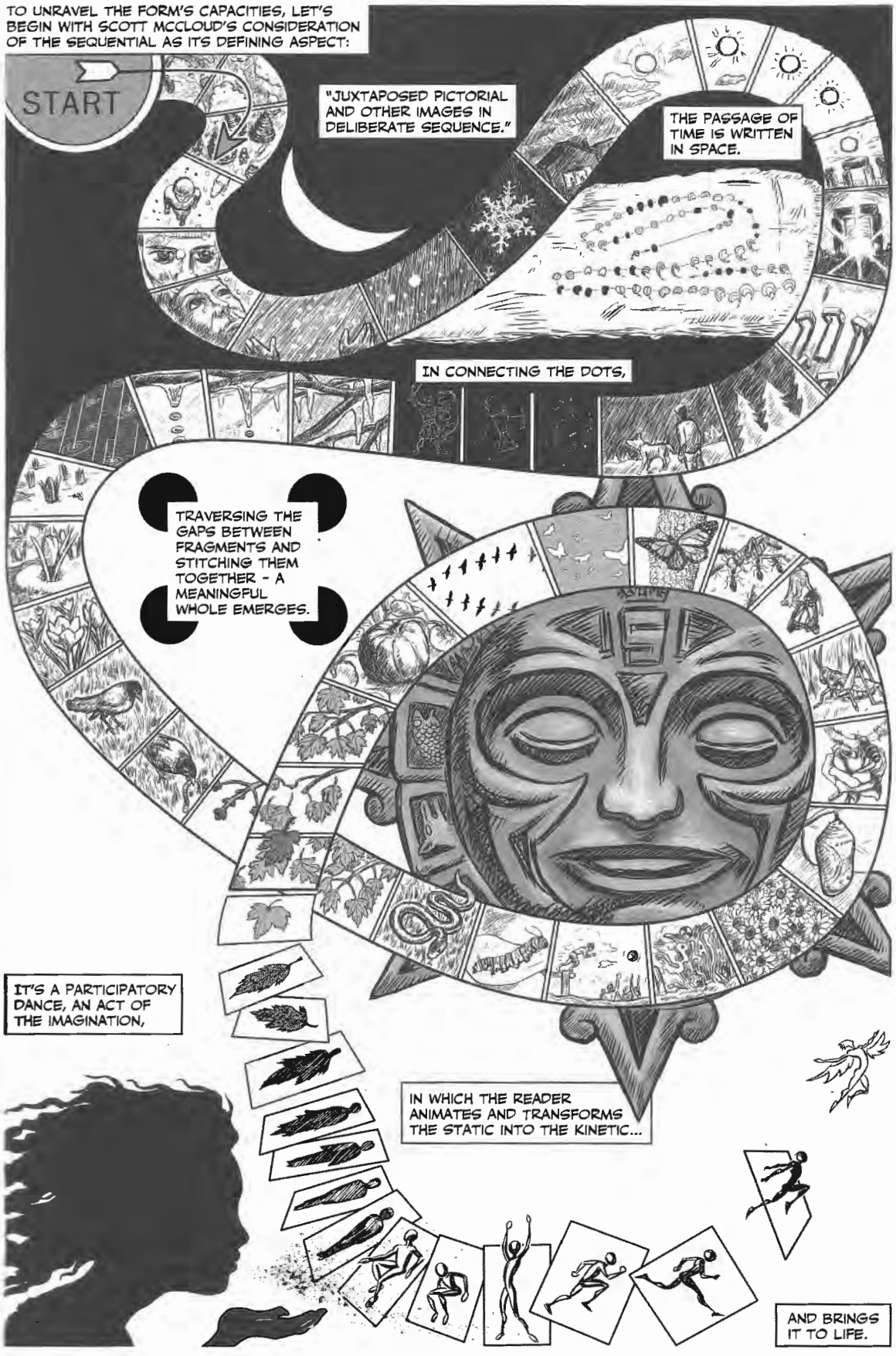


A DESCRIPTION OF AN IMAGE NEVER ACTUALLY REPRESENTS THE IMAGE. RATHER, AS MICHAEL BAXANDALL OBSERVES, IT IS A REPRESENTATION OF THINKING *ABOUT* HAVING SEEN A PICTURE - IT'S ALREADY FORMULATED IN ITS OWN TERMS.

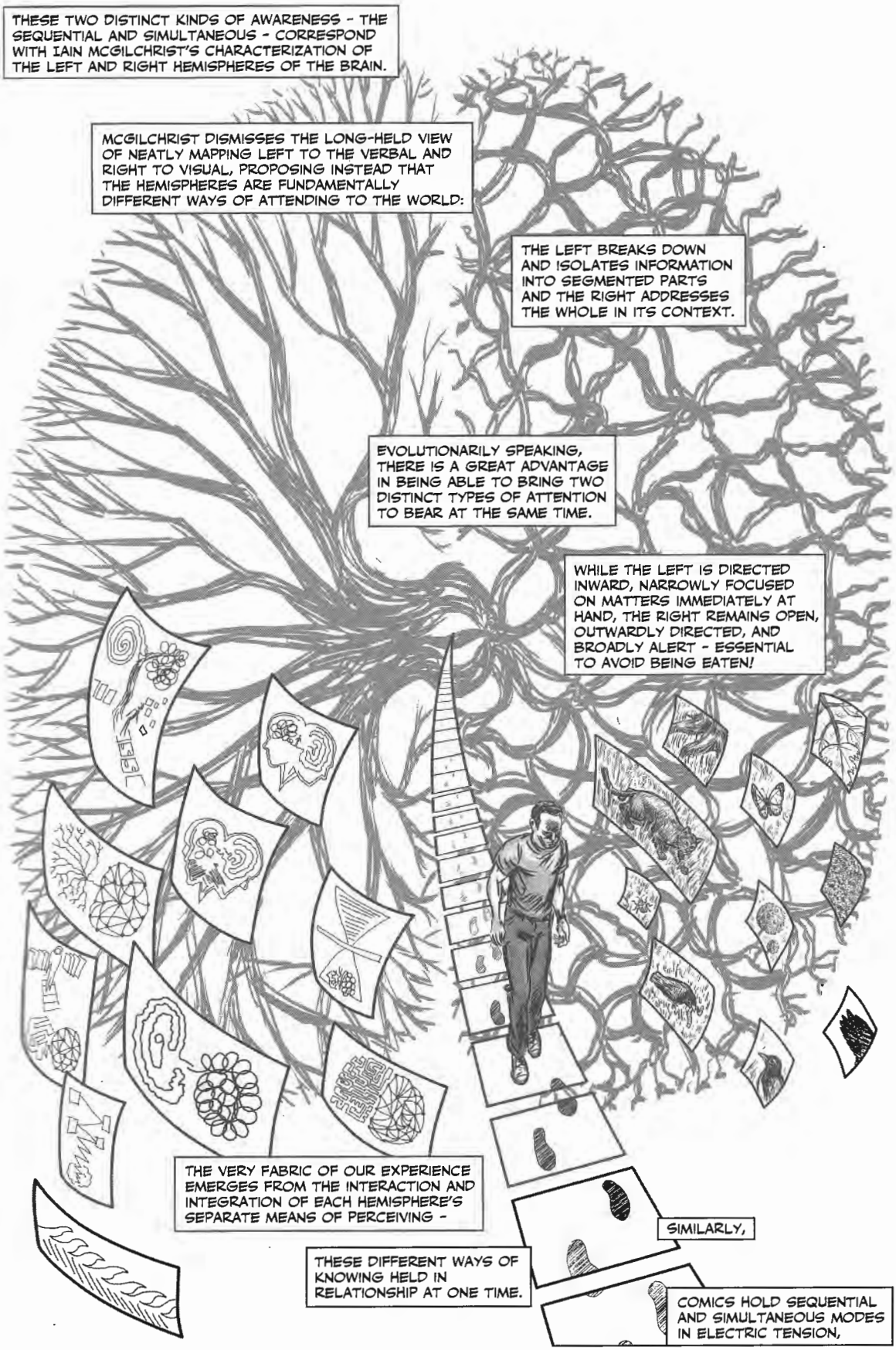
WHILE IMAGE *IS*, TEXT IS ALWAYS *ABOUT*.

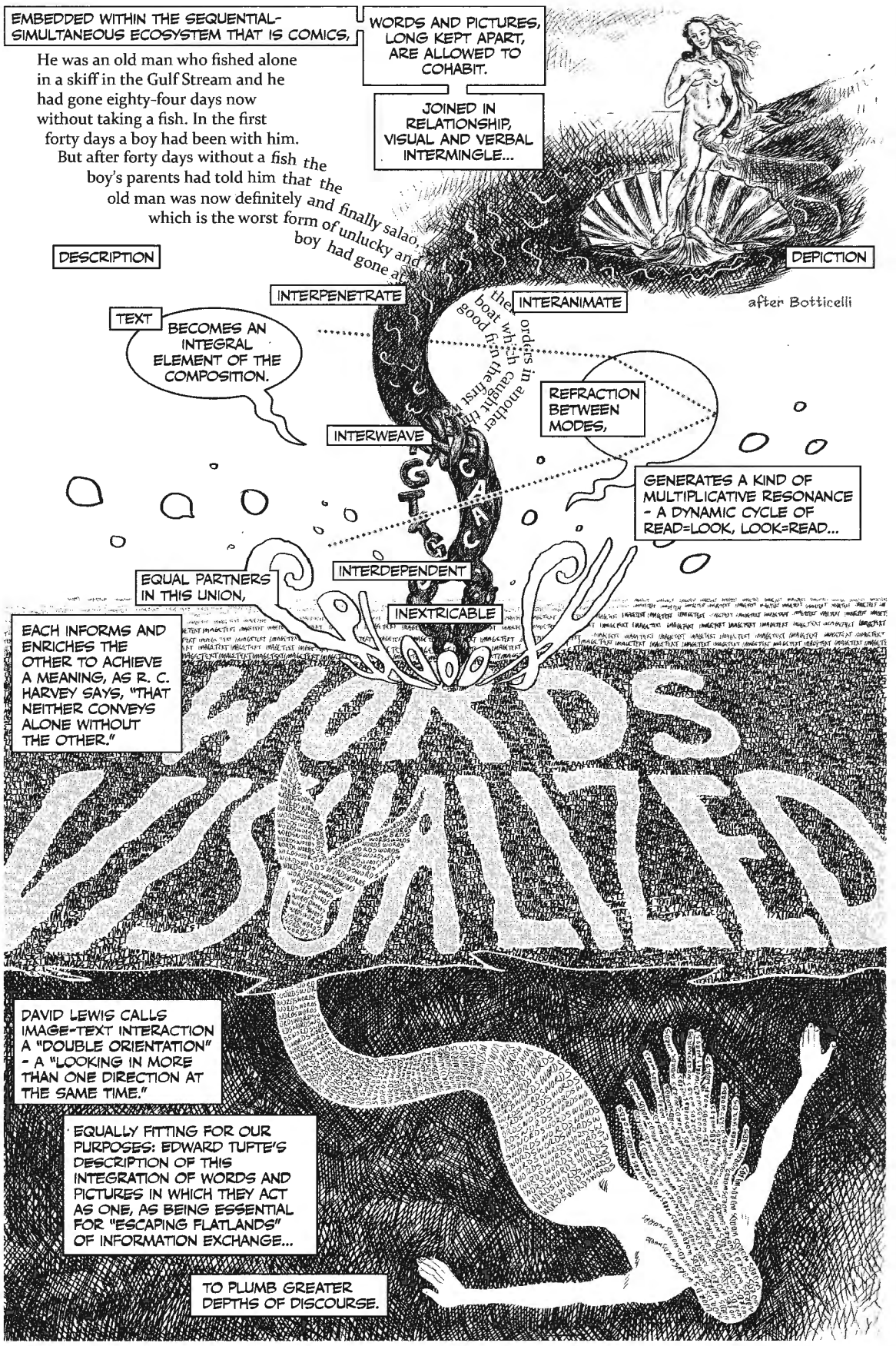
IN RELYING ON TEXT AS THE PRIMARY MEANS OF FORMULATING UNDERSTANDING, WHAT STANDS OUTSIDE ITS LINEAR STRUCTURE IS DISMISSED,
LABELED IRRATIONAL - NO MORE CONCEIVABLE THAN THE NOTION OF "UPWARDS" TO A FLATLANDER.
THE VISUAL PROVIDES EXPRESSION WHERE WORDS FAIL.
WHAT HAVE WE BEEN MISSING?
AND WHAT CAN BE MADE VISIBLE WHEN WE WORK IN A FORM THAT IS NOT ONLY ABOUT, BUT IS ALSO THE THING ITSELF.

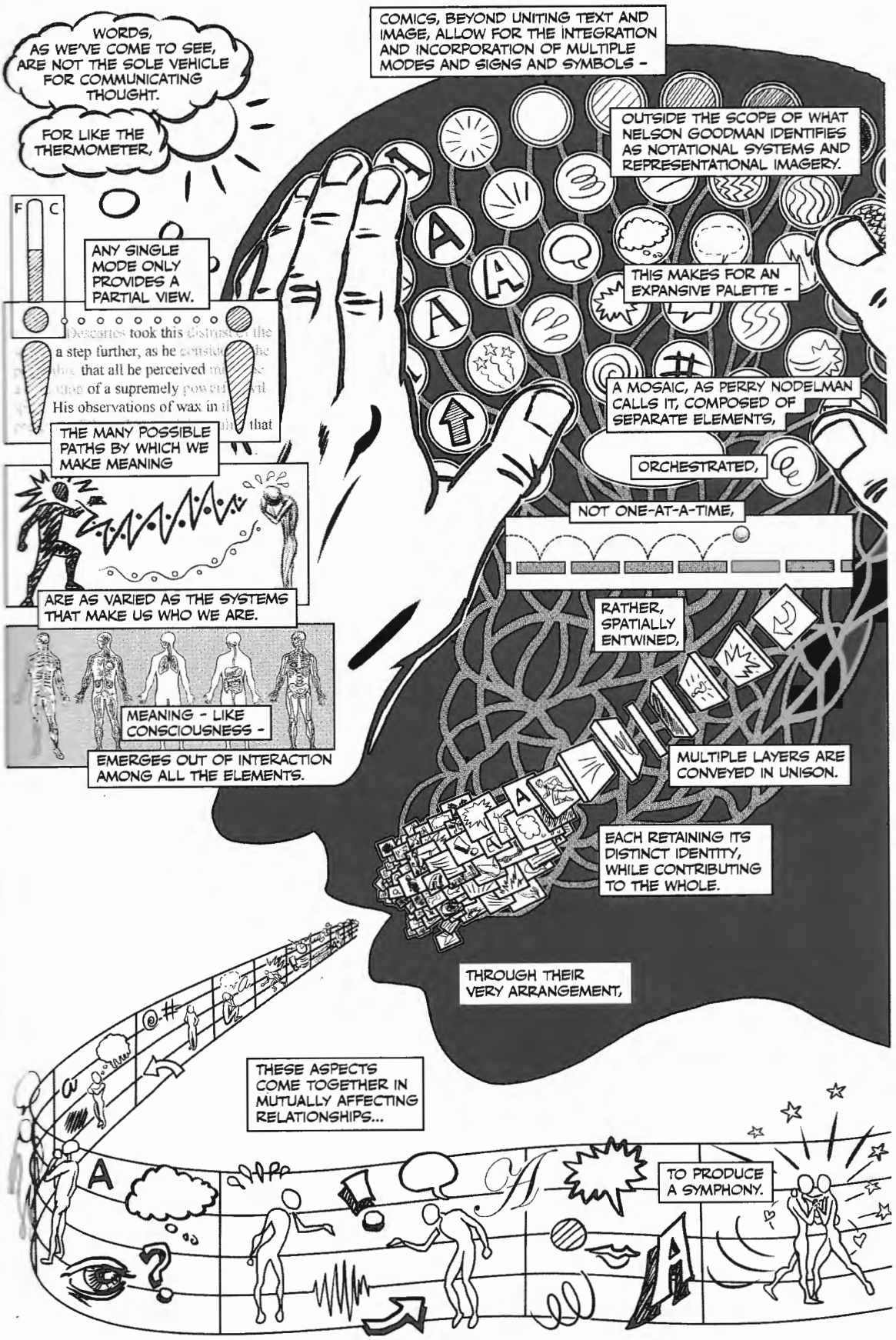

AT THIS JUNCTURE, IT'S TIME TO...
ATTEND TO THE INTRICACIES...
PEEL AWAY AND...
DELVE INTO THE INNER WORKINGS...
OF THIS HYBRID FORM
(MEANT TO BE BOTH READ AND VIEWED).
FIRST, ITS NAME -
EVER A PRICKLY TOPIC.
THE ONE IT CAME WITH CONCEALS ITS POTENTIAL.
comic books
comics
HENCE, A QUEST FOR RESPECTABILITY:
after Renoir
GRANDER VARIETIES PUT FORTH;
GRAPHIC NOVEL
MORE DESCRIPTIVE TITLES ADOPTED;
ART
EACH HIGHLIGHTING SPECIFIC FEATURES.
graphein
picture writing
Image-Text
commix
FROM DIFFERENT CLIMATES,
DISTINCT OFFSHOOTS AROSE.
manga
bandes dessinées
fumetti
WHILE OFTEN SEEN AS A BUDDING FORM,
IT'S AN EVOLVING DIALECT, IN CONSTANT CULTIVATION.
IT'S LINEAGE RUNS DEEP.
ITS HISTORY OUR OWN.
A MEANS OF GRAPPLING WITH EXPERIENCE BEFORE WE HAD NAMES FOR IT.
COMICS, AS I PREFER, "BY ANY OTHER NAME WOULD SMELL AS SWEET."

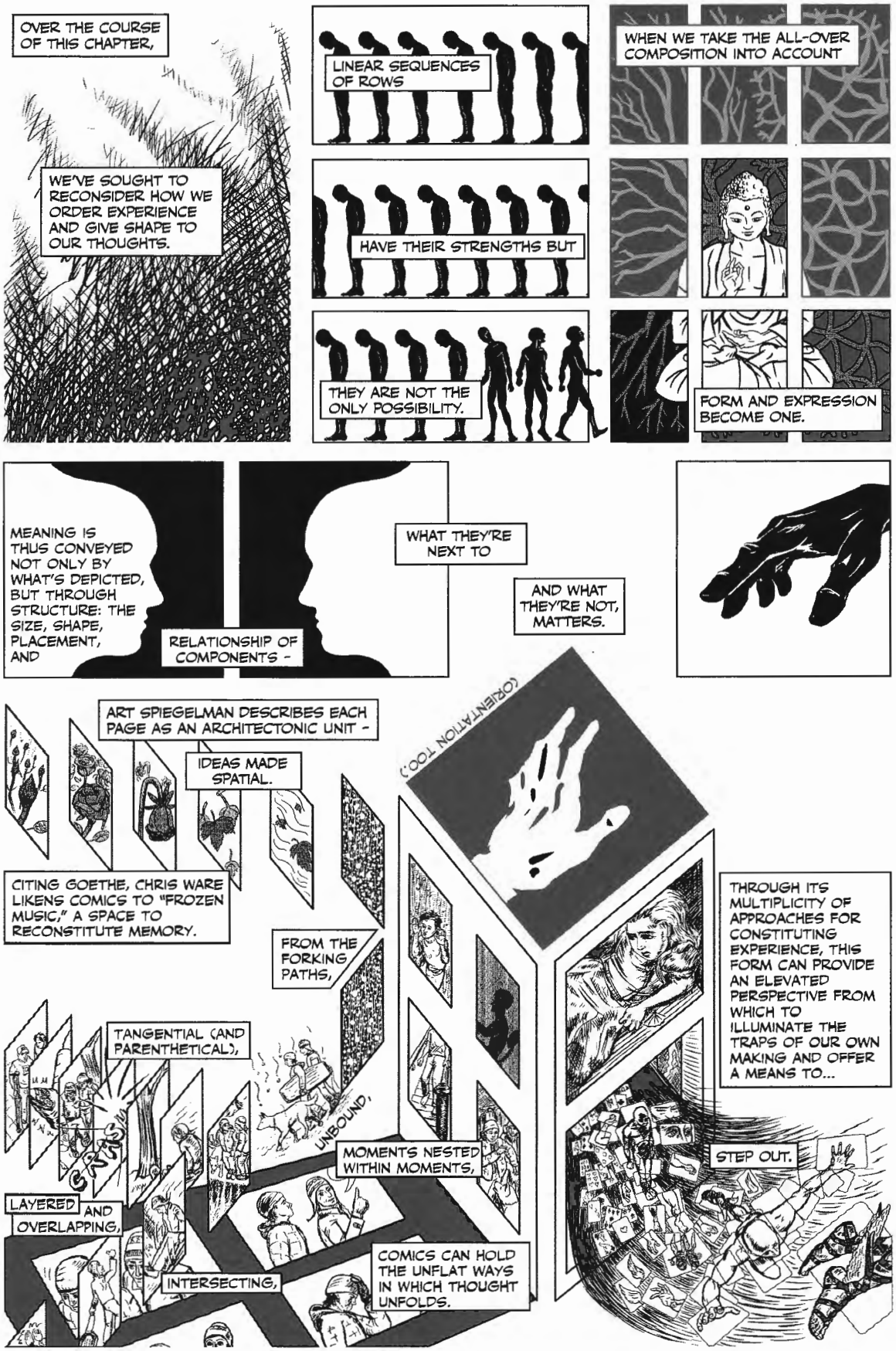

TO UNRAVEL THE FORM'S CAPACITIES, LET'S BEGIN WITH SCOTT MCCLOUD'S CONSIDERATION OF THE SEQUENTIAL AS ITS DEFINING ASPECT:
START
"JUXTAPOSED PICTORIAL AND OTHER IMAGES IN DELIBERATE SEQUENCE."
THE PASSAGE OF TIME IS WRITTEN IN SPACE.
IN CONNECTING THE DOTS,
TRAVERSING THE GAPS BETWEEN FRAGMENTS AND STITCHING THEM TOGETHER - A MEANINGFUL WHOLE EMERGES.
IT'S A PARTICIPATORY DANCE, AN ACT OF THE IMAGINATION,
IN WHICH THE READER ANIMATES AND TRANSFORMS THE STATIC INTO THE KINETIC...
AND BRINGS IT TO LIFE.

WHILE COMICS ARE READ SEQUENTIALLY LIKE TEXT, THE ENTIRE COMPOSITION IS ALSO TAKEN IN - VIEWED - ALLATONCE.
THIERRY GROENSTEEN LIKENS THIS ORGANIZATION OF SIMULTANEOUS IMAGES TO A SYSTEM OR NETWORK.
A CONNECTED SPACE, NOT RELIANT ON A CHAIN-LIKE SEQUENCE LINEARLY PROCEEDING FROM POINT TO POINT...
RATHER ASSOCIATIONS THAT STRETCH WEB-LIKE ACROSS THE PAGE BRAIDING FRAGMENTS INTO A COHESIVE WHOLE.
EACH ELEMENT IS THUS:
ONE WITH EVERYTHING.
THIS SPATIAL INTERPLAY OF SEQUENTIAL AND SIMULTANEOUS -
IMBUES COMICS WITH A DUAL NATURE -
BOTH TREE-LIKE, HIERARCHICAL AND RHIZOMATIC, INTERWOVEN IN A SINGLE FORM.


THESE TWO DISTINCT KINDS OF AWARENESS - THE SEQUENTIAL AND SIMULTANEOUS - CORRESPOND WITH IAIN MCGILCHRIST'S CHARACTERIZATION OF THE LEFT AND RIGHT HEMISPHERES OF THE BRAIN.
MCGILCHRIST DISMISSES THE LONG-HELD VIEW OF NEATLY MAPPING LEFT TO THE VERBAL AND RIGHT TO VISUAL, PROPOSING INSTEAD THAT THE HEMISPHERES ARE FUNDAMENTALLY DIFFERENT WAYS OF ATTENDING TO THE WORLD:
THE LEFT BREAKS DOWN AND ISOLATES INFORMATION INTO SEGMENTED PARTS AND THE RIGHT ADDRESSES THE WHOLE IN ITS CONTEXT.
EVOLUTIONARILY SPEAKING, THERE IS A GREAT ADVANTAGE IN BEING ABLE TO BRING TWO DISTINCT TYPES OF ATTENTION TO BEAR AT THE SAME TIME.
WHILE THE LEFT IS DIRECTED INWARD, NARROWLY FOCUSED ON MATTERS IMMEDIATELY AT HAND, THE RIGHT REMAINS OPEN, OUTWARDLY DIRECTED, AND BROADLY ALERT - ESSENTIAL TO AVOID BEING EATEN!
THE VERY FABRIC OF OUR EXPERIENCE EMERGES FROM THE INTERACTION AND INTEGRATION OF EACH HEMISPHERE'S SEPARATE MEANS OF PERCEIVING -
SIMILARLY,
THESE DIFFERENT WAYS OF KNOWING HELD IN RELATIONSHIP AT ONE TIME.
COMICS HOLD SEQUENTIAL AND SIMULTANEOUS MODES IN ELECTRIC TENSION,


EMBEDDED WITHIN THE SEQUENTIAL-SIMULTANEOUS ECOSYSTEM THAT IS COMICS,
WORDS AND PICTURES, LONG KEPT APART, ARE ALLOWED TO COHABIT.
JOINED IN RELATIONSHIP, VISUAL AND VERBAL INTERMINGLE...
He was an old man who fished alone in a skiff in the Gulf Stream and he had gone eighty-four days now without taking a fish. In the first forty days a boy had been with him. But after forty days without a fish the boy's parents had told him that the old man was now definitely and finally salao, which is the worst form of unlucky and the boy had gone at
DESCRIPTION
DEPICTION
after Botticelli
INTERPENETRATE
INTERANIMATE
TEXT
BECOMES AN INTEGRAL ELEMENT OF THE COMPOSITION.
REFRACTION BETWEEN MODES,
INTERWEAVE
GENERATES A KIND OF MULTIPLICATIVE RESONANCE - A DYNAMIC CYCLE OF READ=LOOK, LOOK=READ...
INTERDEPENDENT
EQUAL PARTNERS IN THIS UNION,
INEXTRICABLE
EACH INFORMS AND ENRICHES THE OTHER TO ACHIEVE A MEANING, AS R. C. HARVEY SAYS, "THAT NEITHER CONVEYS ALONE WITHOUT THE OTHER."
WORDS SCALED
DAVID LEWIS CALLS IMAGE-TEXT INTERACTION A "DOUBLE ORIENTATION" - A "LOOKING IN MORE THAN ONE DIRECTION AT THE SAME TIME."
EQUALLY FITTING FOR OUR PURPOSES: EDWARD TUFTE'S DESCRIPTION OF THIS INTEGRATION OF WORDS AND PICTURES IN WHICH THEY ACT AS ONE, AS BEING ESSENTIAL FOR "ESCAPING FLATLANDS" OF INFORMATION EXCHANGE...
TO PLUMB GREATER DEPTHS OF DISCOURSE.


WORDS, AS WE'VE COME TO SEE, ARE NOT THE SOLE VEHICLE FOR COMMUNICATING THOUGHT.
FOR LIKE THE THERMOMETER,
F
C
ANY SINGLE MODE ONLY PROVIDES A PARTIAL VIEW.
Descartes took this distinction the
a step further, as he consid
that all he perceived
of a supremely
His observations of wax in
that
THE MANY POSSIBLE PATHS BY WHICH WE MAKE MEANING
ARE AS VARIED AS THE SYSTEMS THAT MAKE US WHO WE ARE.
MEANING - LIKE CONSCIOUSNESS -
EMERGES OUT OF INTERACTION AMONG ALL THE ELEMENTS.
COMICS, BEYOND UNITING TEXT AND IMAGE, ALLOW FOR THE INTEGRATION AND INCORPORATION OF MULTIPLE MODES AND SIGNS AND SYMBOLS -
OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF WHAT NELSON GOODMAN IDENTIFIES AS NOTATIONAL SYSTEMS AND REPRESENTATIONAL IMAGERY.
THIS MAKES FOR AN EXPANSIVE PALETTE -
A MOSAIC, AS PERRY NODELMAN CALLS IT, COMPOSED OF SEPARATE ELEMENTS,
ORCHESTRATED,
NOT ONE-AT-A-TIME,
RATHER, SPATIALLY ENTWINED,
MULTIPLE LAYERS ARE CONVEYED IN UNISON.
EACH RETAINING ITS DISTINCT IDENTITY, WHILE CONTRIBUTING TO THE WHOLE.
THROUGH THEIR VERY ARRANGEMENT,
THESE ASPECTS COME TOGETHER IN MUTUALLY AFFECTING RELATIONSHIPS...
TO PRODUCE A SYMPHONY.


OVER THE COURSE OF THIS CHAPTER,
WE'VE SOUGHT TO RECONSIDER HOW WE ORDER EXPERIENCE AND GIVE SHAPE TO OUR THOUGHTS.
LINEAR SEQUENCES OF ROWS
HAVE THEIR STRENGTHS BUT
THEY ARE NOT THE ONLY POSSIBILITY.
WHEN WE TAKE THE ALL-OVER COMPOSITION INTO ACCOUNT
FORM AND EXPRESSION BECOME ONE.
MEANING IS THUS CONVEYED NOT ONLY BY WHAT'S DEPICTED, BUT THROUGH STRUCTURE: THE SIZE, SHAPE, PLACEMENT, AND
RELATIONSHIP OF COMPONENTS -
WHAT THEY'RE NEXT TO
AND WHAT THEY'RE NOT, MATTERS.
ART SPIEGELMAN DESCRIBES EACH PAGE AS AN ARCHITECTONIC UNIT -
IDEAS MADE SPATIAL.
CITING GOETHE, CHRIS WARE LIKENS COMICS TO "FROZEN MUSIC," A SPACE TO RECONSTITUTE MEMORY.
(ORIENTATION TOO.)
FROM THE FORKING PATHS,
TANGENTIAL (AND PARENTHETICAL),
UNBOUND,
MOMENTS NESTED WITHIN MOMENTS,
LAYERED AND OVERLAPPING,
INTERSECTING,
COMICS CAN HOLD THE UNFLAT WAYS IN WHICH THOUGHT UNFOLDS.
THROUGH ITS MULTIPLICITY OF APPROACHES FOR CONSTITUTING EXPERIENCE, THIS FORM CAN PROVIDE AN ELEVATED PERSPECTIVE FROM WHICH TO ILLUMINATE THE TRAPS OF OUR OWN MAKING AND OFFER A MEANS TO...
STEP OUT.

FROM THIS VANTAGE POINT OUTSIDE THE BOUNDARIES OF A SINGLE MODE,
LET US TAKE UP BERTRAND RUSSELL'S REGRET (AS STATED BY SUSANNE LANGER) THAT "WE CANNOT CONSTRUCT A LANGUAGE WHICH WOULD EXPRESS ALL RELATIONS BY ANALOGOUS RELATIONS; THEN WE WOULD NOT BE TEMPTED TO MISCONSTRUE LANGUAGE."
PERHAPS, IN COMICS, THIS AMPHIBIOUS LANGUAGE OF JUXTAPOSITIONS AND FRAGMENTS - WE HAVE SUCH A FORM.
A MEANS TO CAPTURE AND CONVEY OUR THOUGHTS, IN ALL THEIR TANGLED COMPLEXITY,
AND A VEHICLE WELL-SUITED FOR EXPLORATIONS TO COME.

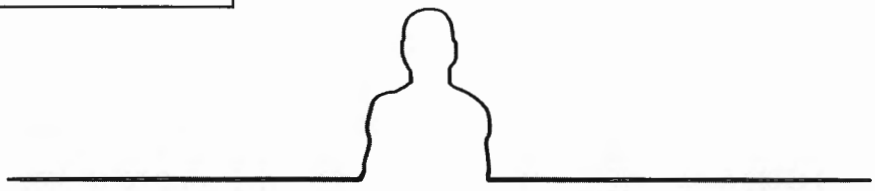
four

OUR BODIES IN MOTION

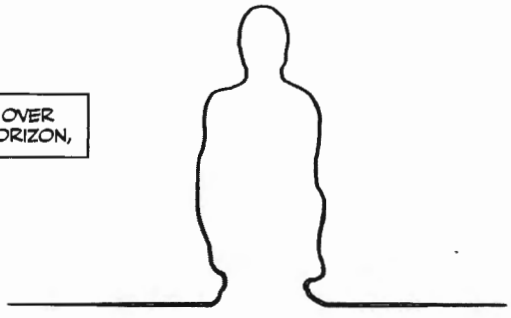
THE IMAGE-TEXT DIVIDE...

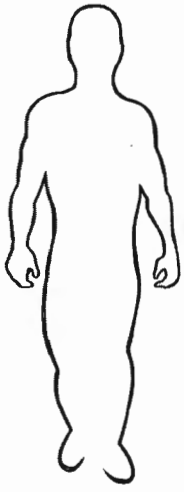
BREACHED,

WE NOW INTRODUCE ANOTHER DIMENSION TO OUR THINKING...



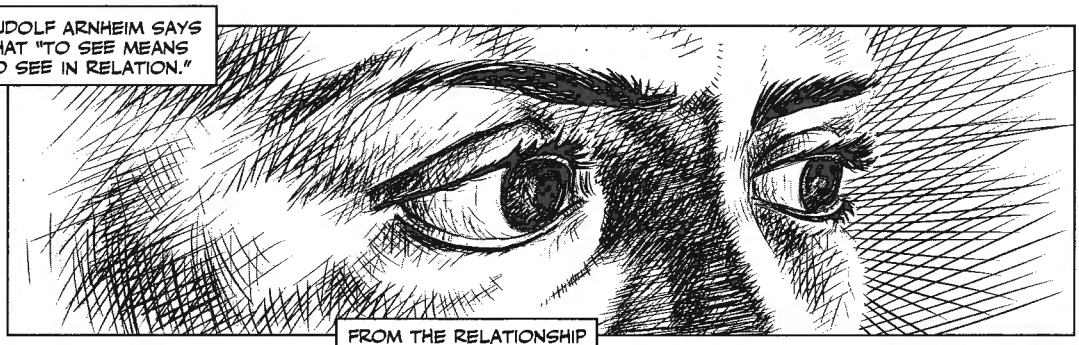
AND SET FORTH OVER AN EXPANSIVE HORIZON,





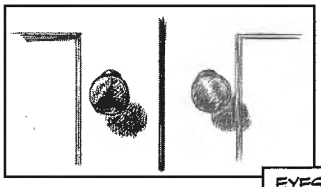
COMPLETE WITH ITS OWN FORMS FOR EXPRESSION AND MEANS OF DISCOVERY.

RUDOLF ARNHEIM SAYS THAT "TO SEE MEANS TO SEE IN RELATION."

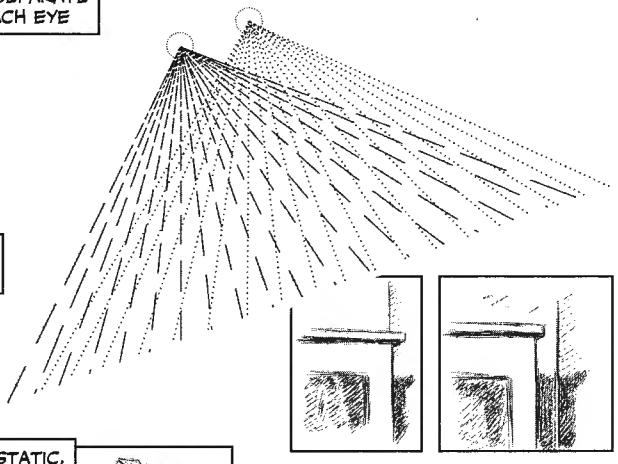


FROM THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE SEPARATE VIEWS FROM EACH EYE

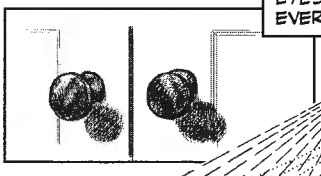
TO HOW THE MOVEMENT OF OUR HEAD AND BODIES ALTERS OUR RELATIONSHIP TO OUR ENVIRONMENT,



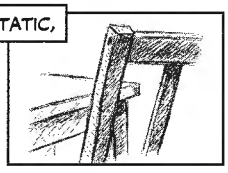
PERCEPTION IS A DYNAMIC ACTIVITY.



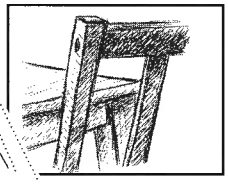
EYES DARTING, EVER IN MOTION,

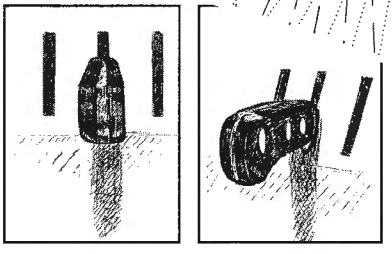


NEVER STATIC,

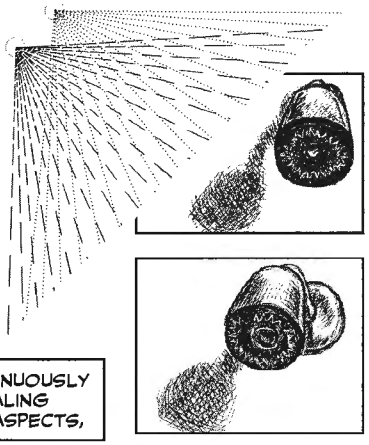


WE ARE CONSTANTLY MAKING COMPARISONS, EVALUATING, AND CONTEXTUALIZING ALL WE ENCOUNTER.

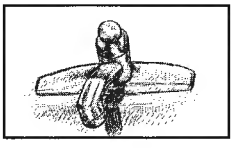




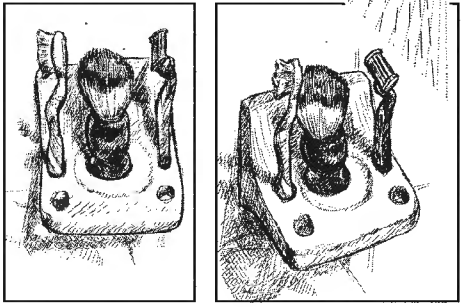
VISION REACHES OUT, EXPLORING OUR SURROUNDINGS AS IF BY TOUCH,

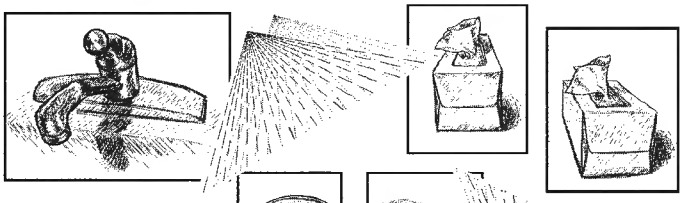


FEELING OUR WAY AROUND CORNERS AND BEHIND OBSCURED VIEWS,

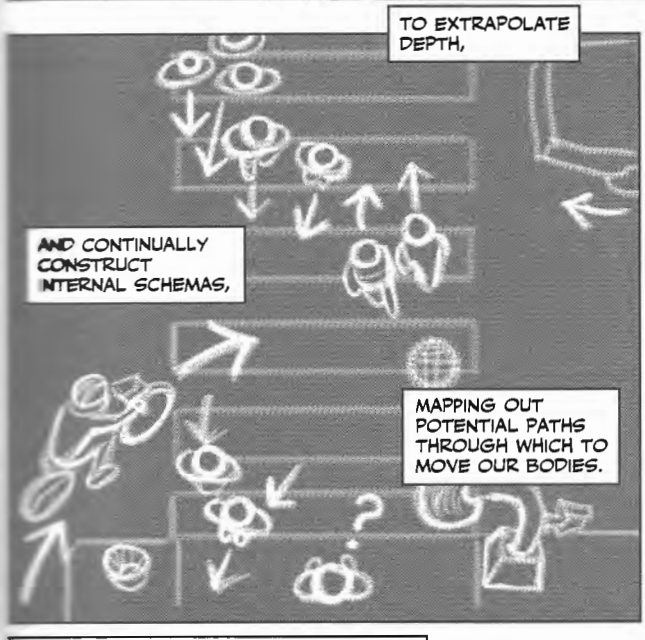


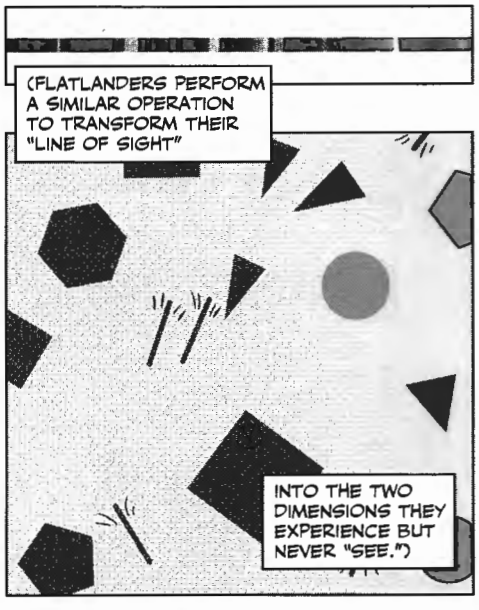
CONTINUOUSLY REVEALING NEW ASPECTS,



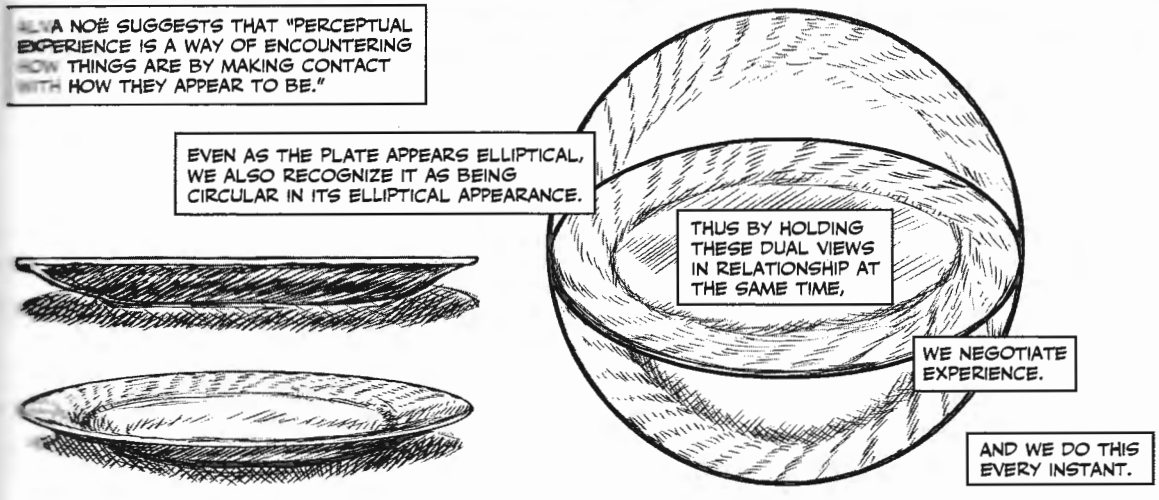


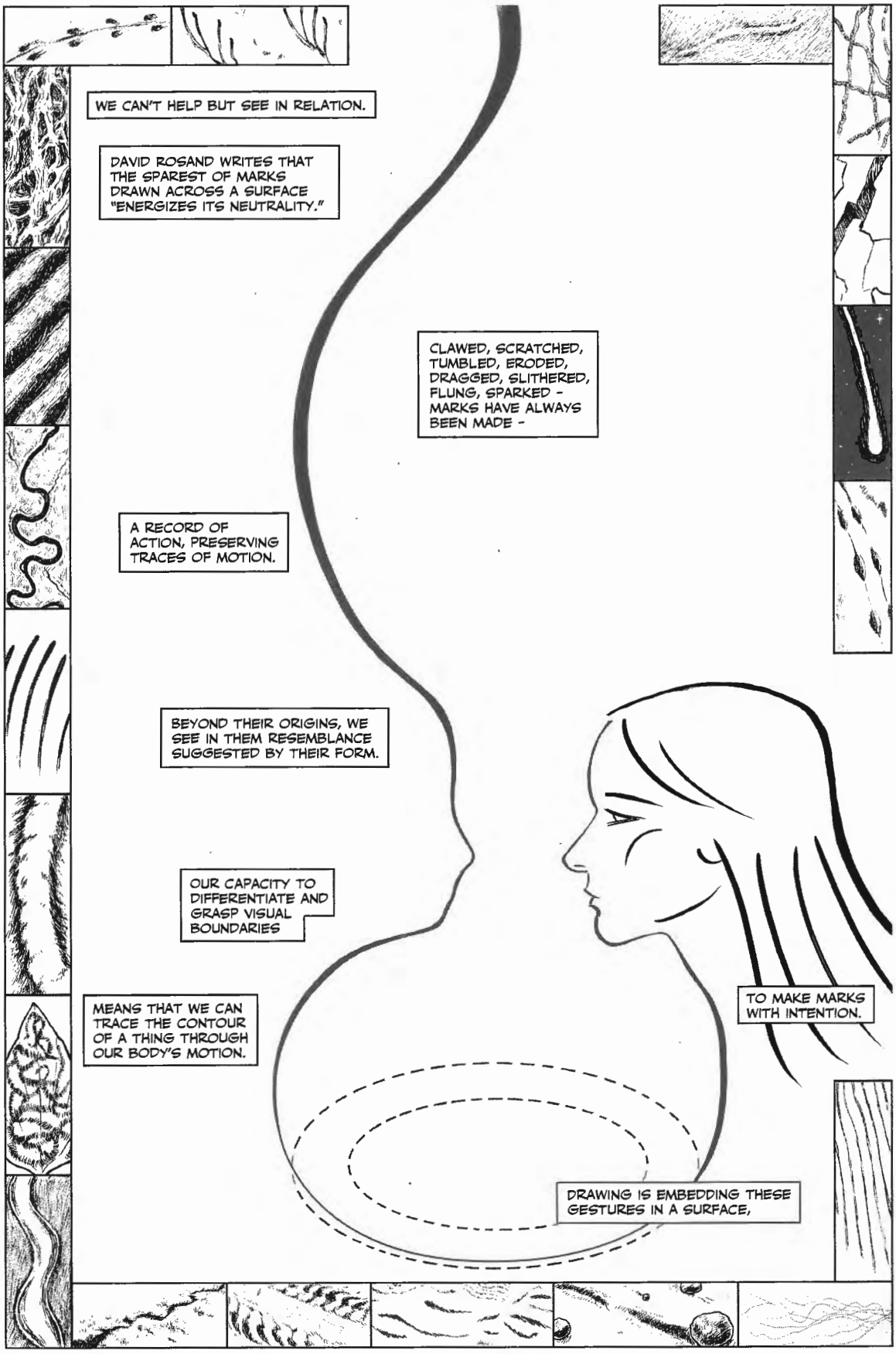
GLEANING FURTHER INFORMATION TO ACTIVELY FORMULATE UNDERSTANDING.

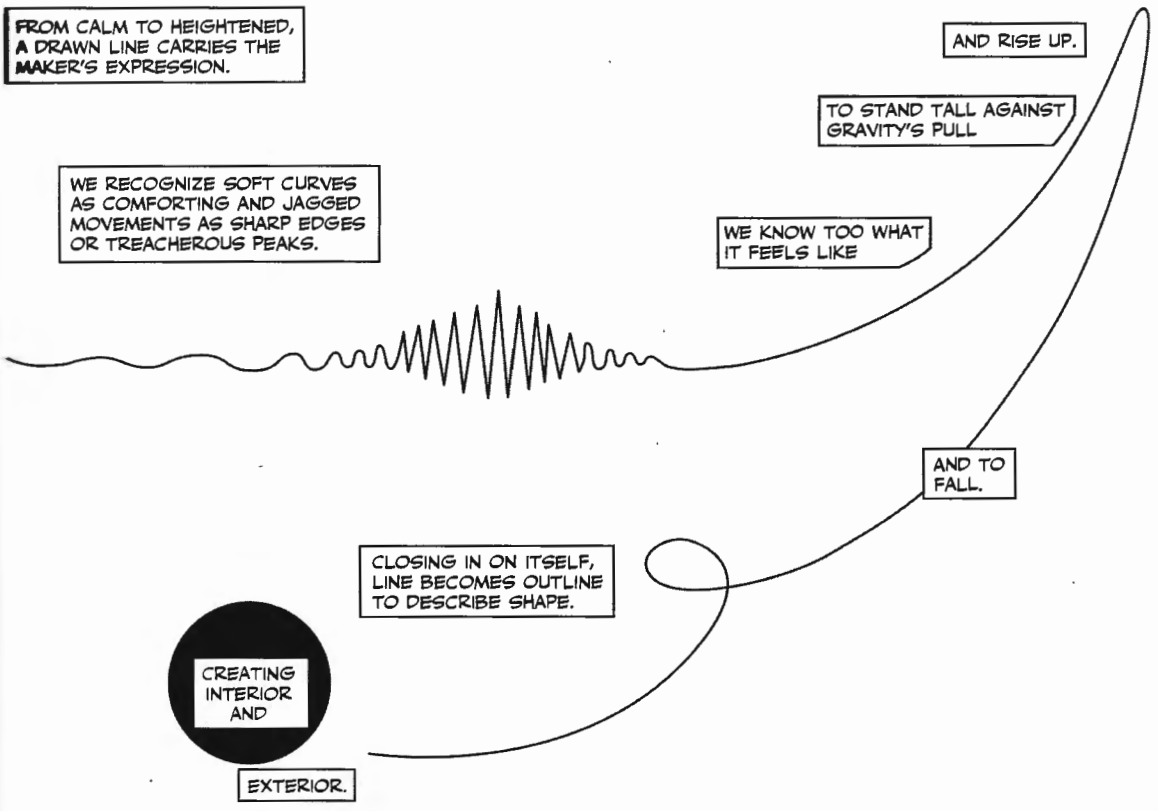

TO EXTRAPOLATE DEPTH,
AND CONTINUALLY CONSTRUCT INTERNAL SCHEMAS,
MAPPING OUT POTENTIAL PATHS THROUGH WHICH TO MOVE OUR BODIES.


(FLATLANDERS PERFORM A SIMILAR OPERATION TO TRANSFORM THEIR "LINE OF SIGHT"
INTO THE TWO DIMENSIONS THEY EXPERIENCE BUT NEVER "SEE.")

ALVA NOË SUGGESTS THAT "PERCEPTUAL EXPERIENCE IS A WAY OF ENCOUNTERING HOW THINGS ARE BY MAKING CONTACT WITH HOW THEY APPEAR TO BE."

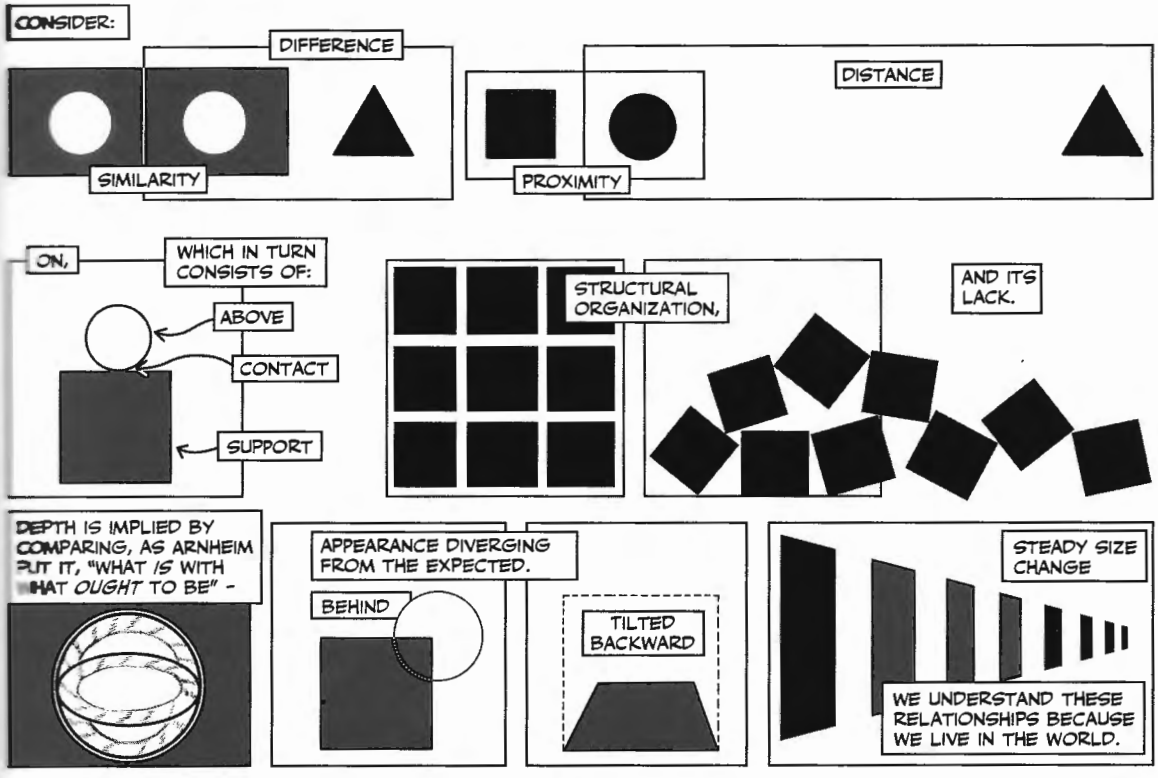

EVEN AS THE PLATE APPEARS ELLIPTICAL, WE ALSO RECOGNIZE IT AS BEING CIRCULAR IN ITS ELLIPTICAL APPEARANCE.
THUS BY HOLDING THESE DUAL VIEWS IN RELATIONSHIP AT THE SAME TIME,
WE NEGOTIATE EXPERIENCE.
AND WE DO THIS EVERY INSTANT.


WE CAN'T HELP BUT SEE IN RELATION.
DAVID ROSAND WRITES THAT THE SPAREST OF MARKS DRAWN ACROSS A SURFACE "ENERGIZES ITS NEUTRALITY."
CLAWED, SCRATCHED, TUMBLED, ERODED, DRAGGED, SLITHERED, FLUNG, SPARKED - MARKS HAVE ALWAYS BEEN MADE -
A RECORD OF ACTION, PRESERVING TRACES OF MOTION.
BEYOND THEIR ORIGINS, WE SEE IN THEM RESEMBLANCE SUGGESTED BY THEIR FORM.
OUR CAPACITY TO DIFFERENTIATE AND GRASP VISUAL BOUNDARIES
MEANS THAT WE CAN TRACE THE CONTOUR OF A THING THROUGH OUR BODY'S MOTION.
TO MAKE MARKS WITH INTENTION.
DRAWING IS EMBEDDING THESE GESTURES IN A SURFACE,


FROM CALM TO HEIGHTENED, A DRAWN LINE CARRIES THE MAKER'S EXPRESSION.
AND RISE UP.
TO STAND TALL AGAINST GRAVITY'S PULL
WE RECOGNIZE SOFT CURVES AS COMFORTING AND JAGGED MOVEMENTS AS SHARP EDGES OR TREACHEROUS PEAKS.
WE KNOW TOO WHAT IT FEELS LIKE
AND TO FALL.
CLOSING IN ON ITSELF, LINE BECOMES OUTLINE TO DESCRIBE SHAPE.
CREATING INTERIOR AND
EXTERIOR.

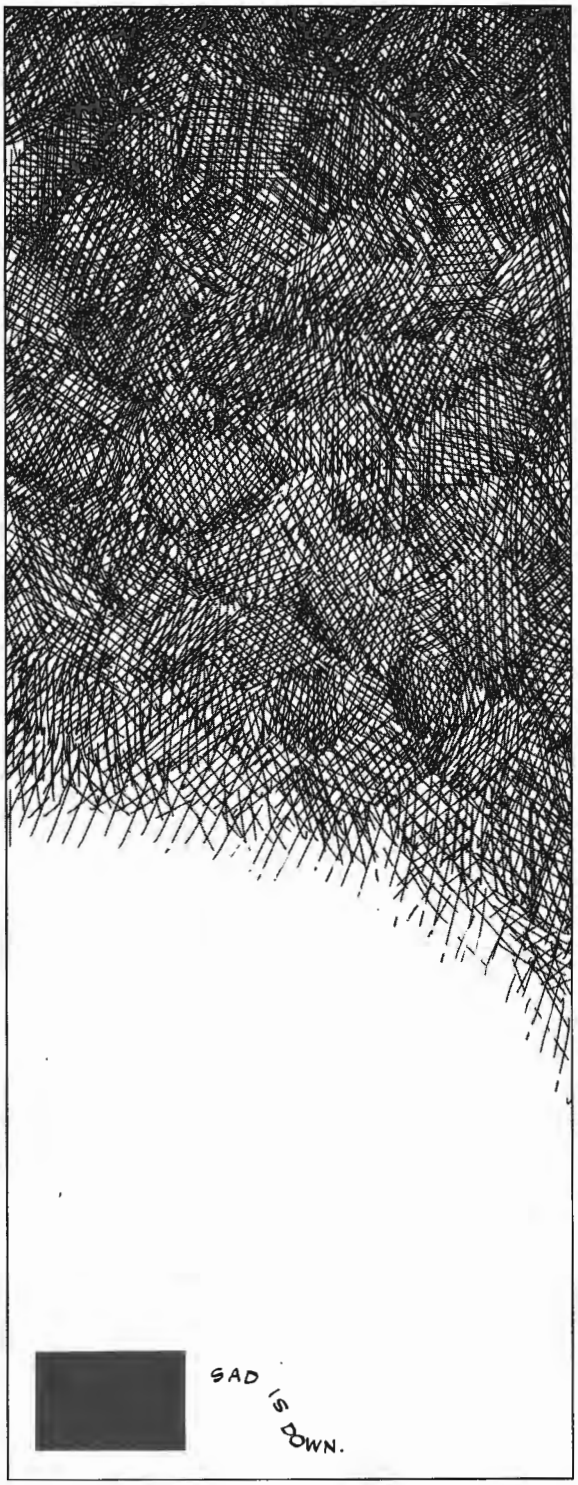
THERE ARE SKILLS, DRAFTSMANSHIP, BUT AT ITS CORE DRAWING IS EXPLOITING OUR SEEING IN RELATION.

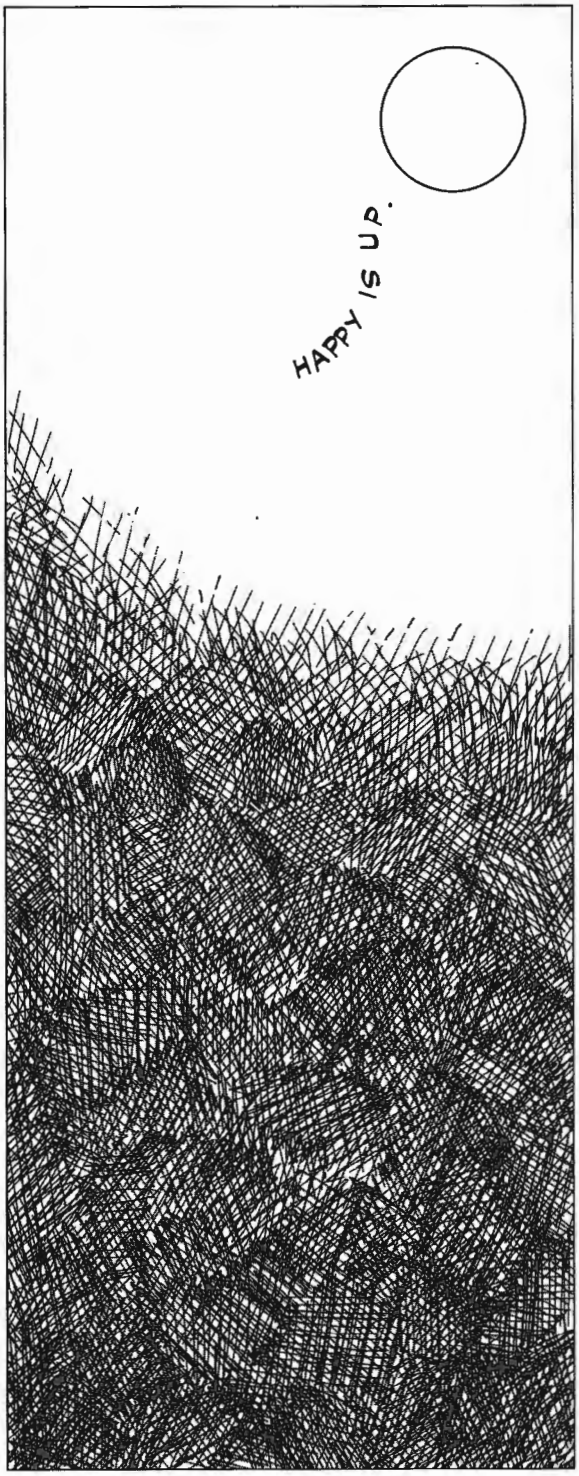
BY ORCHESTRATING THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN ELEMENTS AND THE SPACE THEY INHABIT, WE CAN TRIGGER CORRESPONDENCE WITH EXPERIENCE BOTH SEEN AND FELT.



LAKOFF AND JOHNSON AND NÚÑEZ SAY THAT OUR FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS DO NOT SPRING FROM THE REALM OF PURE, DISEMBODIED REASON, BUT ARE GROUNDED IN OUR SEEING AND BEING IN THE WORLD.

THAT IS, THROUGH OUR EVERYDAY PERCEPTUAL AND BODILY ACTIVITIES, WE FORM DYNAMIC IMAGE-LIKE STRUCTURES THAT ENABLE US TO ORGANIZE AND MAKE SENSE OF OUR EXPERIENCE.

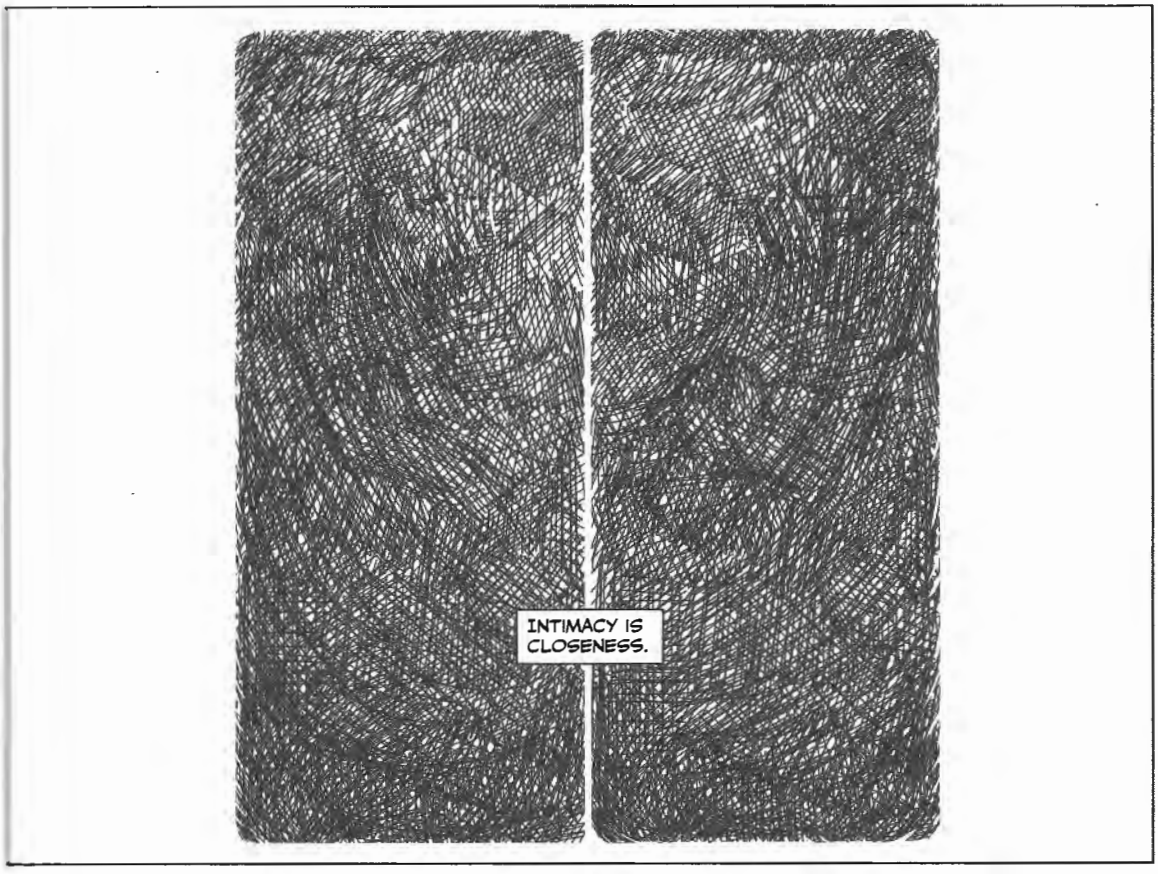


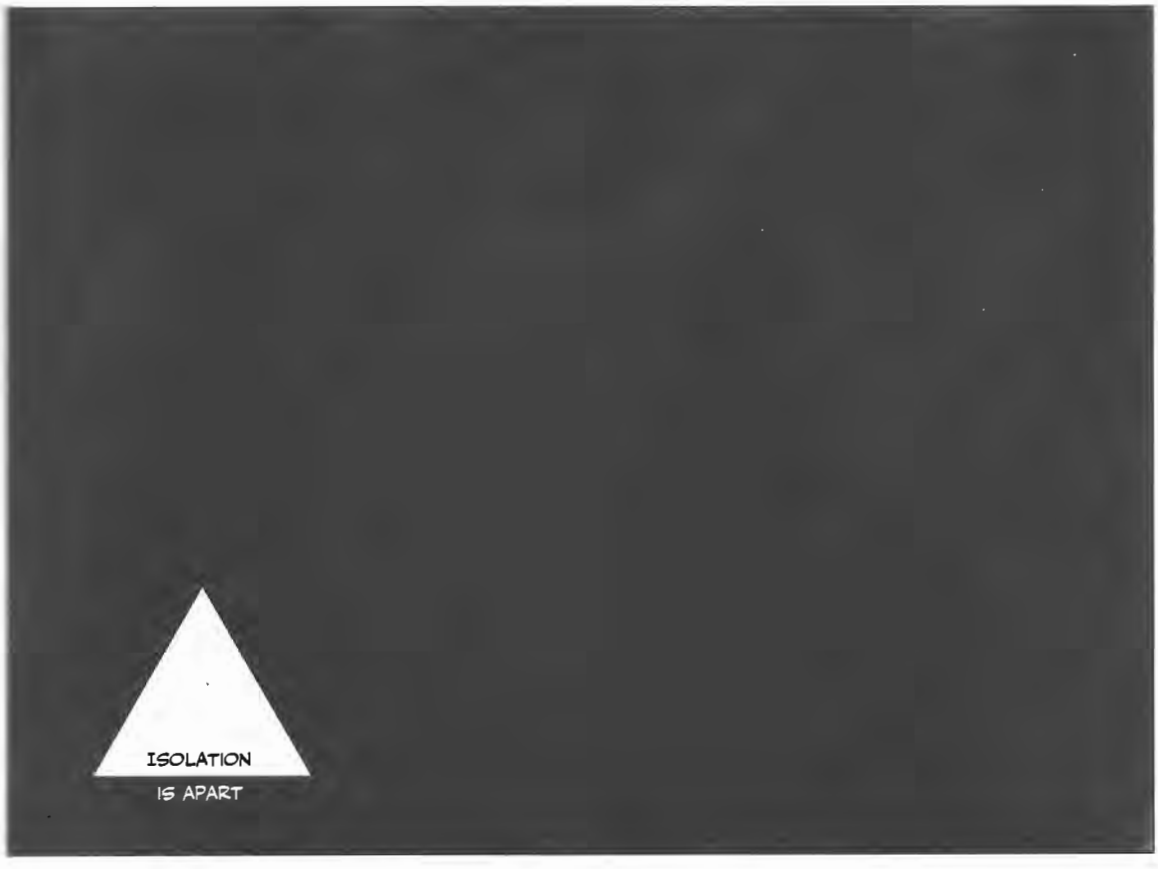


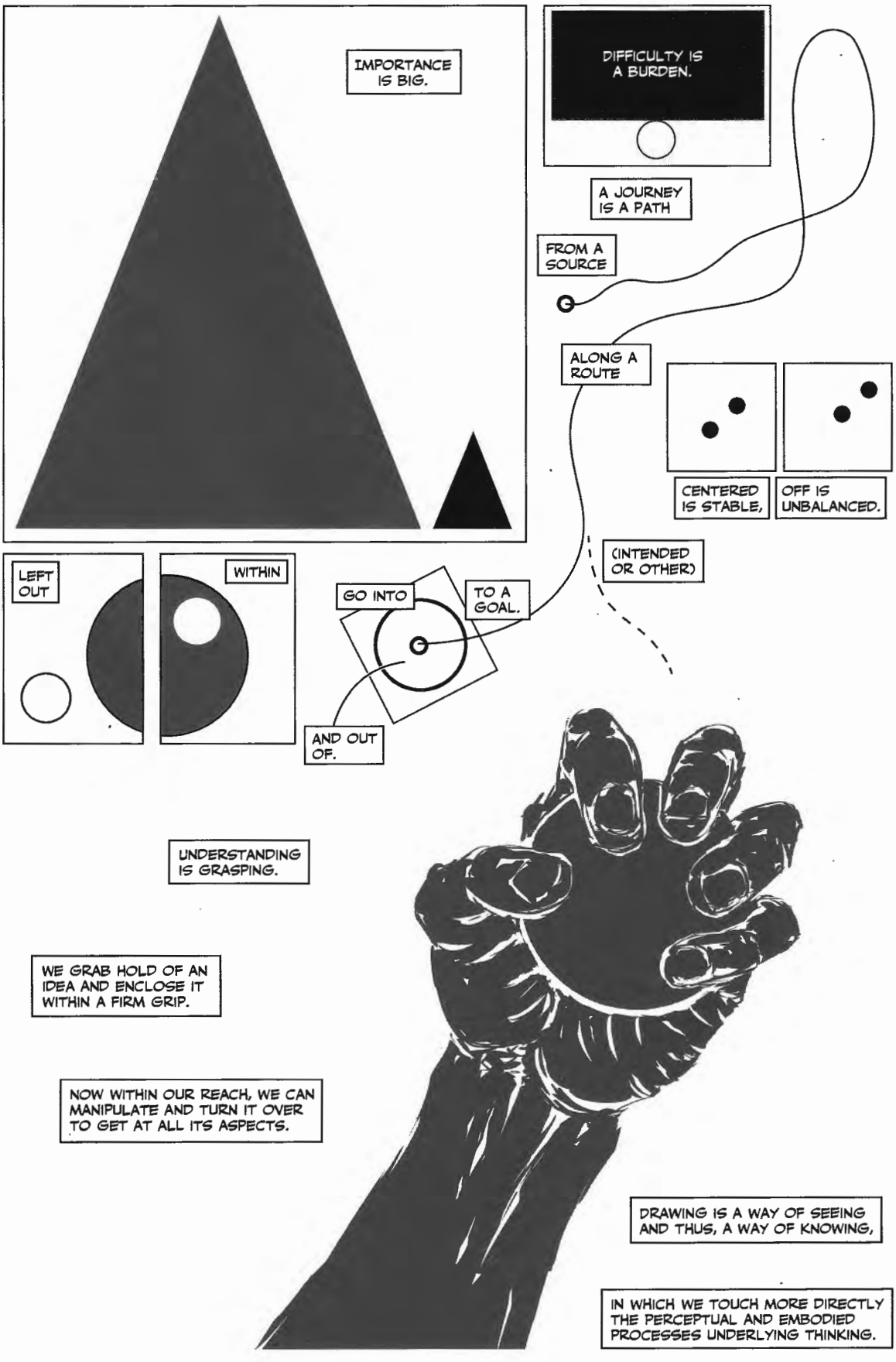
THESE STRUCTURES OPERATE BELOW OUR CONSCIOUS AWARENESS AND SHAPE OUR THINKING AND BEHAVIOR.

CONCRETE EXPERIENCES SERVE AS THE PRIMARY BUILDING BLOCKS FROM WHICH WE EXTEND OUR CAPACITY FOR THOUGHT AND GIVE RISE TO MORE ABSTRACTED CONCEPTS.

WE UNDERSTAND THE NEW IN TERMS OF THE KNOWN.


INTIMACY IS CLOSENESS.

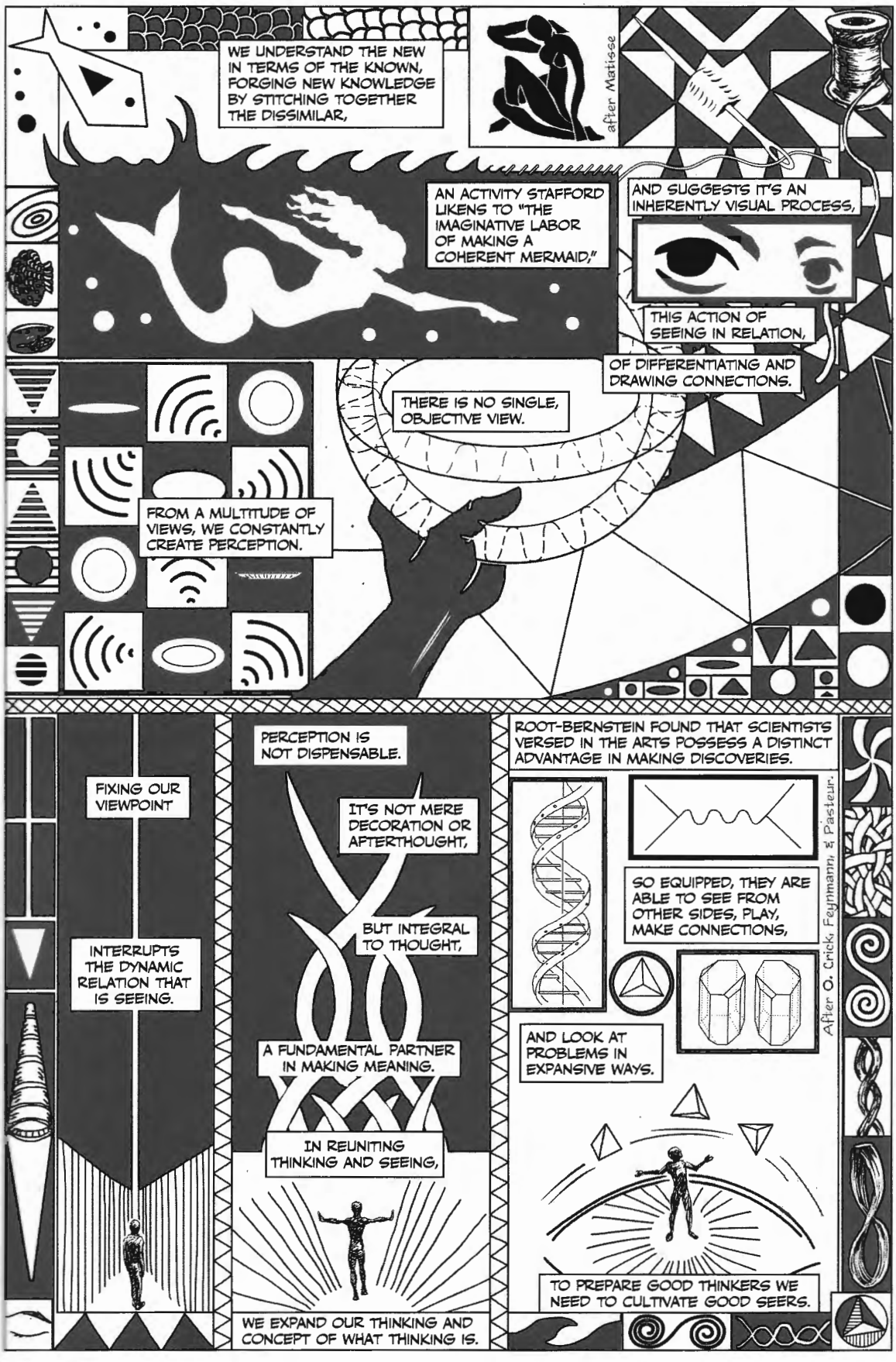

ISOLATION
IS APART

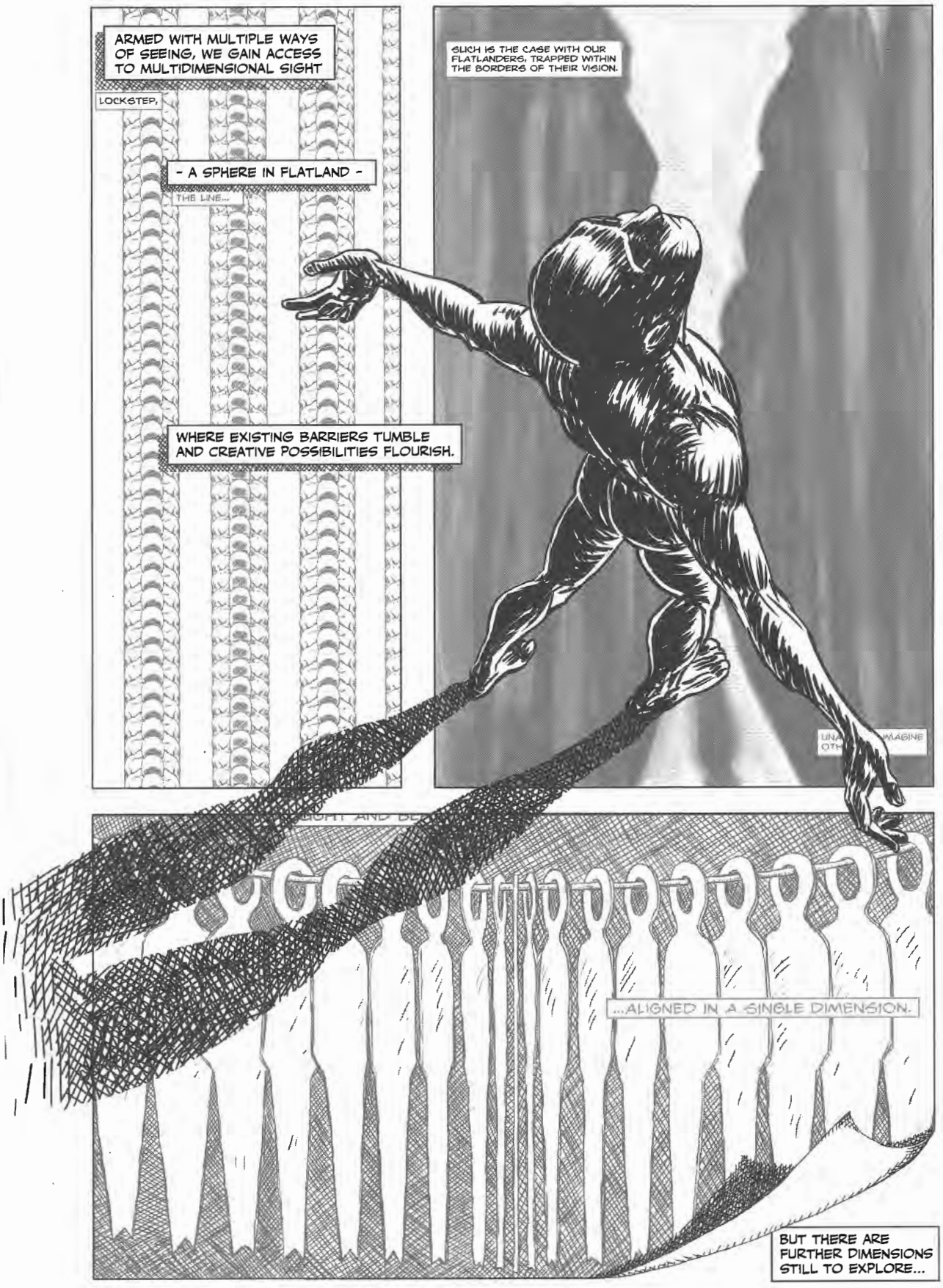

IMPORTANCE IS BIG.
DIFFICULTY IS A BURDEN.
A JOURNEY IS A PATH
FROM A SOURCE
ALONG A ROUTE
CENTERED IS STABLE,
OFF IS UNBALANCED.
(INTENDED OR OTHER)
LEFT OUT
WITHIN
GO INTO
TO A GOAL.
AND OUT OF.
UNDERSTANDING IS GRASPING.
WE GRAB HOLD OF AN IDEA AND ENCLOSE IT WITHIN A FIRM GRIP.
NOW WITHIN OUR REACH, WE CAN MANIPULATE AND TURN IT OVER TO GET AT ALL ITS ASPECTS.
DRAWING IS A WAY OF SEEING AND THUS, A WAY OF KNOWING,
IN WHICH WE TOUCH MORE DIRECTLY THE PERCEPTUAL AND EMBODIED PROCESSES UNDERLYING THINKING.

THE PREVAILING IMAGE OF THINKING IS ALL IN OUR HEADS,
WHILE WE REMAIN STILL IN BODY.
FOR ALL OUR MENTAL PROWESS, OUR MINDS ARE NOT LIMITLESS.
DRAWING, AS MASAKI SUWA AND BARBARA TVERSKY SUGGEST, IS A MEANS OF ORCHESTRATING A CONVERSATION WITH YOURSELF.
PUTTING THOUGHTS DOWN ALLOWS US TO STEP OUTSIDE OURSELVES,
AND TAP INTO OUR VISUAL SYSTEM AND OUR ABILITY TO SEE IN RELATION.
WE THUS EXTEND OUR THINKING
- DISTRIBUTING IT BETWEEN CONCEPTION AND PERCEPTION -
ENGAGING BOTH SIMULTANEOUSLY.
WE DRAW NOT TO TRANSCRIBE IDEAS FROM OUR HEADS BUT TO GENERATE THEM IN SEARCH OF GREATER UNDERSTANDING.

CHRIS MOFFETT WRITES THAT MOVING IS THE PROPER MODE OF THOUGHT: "THE WAY WE FIND OUR WAY." THE PHYSICAL ACTIVITY OF DRAWING OCCURS IN DYNAMIC RELATIONSHIP WITH THE ARTIST'S VISUAL RESPONSE TO WHAT'S PUT DOWN.

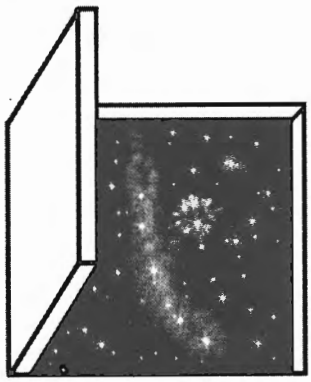
DRAWER AND DRAWING JOURNEY FORTH INTO THE UNKNOWN TOGETHER.

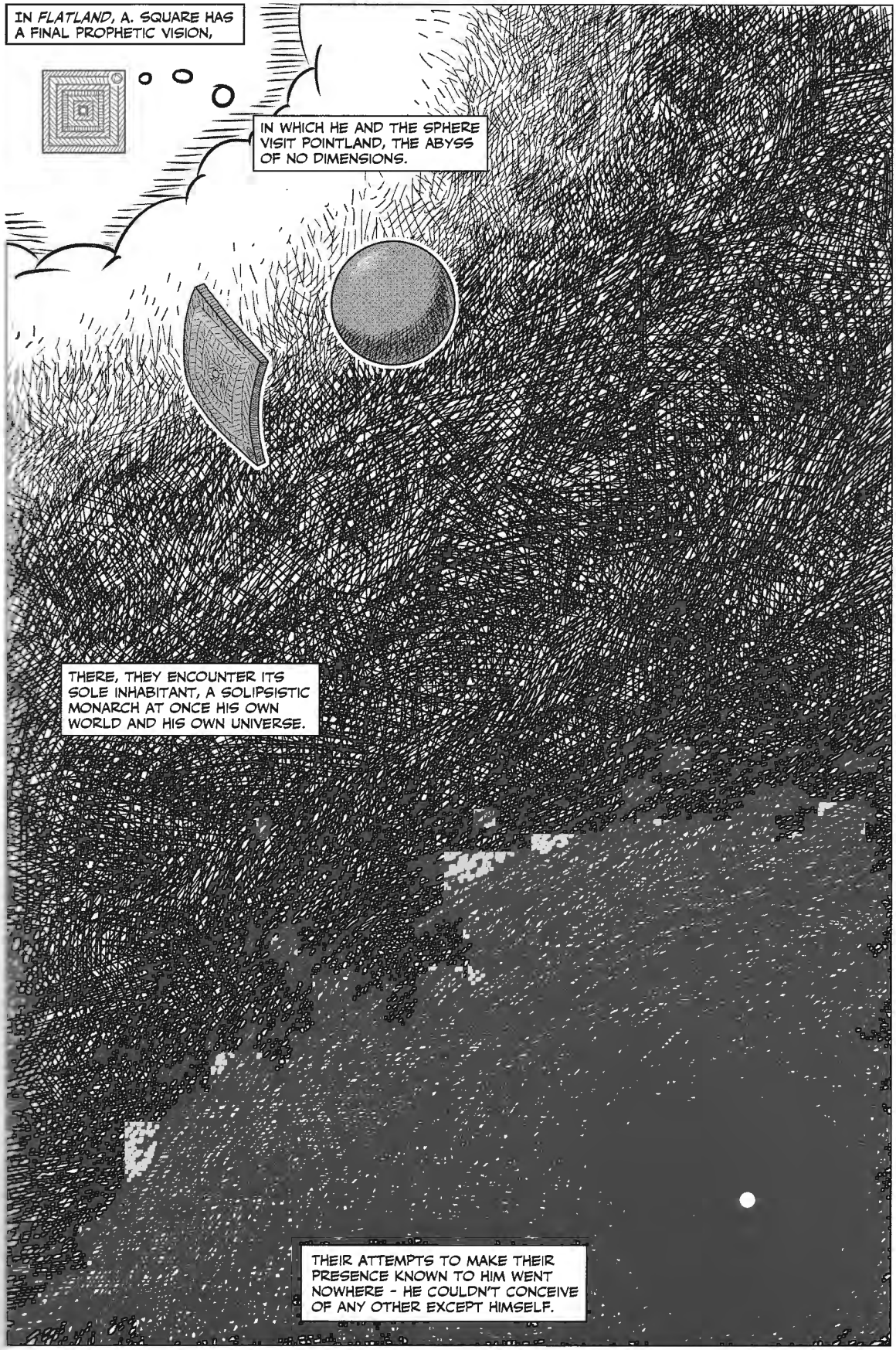

WE UNDERSTAND THE NEW IN TERMS OF THE KNOWN, FORGING NEW KNOWLEDGE BY STITCHING TOGETHER THE DISSIMILAR,
after Matisse
AN ACTIVITY STAFFORD LIKENS TO "THE IMAGINATIVE LABOR OF MAKING A COHERENT MERMAID,"
AND SUGGESTS IT'S AN INHERENTLY VISUAL PROCESS,
THIS ACTION OF SEEING IN RELATION,
OF DIFFERENTIATING AND DRAWING CONNECTIONS.
THERE IS NO SINGLE, OBJECTIVE VIEW.
FROM A MULTITUDE OF VIEWS, WE CONSTANTLY CREATE PERCEPTION.
FIXING OUR VIEWPOINT
INTERRUPTS THE DYNAMIC RELATION THAT IS SEEING.
PERCEPTION IS NOT DISPENSABLE.
IT'S NOT MERE DECORATION OR AFTERTHOUGHT,
BUT INTEGRAL TO THOUGHT,
A FUNDAMENTAL PARTNER IN MAKING MEANING.
IN REUNITING THINKING AND SEEING,
WE EXPAND OUR THINKING AND CONCEPT OF WHAT THINKING IS.
ROOT-BERNSTEIN FOUND THAT SCIENTISTS VERSED IN THE ARTS POSSESS A DISTINCT ADVANTAGE IN MAKING DISCOVERIES.
After O. Crick, Feynmann, & Pasteur.
SO EQUIPPED, THEY ARE ABLE TO SEE FROM OTHER SIDES, PLAY, MAKE CONNECTIONS,
AND LOOK AT PROBLEMS IN EXPANSIVE WAYS.
TO PREPARE GOOD THINKERS WE NEED TO CULTIVATE GOOD SEERS.

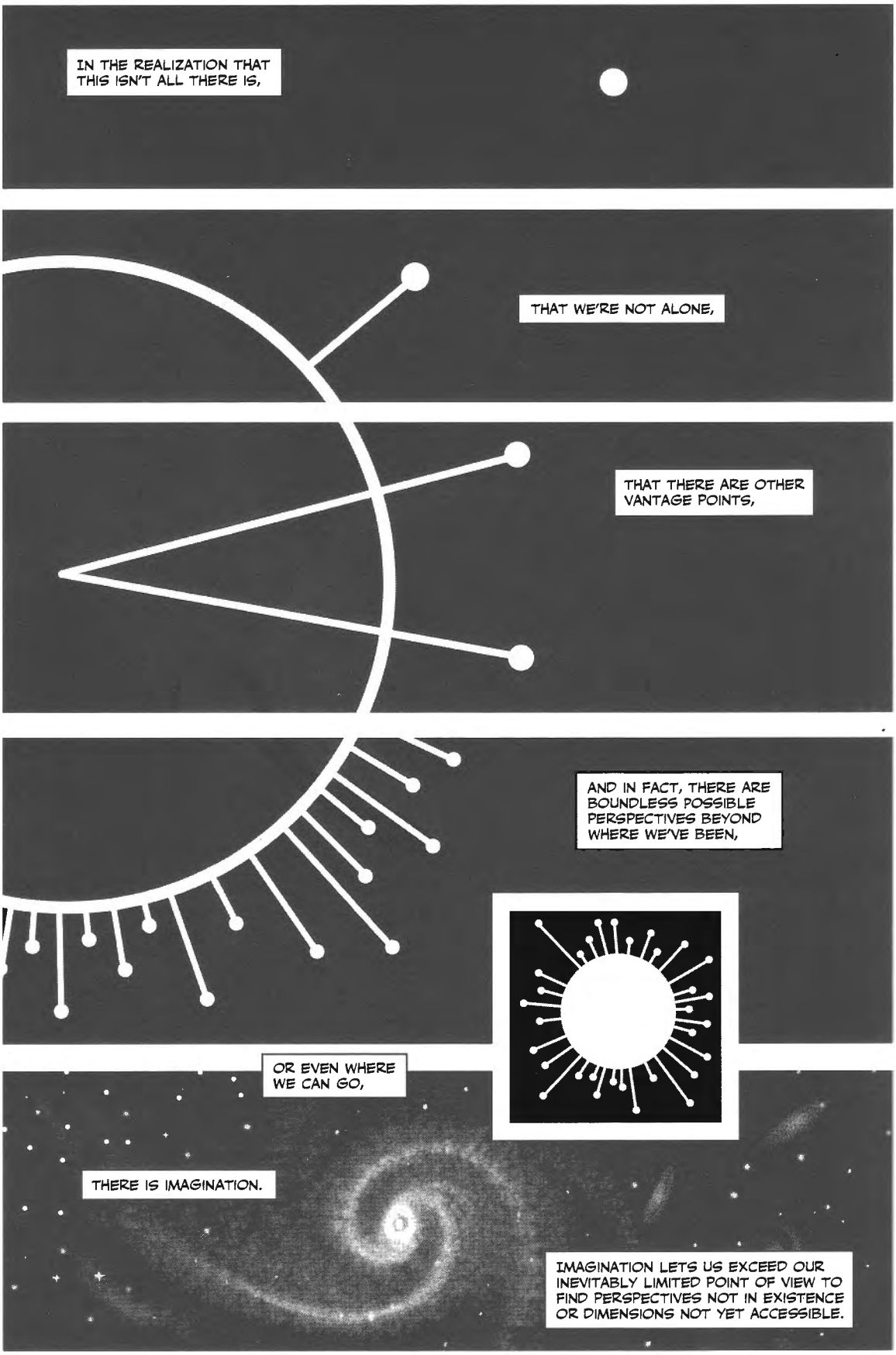

ARMED WITH MULTIPLE WAYS OF SEEING, WE GAIN ACCESS TO MULTIDIMENSIONAL SIGHT
LOCKSTEP,
- A SPHERE IN FLATLAND -
THE LINE...
WHERE EXISTING BARRIERS TUMBLE AND CREATIVE POSSIBILITIES FLOURISH.
SUCH IS THE CASE WITH OUR FLATLANDERS, TRAPPED WITHIN THE BORDERS OF THEIR VISION.
...ALIGNED IN A SINGLE DIMENSION.
BUT THERE ARE FURTHER DIMENSIONS STILL TO EXPLORE...

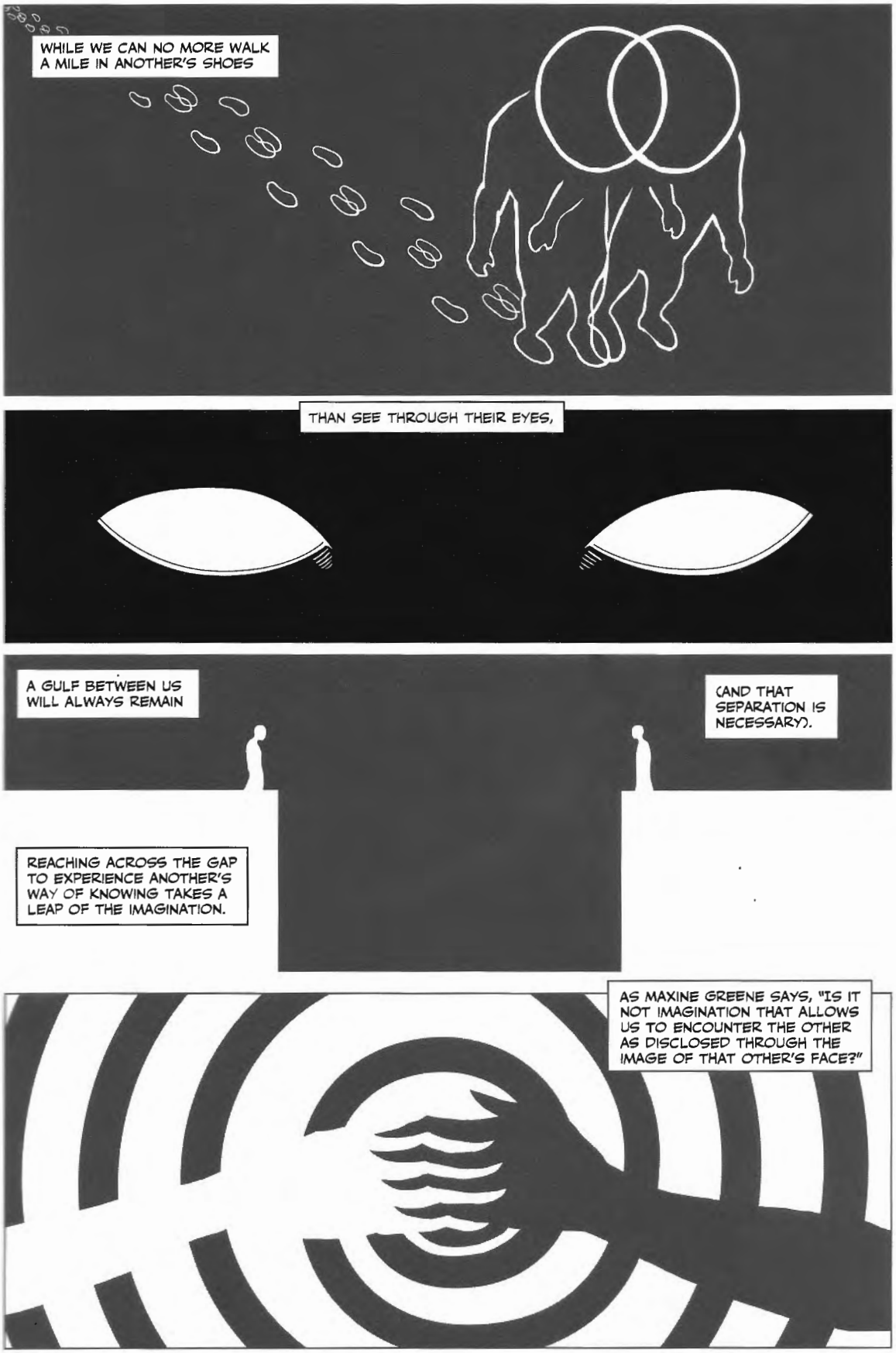
five

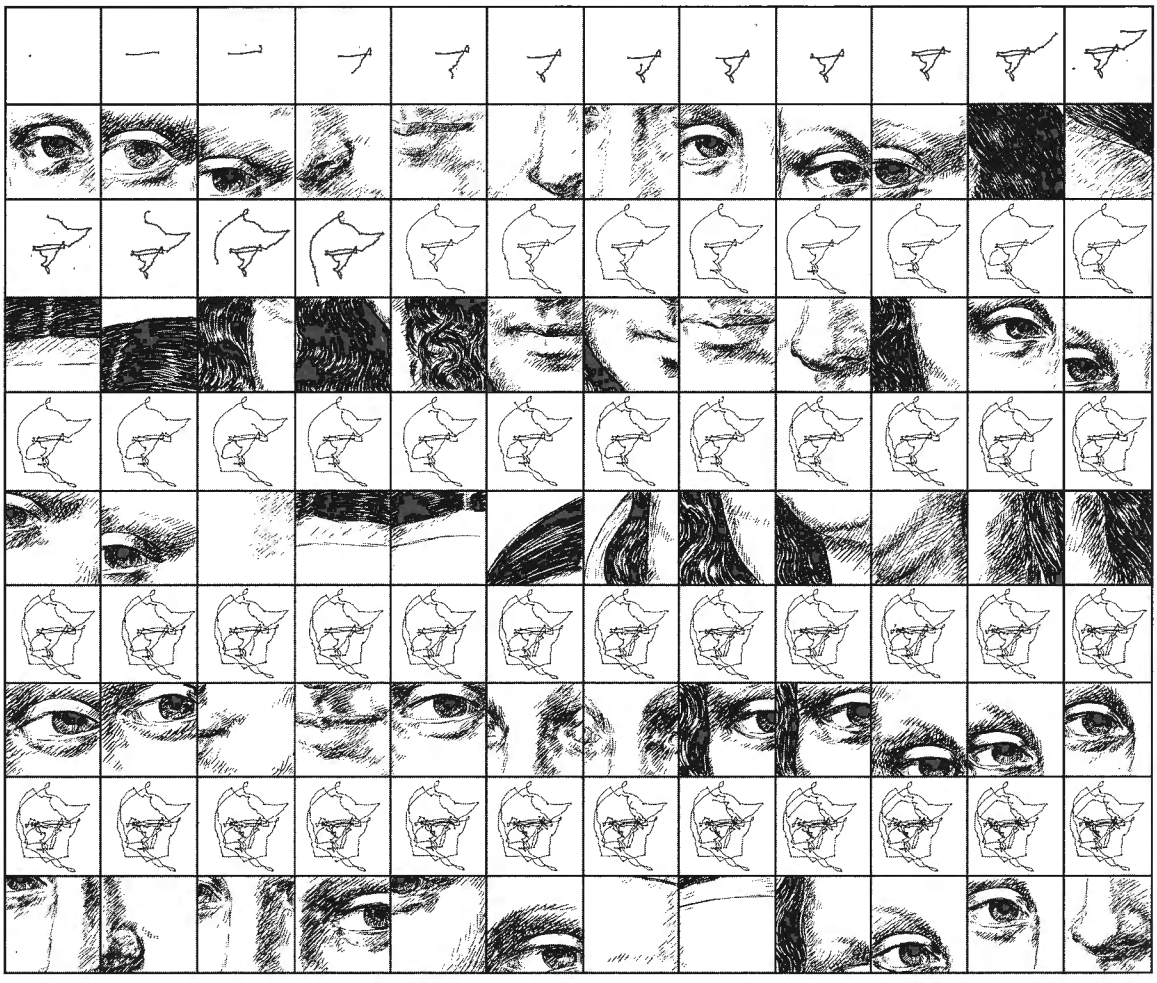
THE FIFTH DIMENSION




IN *FLATLAND*, A. SQUARE HAS A FINAL PROPHETIC VISION,
IN WHICH HE AND THE SPHERE VISIT POINTLAND, THE ABYSS OF NO DIMENSIONS.
THERE, THEY ENCOUNTER ITS SOLE INHABITANT, A SOLIPSISTIC MONARCH AT ONCE HIS OWN WORLD AND HIS OWN UNIVERSE.
THEIR ATTEMPTS TO MAKE THEIR PRESENCE KNOWN TO HIM WENT NOWHERE - HE COULDN'T CONCEIVE OF ANY OTHER EXCEPT HIMSELF.


IN THE REALIZATION THAT THIS ISN'T ALL THERE IS,
THAT WE'RE NOT ALONE,
THAT THERE ARE OTHER VANTAGE POINTS,
AND IN FACT, THERE ARE BOUNDLESS POSSIBLE PERSPECTIVES BEYOND WHERE WE'VE BEEN,
OR EVEN WHERE WE CAN GO,
THERE IS IMAGINATION.
IMAGINATION LETS US EXCEED OUR INEVITABLY LIMITED POINT OF VIEW TO FIND PERSPECTIVES NOT IN EXISTENCE OR DIMENSIONS NOT YET ACCESSIBLE.


WHILE WE CAN NO MORE WALK A MILE IN ANOTHER'S SHOES
THAN SEE THROUGH THEIR EYES,
A GULF BETWEEN US WILL ALWAYS REMAIN
(AND THAT SEPARATION IS NECESSARY).
REACHING ACROSS THE GAP TO EXPERIENCE ANOTHER'S WAY OF KNOWING TAKES A LEAP OF THE IMAGINATION.
AS MAXINE GREENE SAYS, "IS IT NOT IMAGINATION THAT ALLOWS US TO ENCOUNTER THE OTHER AS DISCLOSED THROUGH THE IMAGE OF THAT OTHER'S FACE?"



"TO ENCOUNTER" THE WORLD OUTSIDE OURSELVES,

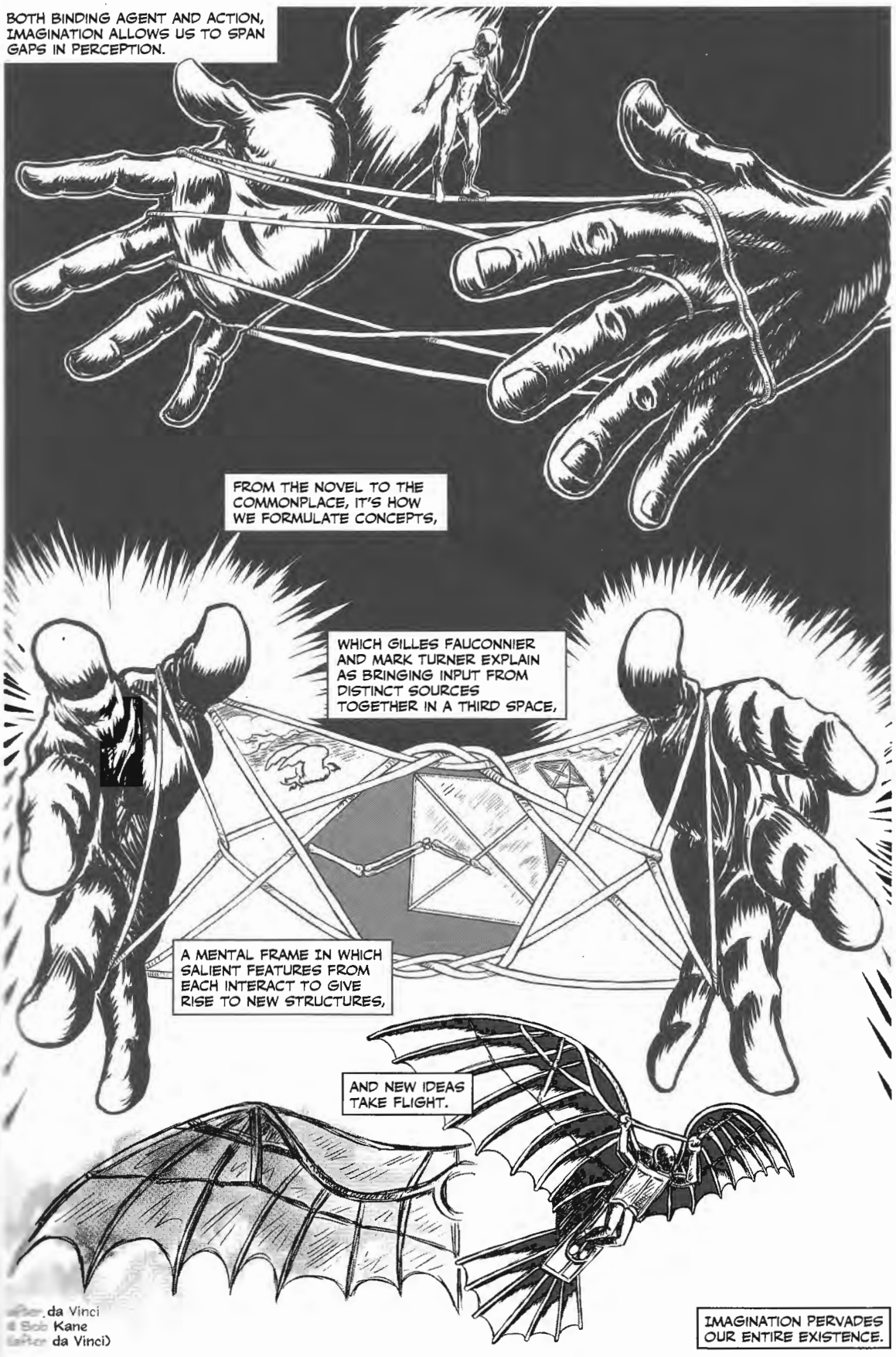
DANCING AND DARTING, OUR EYES GO TO WORK, A FLURRY OF MOTION PUNCTUATED BY BRIEF PAUSES A FEW TIMES A SECOND IN WHICH THEY FIX ON A TARGET - BEFORE DASHING OFF TO SEEK ANOTHER OF INTEREST.

OUR VISION CAPTURES DISCONNECTED STATIC SNAPSHOTS, AN INCOMPLETE PICTURE RIDDLED WITH GAPS.

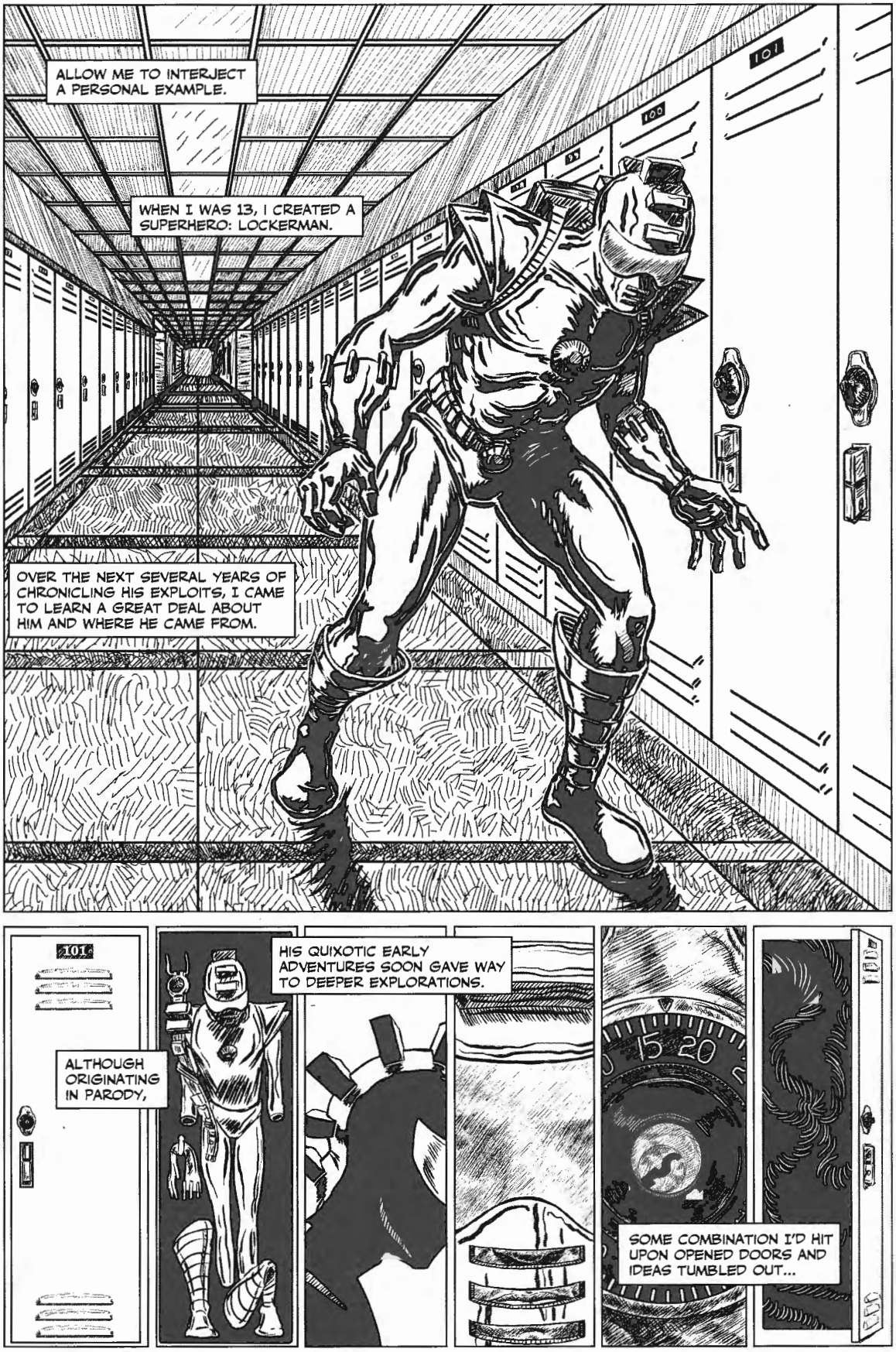
IT IS THE IMAGINATION, ETIENNE PELAPRAT AND MICHAEL COLE ASSERT, THAT FILLS IN THE GAPS AND LINKS FRAGMENTS TO CREATE STABLE AND SINGLE IMAGES THAT MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR US TO THINK AND TO ACT.

IMAGE IS AN ACT OF IMAGINATION,

IN WHICH WE ARE ALWAYS ENGAGED.


BOTH BINDING AGENT AND ACTION, IMAGINATION ALLOWS US TO SPAN GAPS IN PERCEPTION.
FROM THE NOVEL TO THE COMMONPLACE, IT'S HOW WE FORMULATE CONCEPTS,
WHICH GILLES FAUCONNIER AND MARK TURNER EXPLAIN AS BRINGING INPUT FROM DISTINCT SOURCES TOGETHER IN A THIRD SPACE,
A MENTAL FRAME IN WHICH SALIENT FEATURES FROM EACH INTERACT TO GIVE RISE TO NEW STRUCTURES,
AND NEW IDEAS TAKE FLIGHT.
IMAGINATION PERVADES OUR ENTIRE EXISTENCE.

da Vinci
Bob Kane
da Vinci)


ALLOW ME TO INTERJECT A PERSONAL EXAMPLE.
WHEN I WAS 13, I CREATED A SUPERHERO: LOCKERMAN.
OVER THE NEXT SEVERAL YEARS OF CHRONICLING HIS EXPLOITS, I CAME TO LEARN A GREAT DEAL ABOUT HIM AND WHERE HE CAME FROM.
101
ALTHOUGH ORIGINATING IN PARODY,
HIS QUIXOTIC EARLY ADVENTURES SOON GAVE WAY TO DEEPER EXPLORATIONS.
15 20
SOME COMBINATION I'D HIT UPON OPENED DOORS AND IDEAS TUMBLED OUT...

I HAD GIVEN LOCKERMAN BUT A SINGLE SPECIAL ABILITY, TO STEP THROUGH ANY DOOR

(INITIALLY ONLY LOCKERS),

AND COME OUT ANY OTHER - ANYWHERE AND ANY WHEN...

IT IS THIS, THE IN-BETWEEN SPACE CONNECTING TWO PLACES OUTSIDE OF THE USUAL WAY.

THIS IS IMAGINATION.

A RUPTURE IN THE EXISTING FABRIC, A FOLD IN SPACE.

LOCKERMAN'S TRUE ORIGINS, I CAME TO REALIZE,

SPRANG FROM MY EARLY FASCINATION WITH KEYS AND LOCKS;

MY BROTHER'S TALL TALES ABOUT WHAT LAY WITHIN THE KITCHEN CUPBOARD

AND LURKED BEHIND THE ATTIC DOOR (WHICH REMAINED SHUT),

(AND WONDERING WHERE THE STAIRWAY BEHIND OUR HOUSE MIGHT LEAD);

AS WELL AS WONDERLANDS ACCESSED BY ORDINARY PORTALS: RABBIT HOLES,

LOOKING GLASSES,

AND WARDROBES.

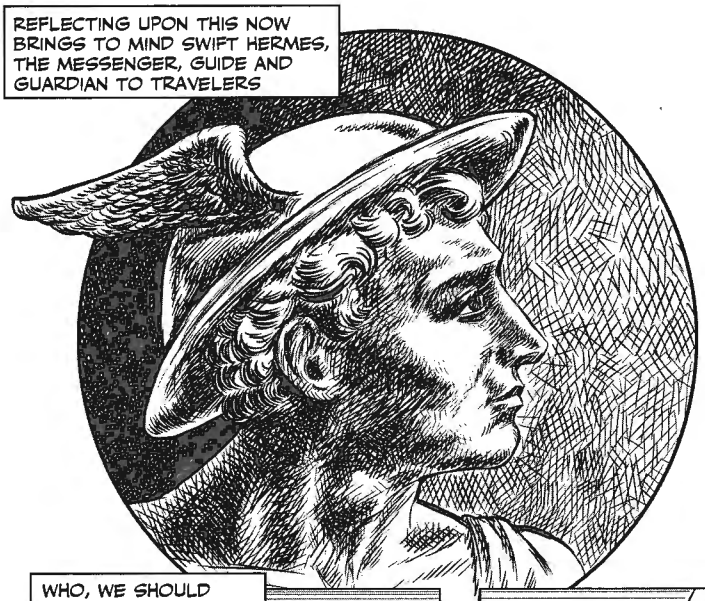
SOMETIMES, FAILING TO GET THROUGH THE DOOR STILL MEANS BEING WHISKED AWAY,

CARRIED OFF TO PLACES BEYOND EXPECTATION.

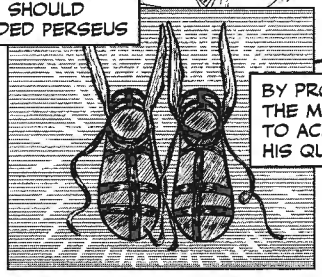
WHATEVER THE MODE OF TRANSPORTATION - IMAGINATION OFFERS A DIFFERENT VANTAGE POINT

FROM WHICH TO SET OFF ON A NEW JOURNEY.

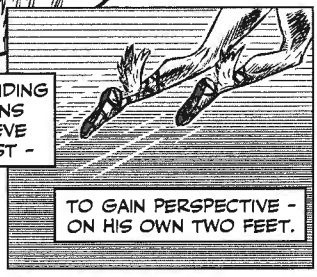
REFLECTING UPON THIS NOW BRINGS TO MIND SWIFT HERMES, THE MESSENGER, GUIDE AND GUARDIAN TO TRAVELERS



WHO, WE SHOULD NOTE, AIDED PERSEUS



BY PROVIDING THE MEANS TO ACHIEVE HIS QUEST -



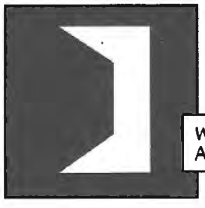
TO GAIN PERSPECTIVE - ON HIS OWN TWO FEET.

HERMES PRESIDED OVER COMMUNICATION AND BOUNDARIES.

IN SEEKING TO CONVERSE ACROSS BORDERS, WE TOO MUST OPERATE IN THE THRESHOLDS.

CONSIDER A DOOR'S DUAL NATURE, SIMULTANEOUSLY BARRIER AND BRIDGE

INTENDED TO KEEP OUT,

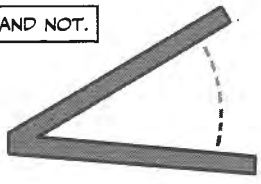


WHILE ALSO SERVING AS AN INVITATION TO ENTER.

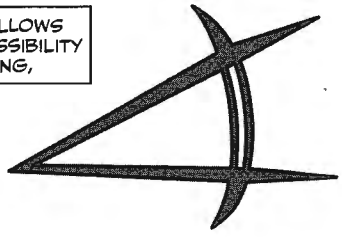
FROM ABOVE,

A DOOR CAN BE BOTH FLAT

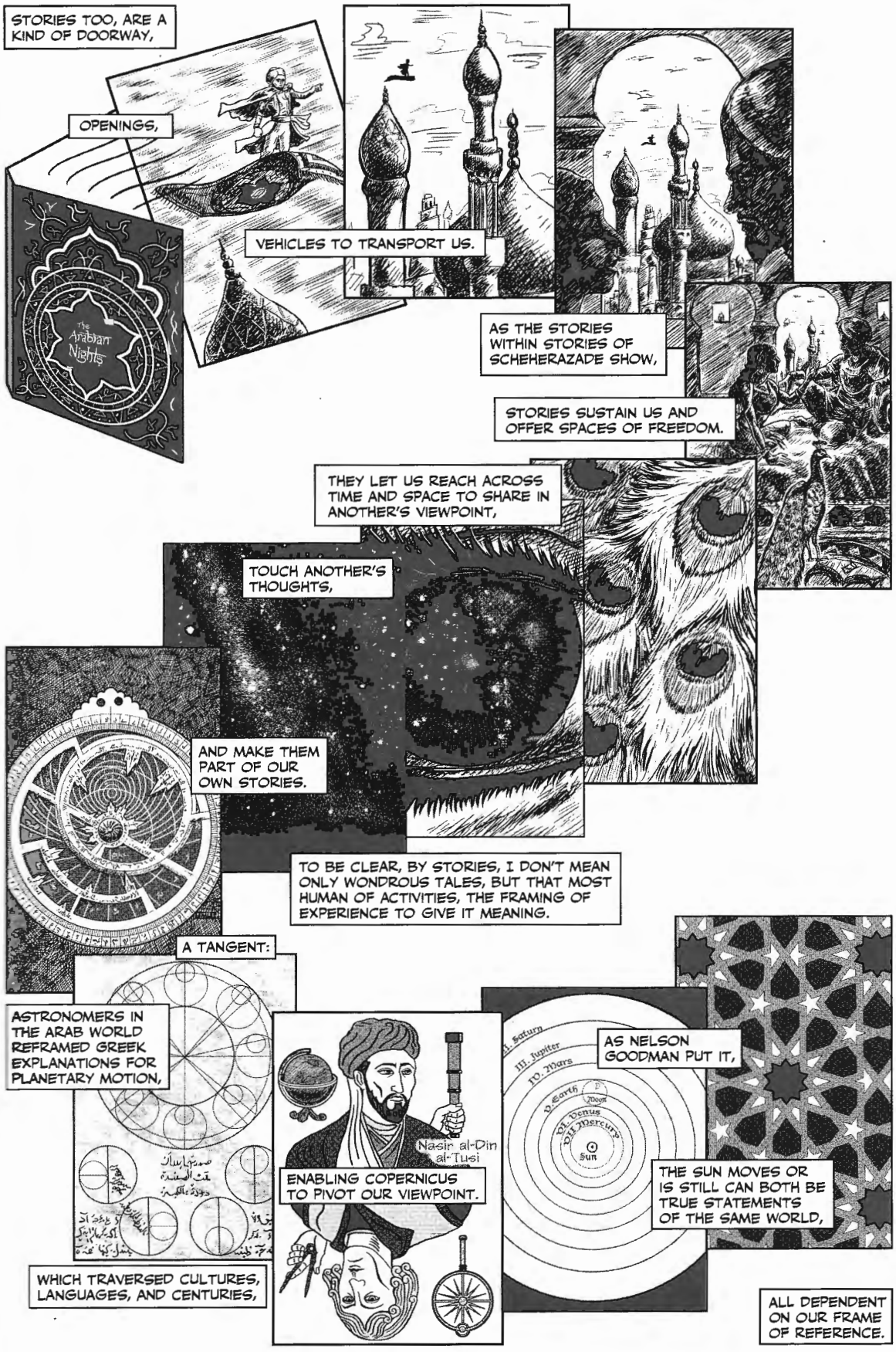
AND NOT.

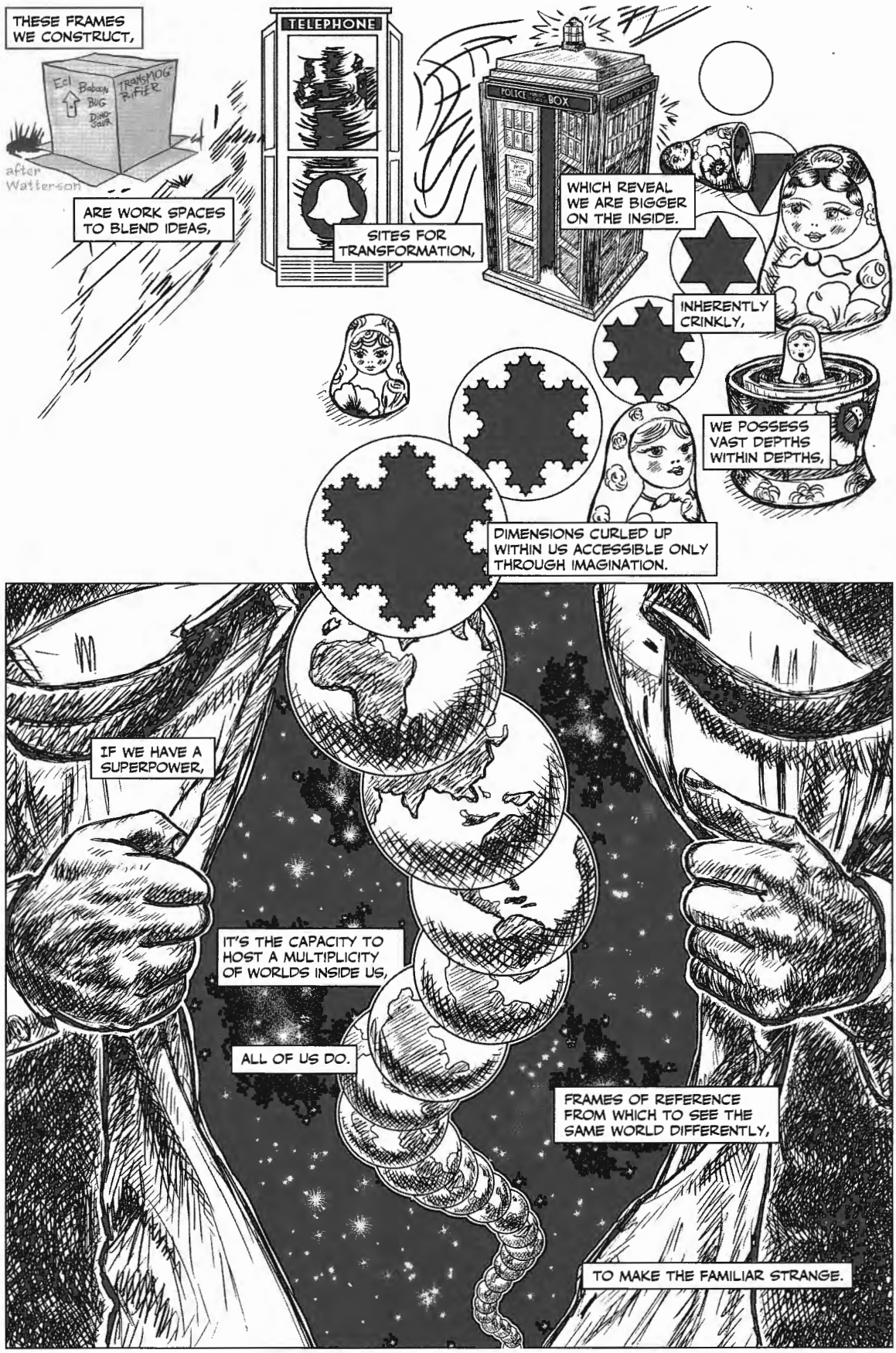


ITS HINGE ALLOWS FOR THE POSSIBILITY OF AN OPENING,



THROUGH WHICH TO PASS AND DISPLACE ONE'S EXISTING FRAME OF REFERENCE.

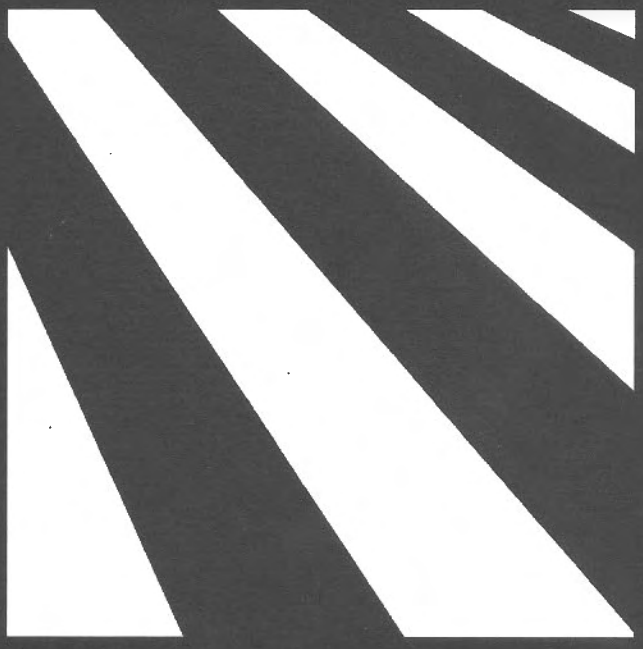

STORIES TOO, ARE A KIND OF DOORWAY,
OPENINGS,
VEHICLES TO TRANSPORT US.
The Arabian Nights
AS THE STORIES WITHIN STORIES OF SCHEHERAZADE SHOW,
STORIES SUSTAIN US AND OFFER SPACES OF FREEDOM.
THEY LET US REACH ACROSS TIME AND SPACE TO SHARE IN ANOTHER'S VIEWPOINT,
TOUCH ANOTHER'S THOUGHTS,
AND MAKE THEM PART OF OUR OWN STORIES.
TO BE CLEAR, BY STORIES, I DON'T MEAN ONLY WONDROUS TALES, BUT THAT MOST HUMAN OF ACTIVITIES, THE FRAMING OF EXPERIENCE TO GIVE IT MEANING.
A TANGENT:
ASTRONOMERS IN THE ARAB WORLD REFRAMED GREEK EXPLANATIONS FOR PLANETARY MOTION,
WHICH TRAVERSED CULTURES, LANGUAGES, AND CENTURIES,
Nasir al-Din al-Tusi
ENABLING COPERNICUS TO PIVOT OUR VIEWPOINT.
V. Saturn
IV. Jupiter
III. Mars
II. Earth
Moon
I. Venus
Mercury
Sun
AS NELSON GOODMAN PUT IT,
THE SUN MOVES OR IS STILL CAN BOTH BE TRUE STATEMENTS OF THE SAME WORLD,
ALL DEPENDENT ON OUR FRAME OF REFERENCE.

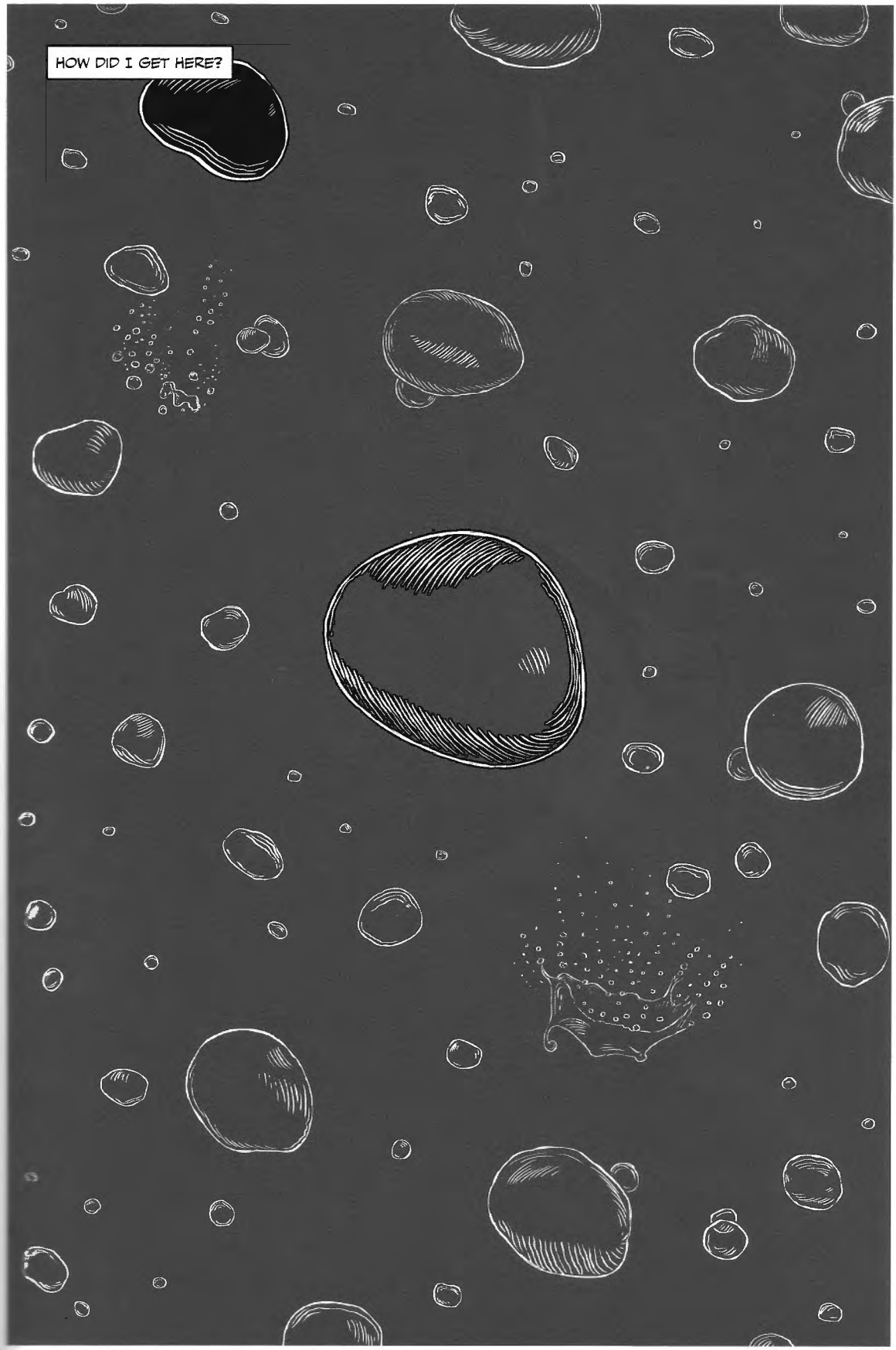

THESE FRAMES WE CONSTRUCT,
Eel
Baboon
Bug
Dino Saur
TRANSMOG RIFIER
after Watterson
ARE WORK SPACES TO BLEND IDEAS,
TELEPHONE
SITES FOR TRANSFORMATION,
POLICE BOX
WHICH REVEAL WE ARE BIGGER ON THE INSIDE.
INHERENTLY CRINKLY,
WE POSSESS VAST DEPTHS WITHIN DEPTHS,
DIMENSIONS CURLED UP WITHIN US ACCESSIBLE ONLY THROUGH IMAGINATION.
IF WE HAVE A SUPERPOWER,
IT'S THE CAPACITY TO HOST A MULTIPLICITY OF WORLDS INSIDE US,
ALL OF US DO.
FRAMES OF REFERENCE FROM WHICH TO SEE THE SAME WORLD DIFFERENTLY,
TO MAKE THE FAMILIAR STRANGE.

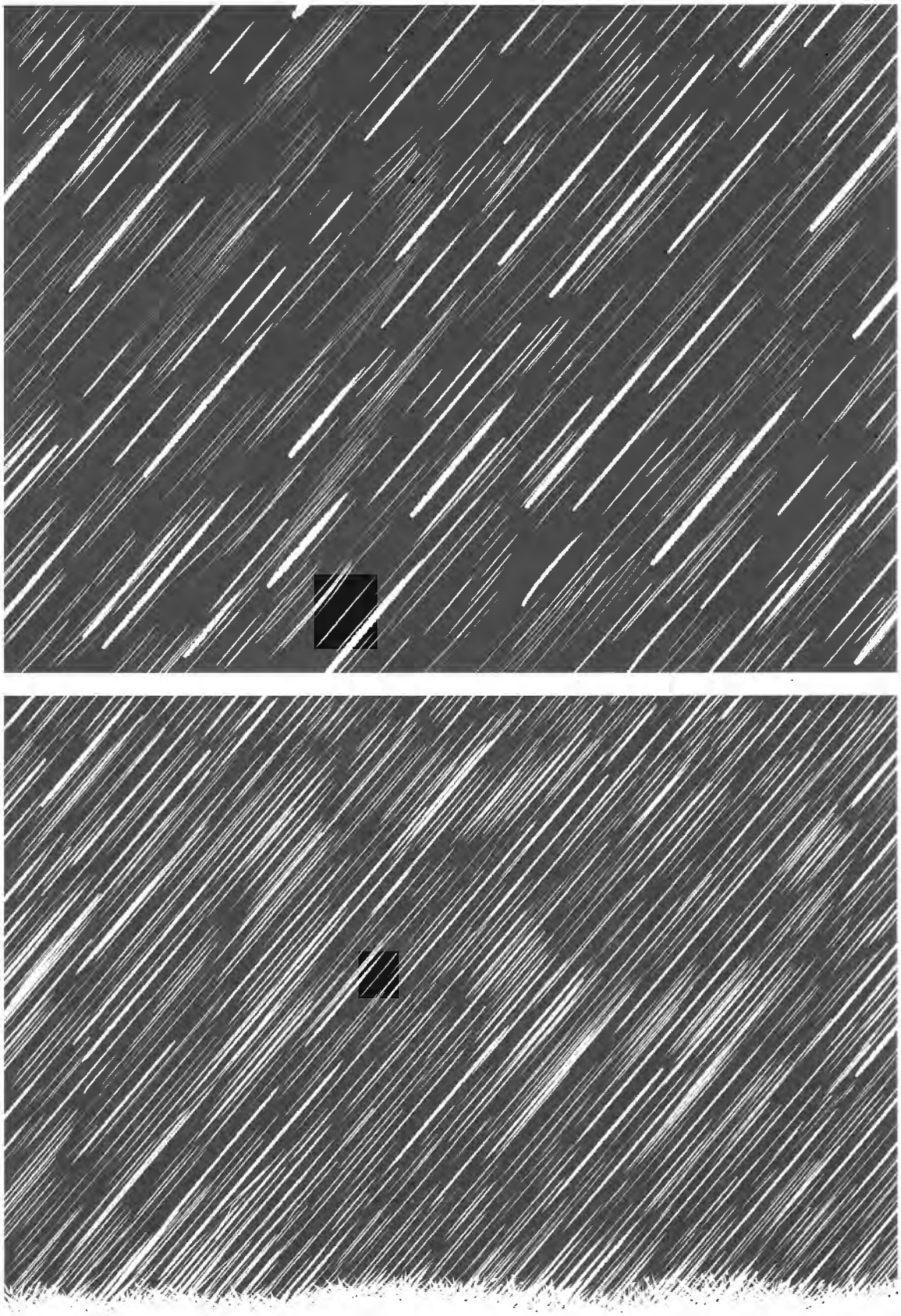
IN PASSING THROUGH THESE THRESHOLDS,
WE EMERGE WITH THE POSSIBILITY TO BECOME SOMETHING DIFFERENT.

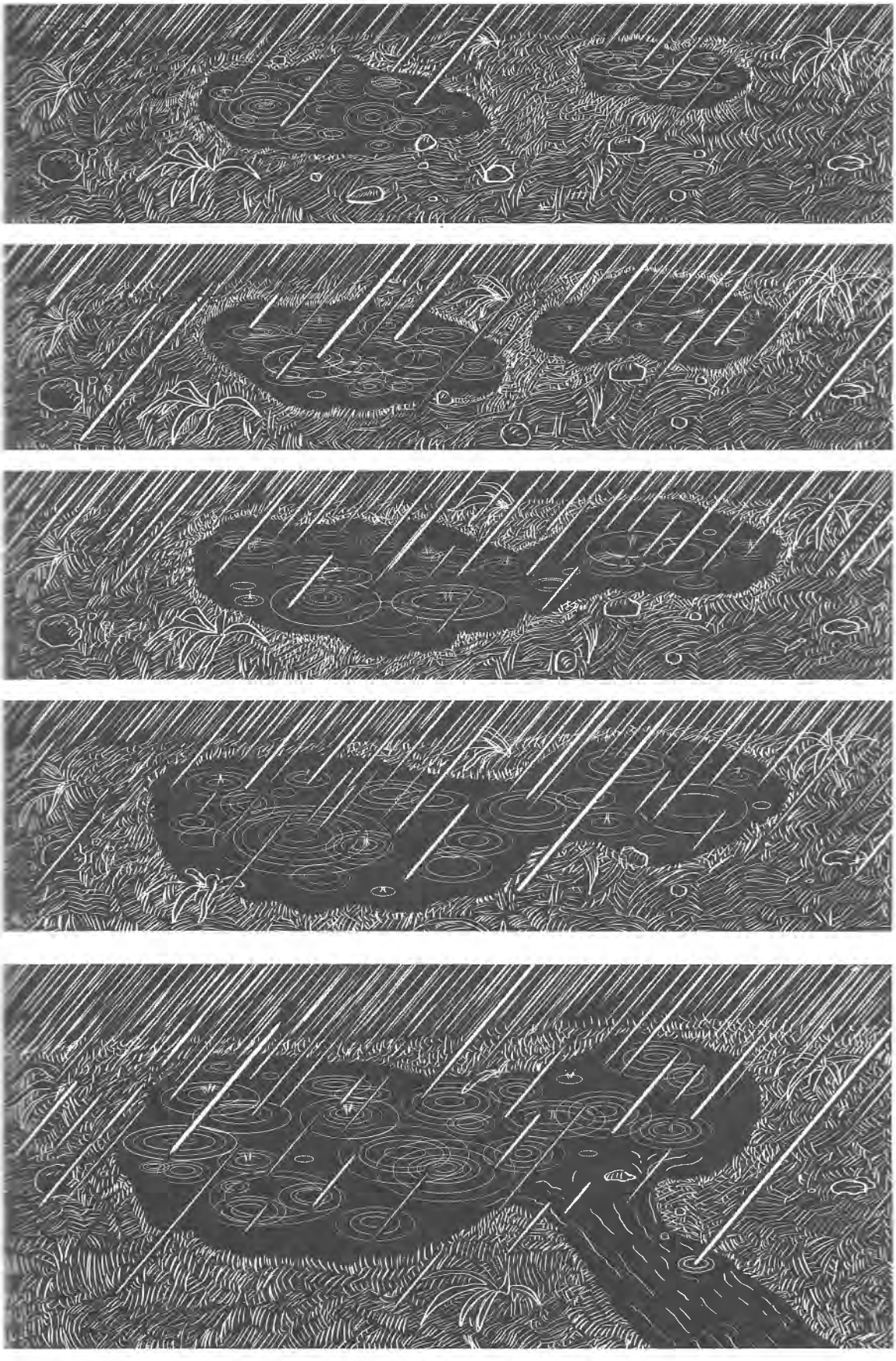
six

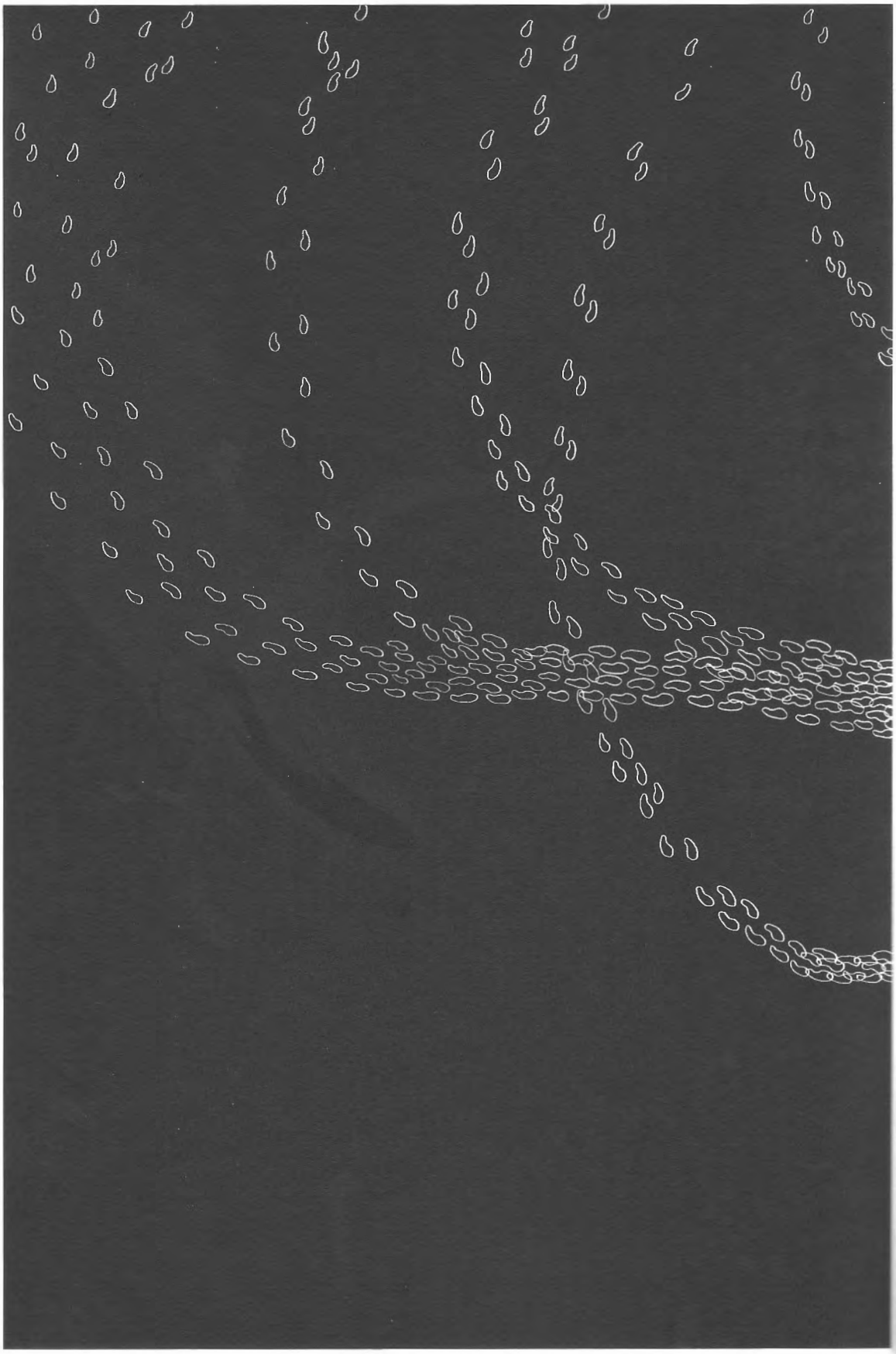
RUTS

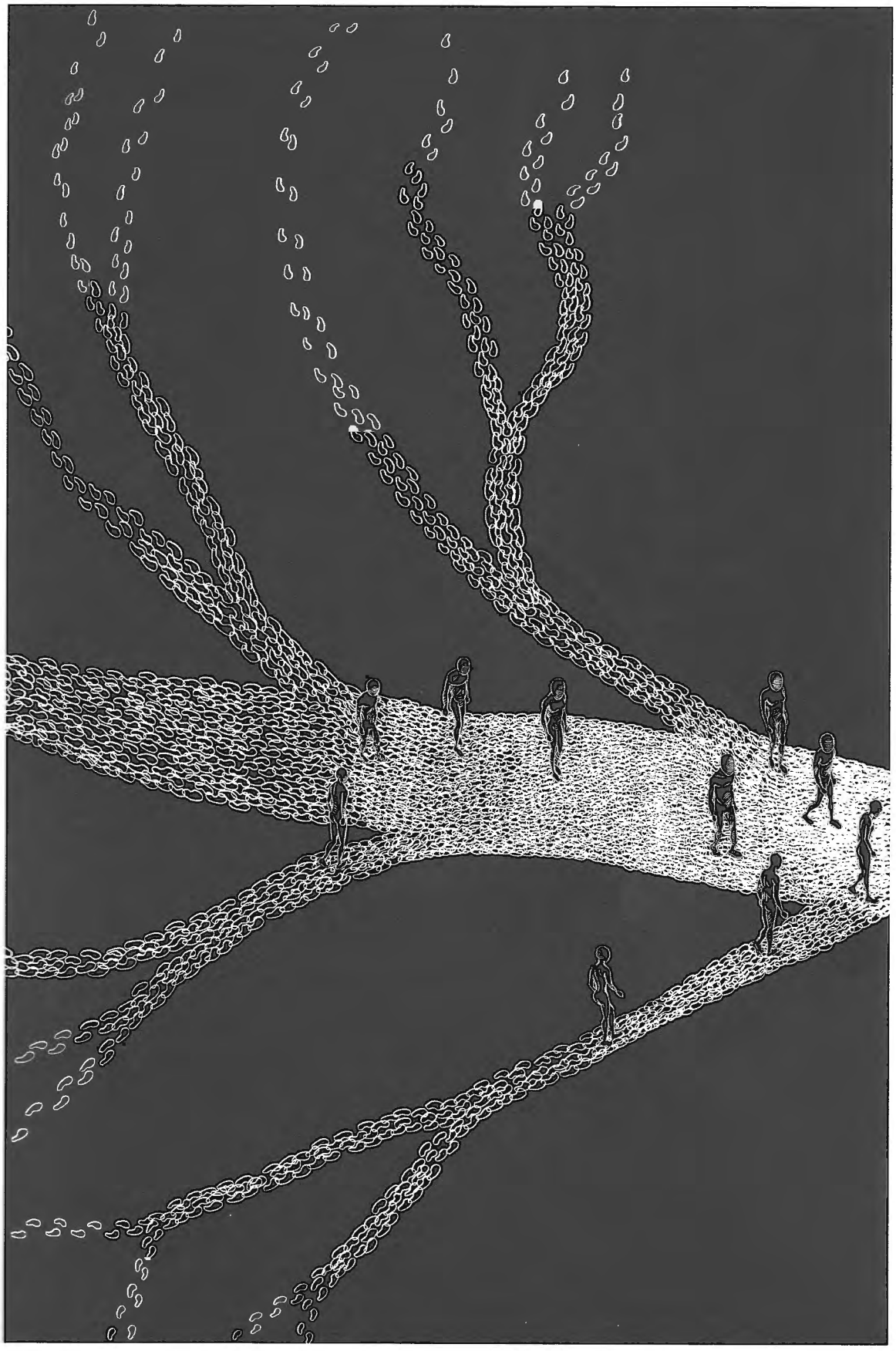


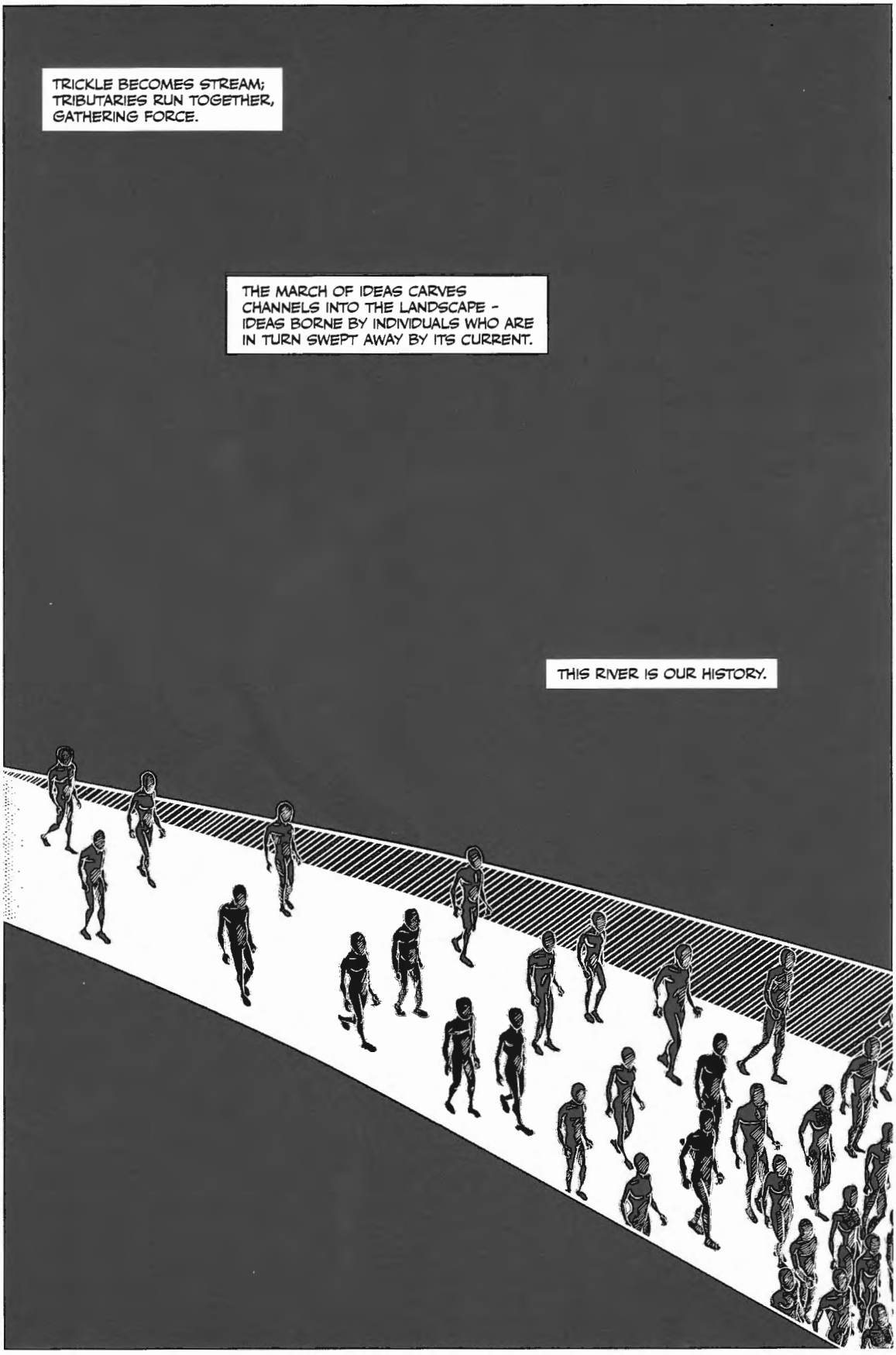

HOW DID I GET HERE?

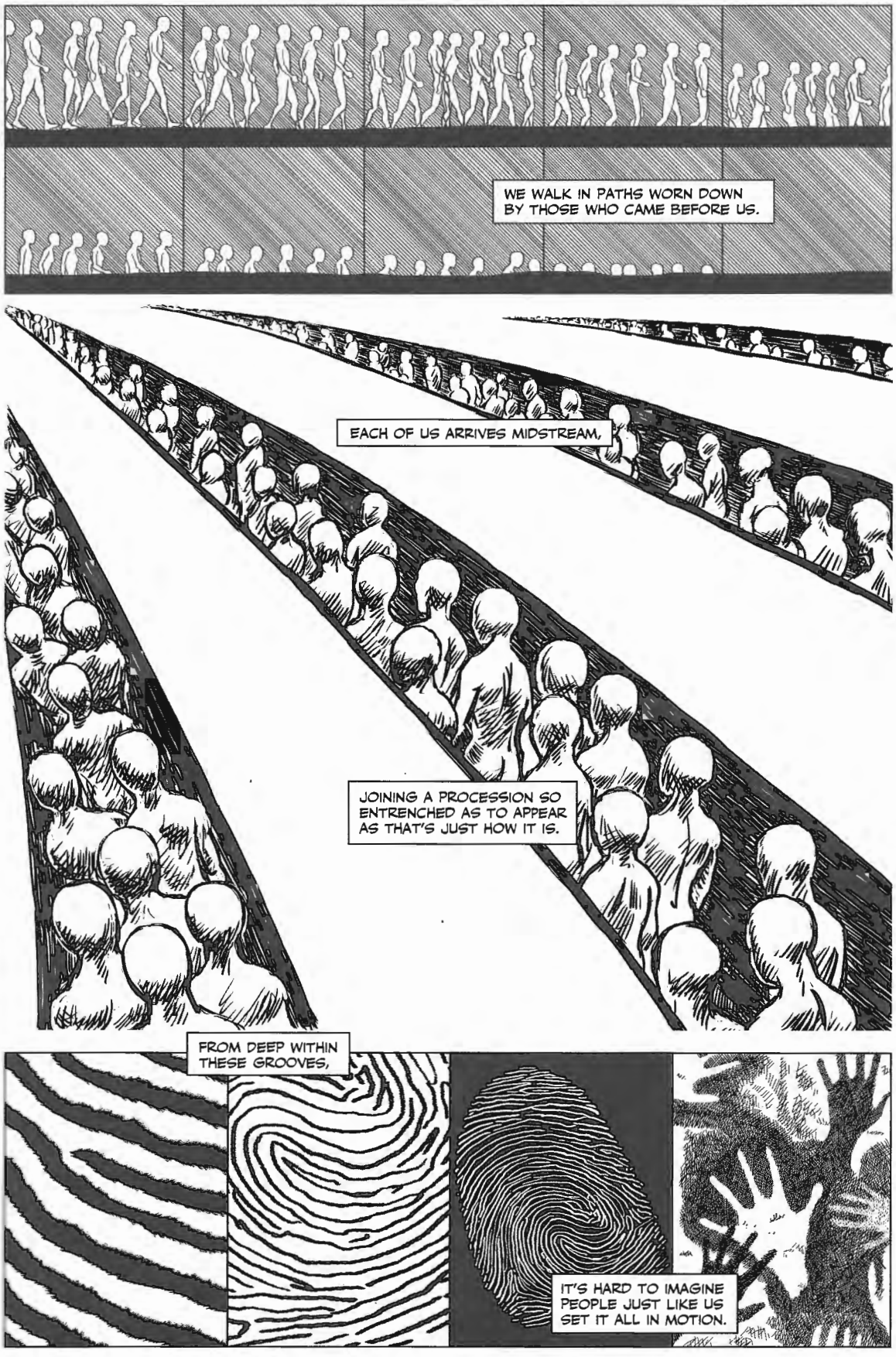


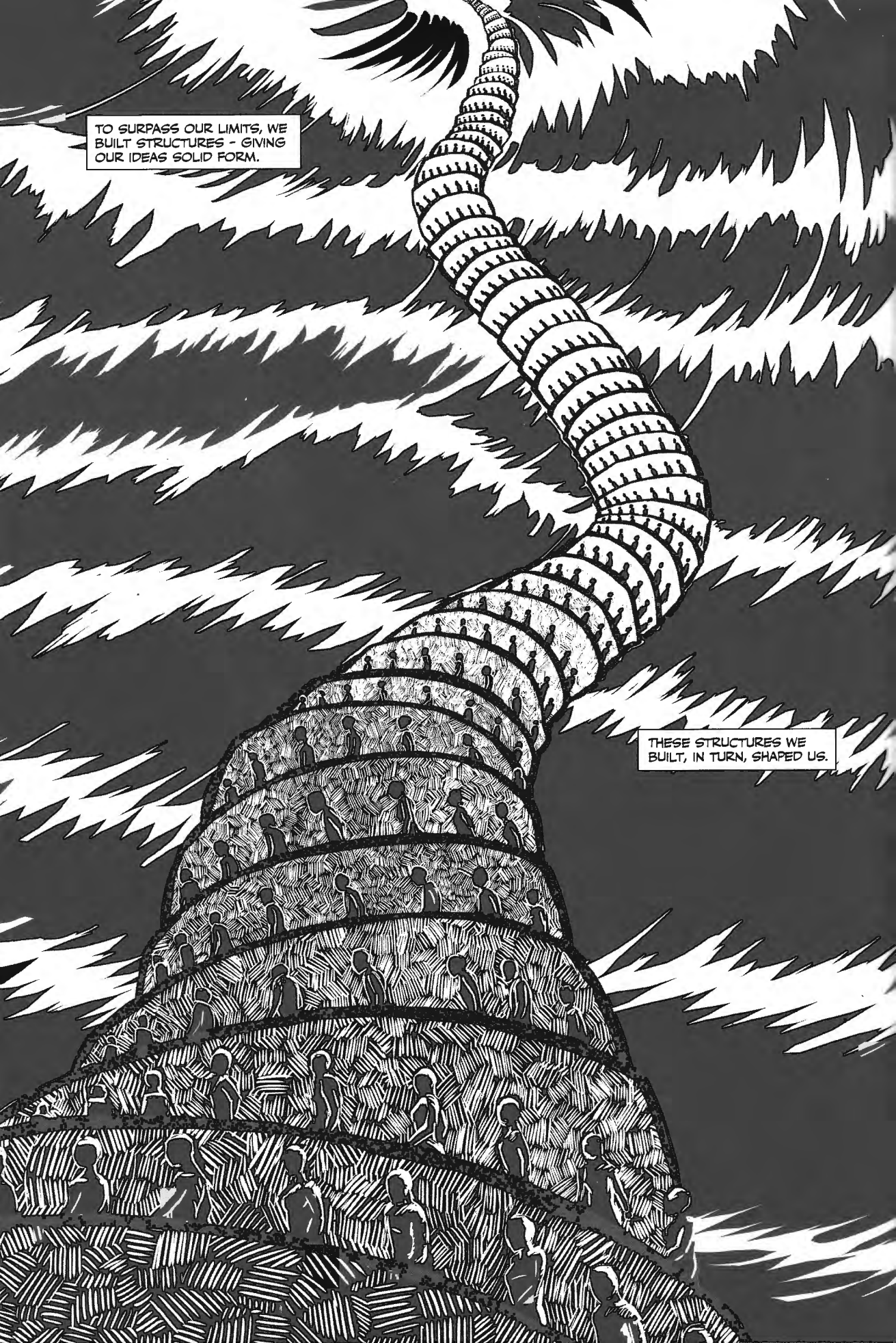


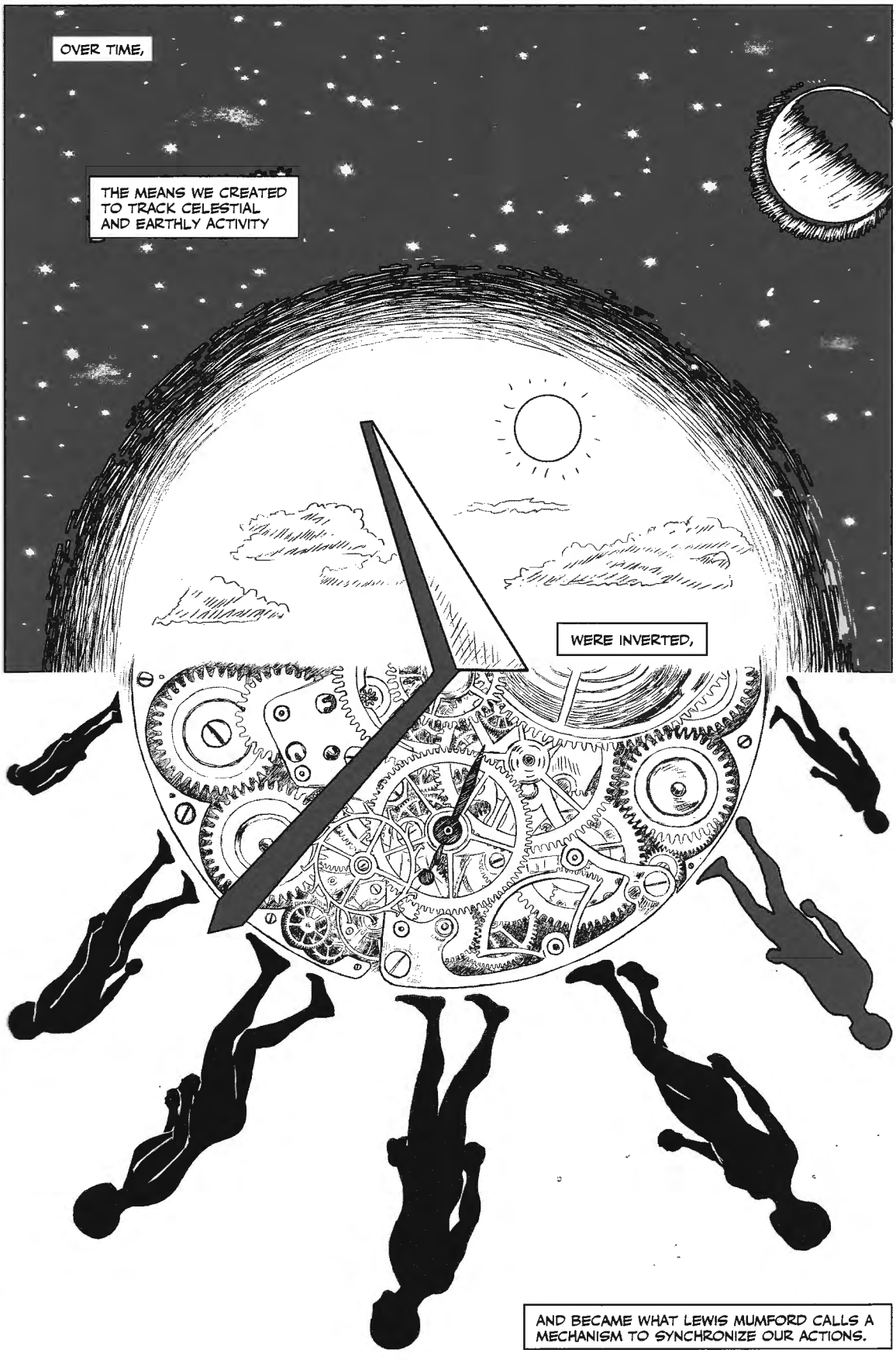


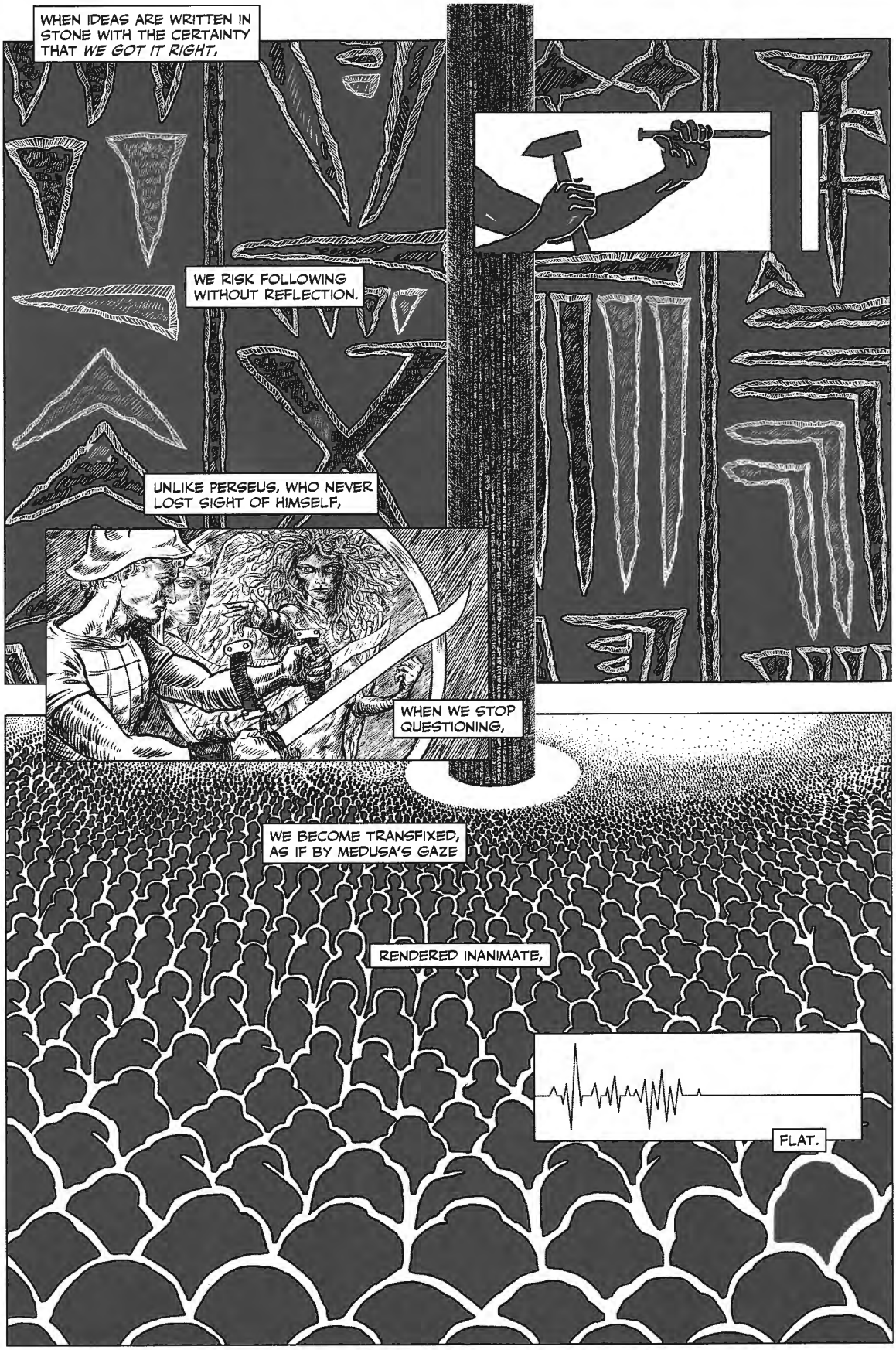


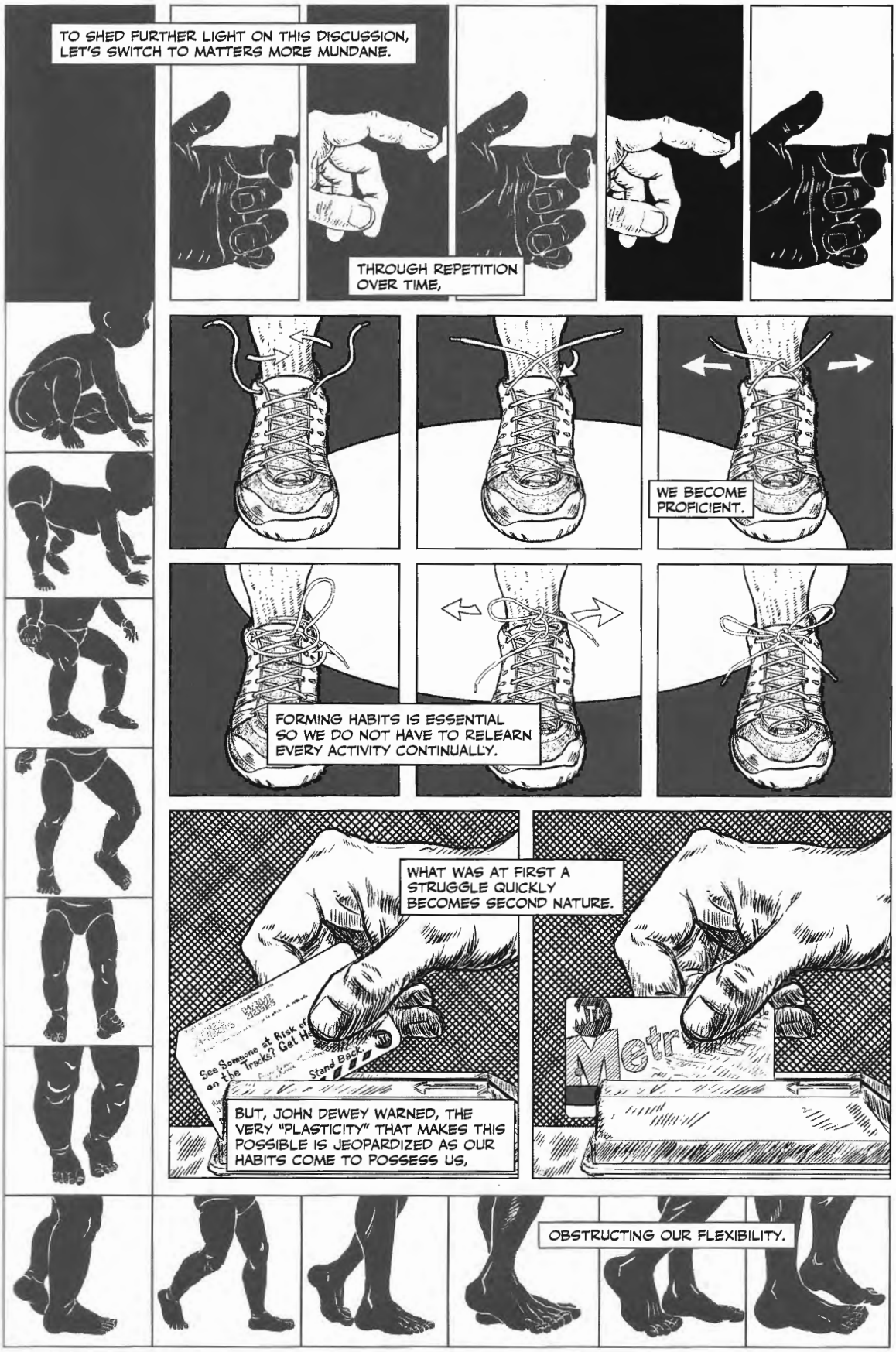

TRICKLE BECOMES STREAM; TRIBUTARIES RUN TOGETHER, GATHERING FORCE.
THE MARCH OF IDEAS CARVES CHANNELS INTO THE LANDSCAPE - IDEAS BORNE BY INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE IN TURN SWEPT AWAY BY ITS CURRENT.
THIS RIVER IS OUR HISTORY.

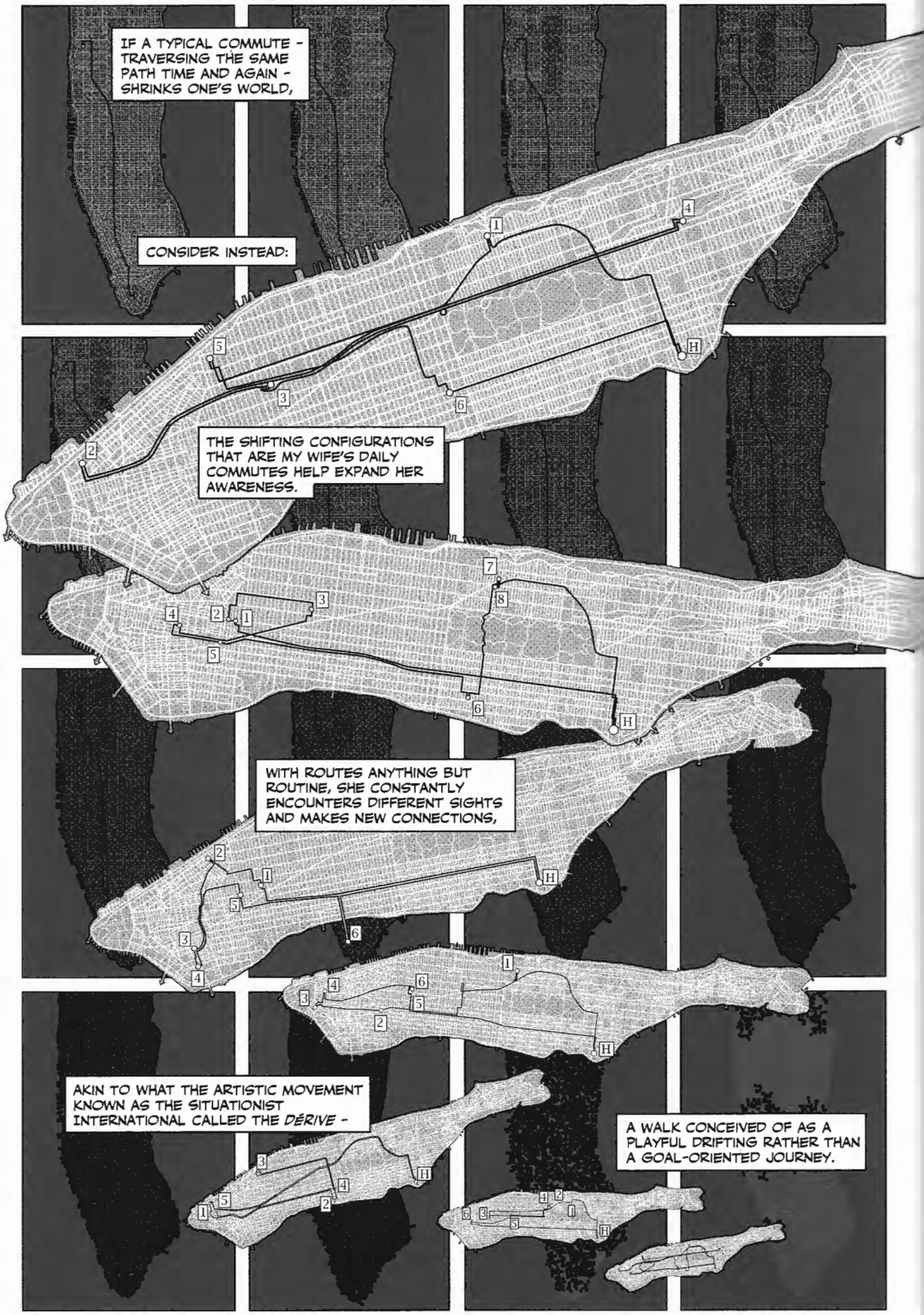

WE WALK IN PATHS WORN DOWN BY THOSE WHO CAME BEFORE US.
EACH OF US ARRIVES MIDSTREAM,
JOINING A PROCESSION SO ENTRENCHED AS TO APPEAR AS THAT'S JUST HOW IT IS.
FROM DEEP WITHIN THESE GROOVES,
IT'S HARD TO IMAGINE PEOPLE JUST LIKE US SET IT ALL IN MOTION.

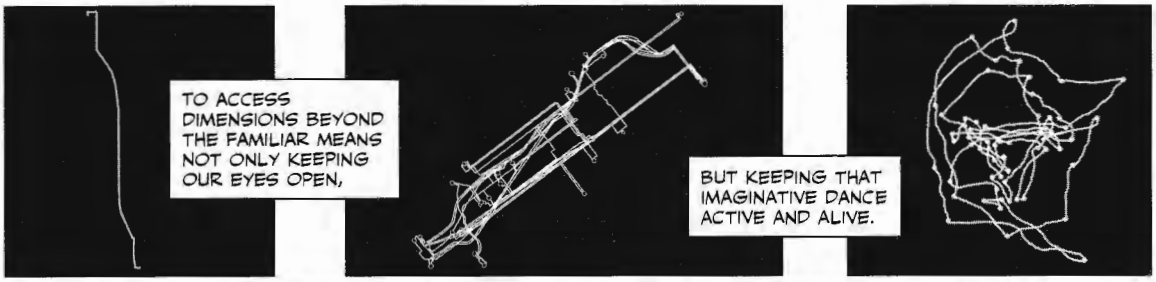

TO SURPASS OUR LIMITS, WE BUILT STRUCTURES - GIVING OUR IDEAS SOLID FORM.
THESE STRUCTURES WE BUILT, IN TURN, SHAPED US.

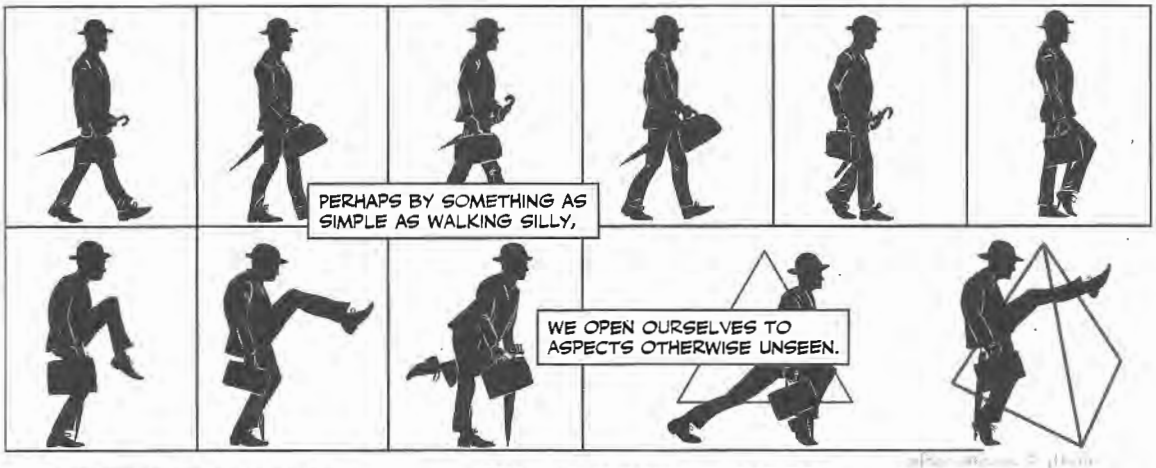

OVER TIME,
THE MEANS WE CREATED TO TRACK CELESTIAL AND EARTHLY ACTIVITY
WERE INVERTED,
AND BECAME WHAT LEWIS MUMFORD CALLS A MECHANISM TO SYNCHRONIZE OUR ACTIONS.


WHEN IDEAS ARE WRITTEN IN STONE WITH THE CERTAINTY THAT *WE GOT IT RIGHT*,
WE RISK FOLLOWING WITHOUT REFLECTION.
UNLIKE PERSEUS, WHO NEVER LOST SIGHT OF HIMSELF,
WHEN WE STOP QUESTIONING,
WE BECOME TRANSFIXED, AS IF BY MEDUSA'S GAZE
RENDERED INANIMATE,
FLAT.


TO SHED FURTHER LIGHT ON THIS DISCUSSION, LET'S SWITCH TO MATTERS MORE MUNDANE.
THROUGH REPETITION OVER TIME,
WE BECOME PROFICIENT.
FORMING HABITS IS ESSENTIAL SO WE DO NOT HAVE TO RELEARN EVERY ACTIVITY CONTINUALLY.
WHAT WAS AT FIRST A STRUGGLE QUICKLY BECOMES SECOND NATURE.
BUT, JOHN DEWEY WARNED, THE VERY "PLASTICITY" THAT MAKES THIS POSSIBLE IS JEOPARDIZED AS OUR HABITS COME TO POSSESS US,
OBSTRUCTING OUR FLEXIBILITY.


IF A TYPICAL COMMUTE - TRAVERSING THE SAME PATH TIME AND AGAIN - SHRINKS ONE'S WORLD,
CONSIDER INSTEAD:
THE SHIFTING CONFIGURATIONS THAT ARE MY WIFE'S DAILY COMMUTES HELP EXPAND HER AWARENESS.
WITH ROUTES ANYTHING BUT ROUTINE, SHE CONSTANTLY ENCOUNTERS DIFFERENT SIGHTS AND MAKES NEW CONNECTIONS,
AKIN TO WHAT THE ARTISTIC MOVEMENT KNOWN AS THE SITUATIONIST INTERNATIONAL CALLED THE *DÉRIVE* -
A WALK CONCEIVED OF AS A PLAYFUL DRIFTING RATHER THAN A GOAL-ORIENTED JOURNEY.


TO ACCESS DIMENSIONS BEYOND THE FAMILIAR MEANS NOT ONLY KEEPING OUR EYES OPEN,
BUT KEEPING THAT IMAGINATIVE DANCE ACTIVE AND ALIVE.

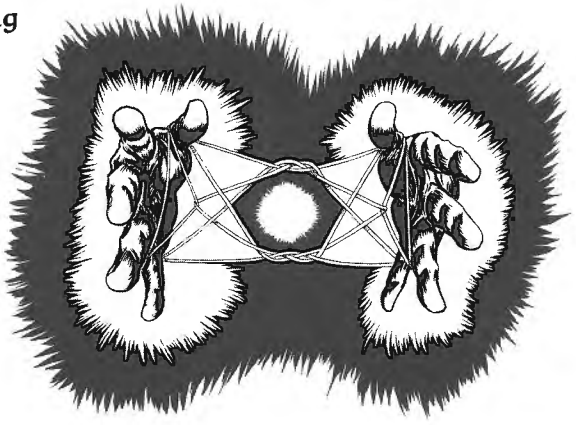

PERHAPS BY SOMETHING AS SIMPLE AS WALKING SILLY,
WE OPEN OURSELVES TO ASPECTS OTHERWISE UNSEEN.

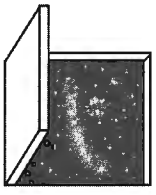
FOR THE RAIN WILL STILL FALL AND RUTS WILL FORM,
BUT WE MUST SING, DANCE, SEEK WAYS TO STEP OUT...

interlude

STRINGS ATTACHED

As you will recall, through the action of mentally binding and framing separate concepts, we generate new understandings.



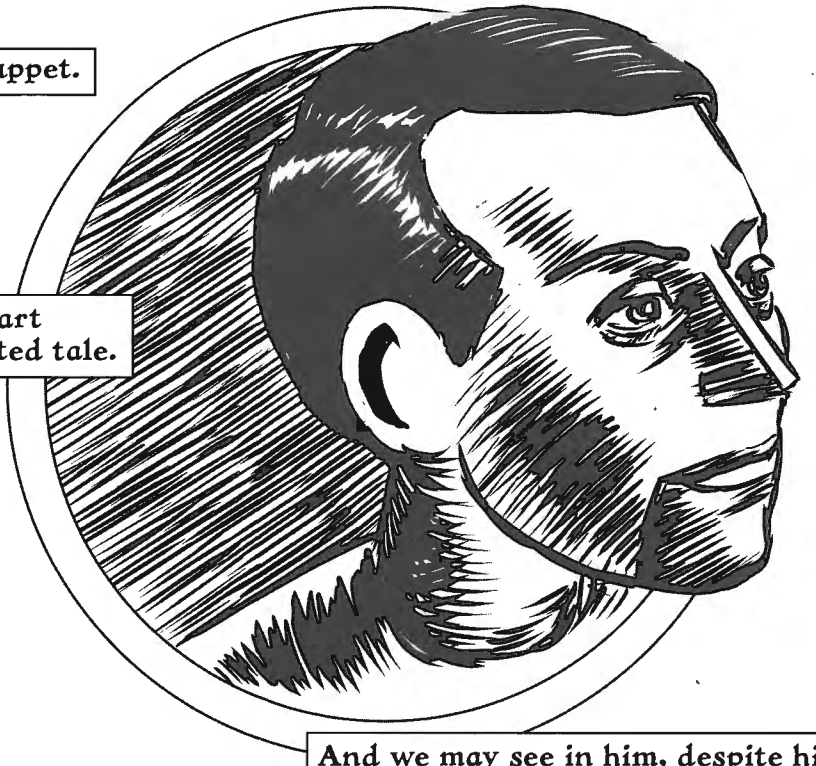


Stories provide us with such frames, opening through which to pass.

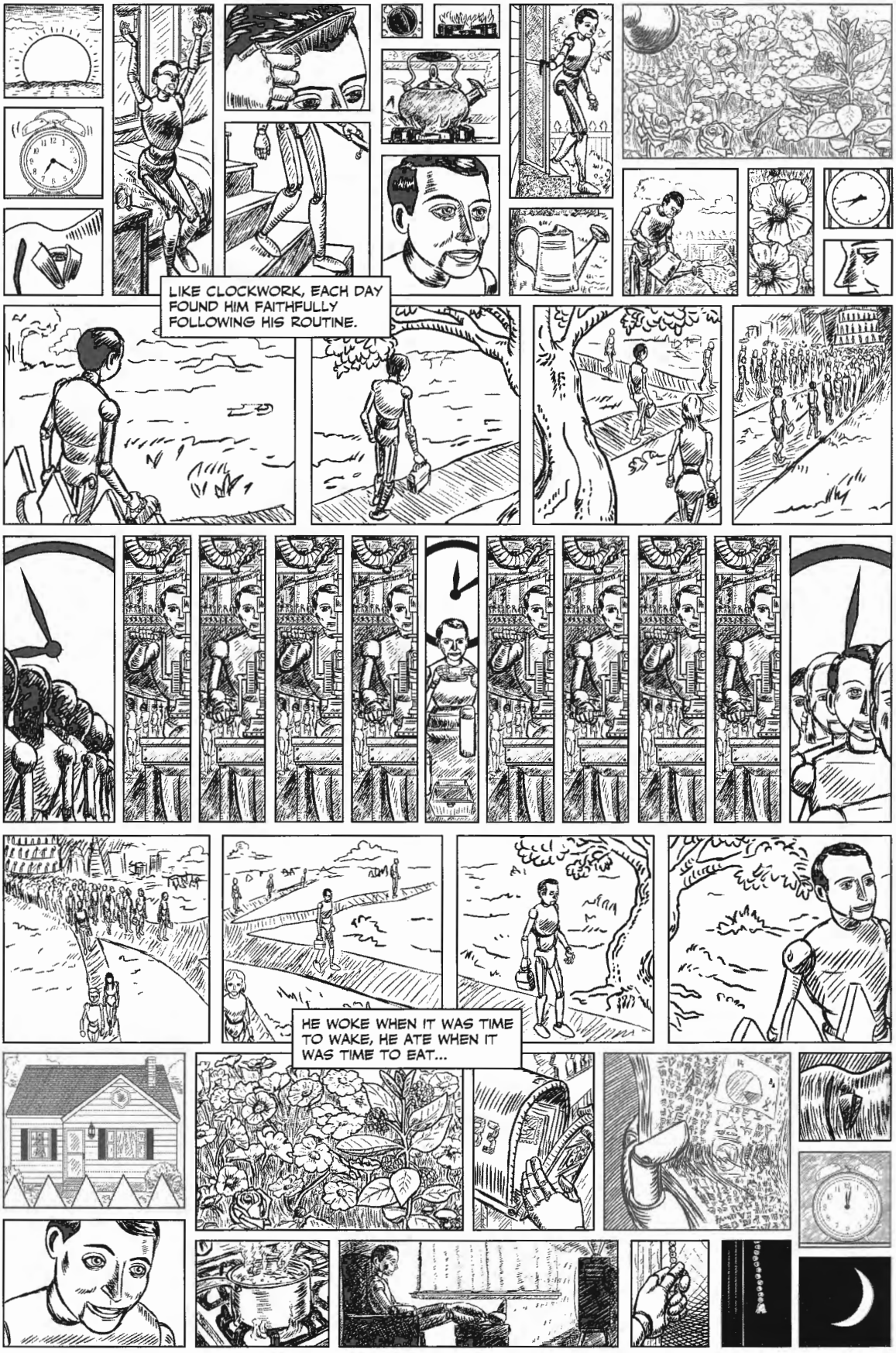
So then, imagine if you will,

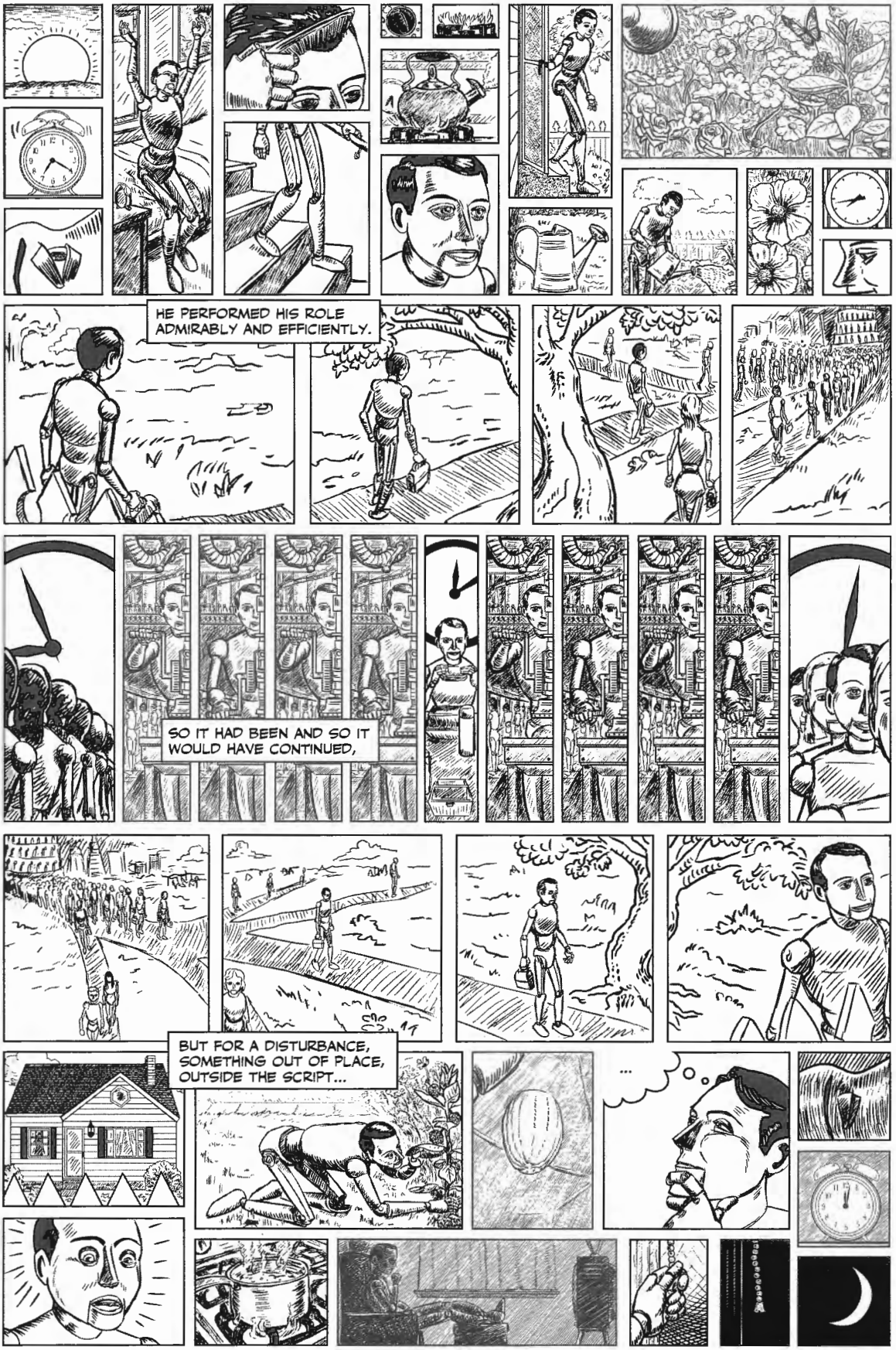
a puppet.

one borrowed in part from an oft-repeated tale.

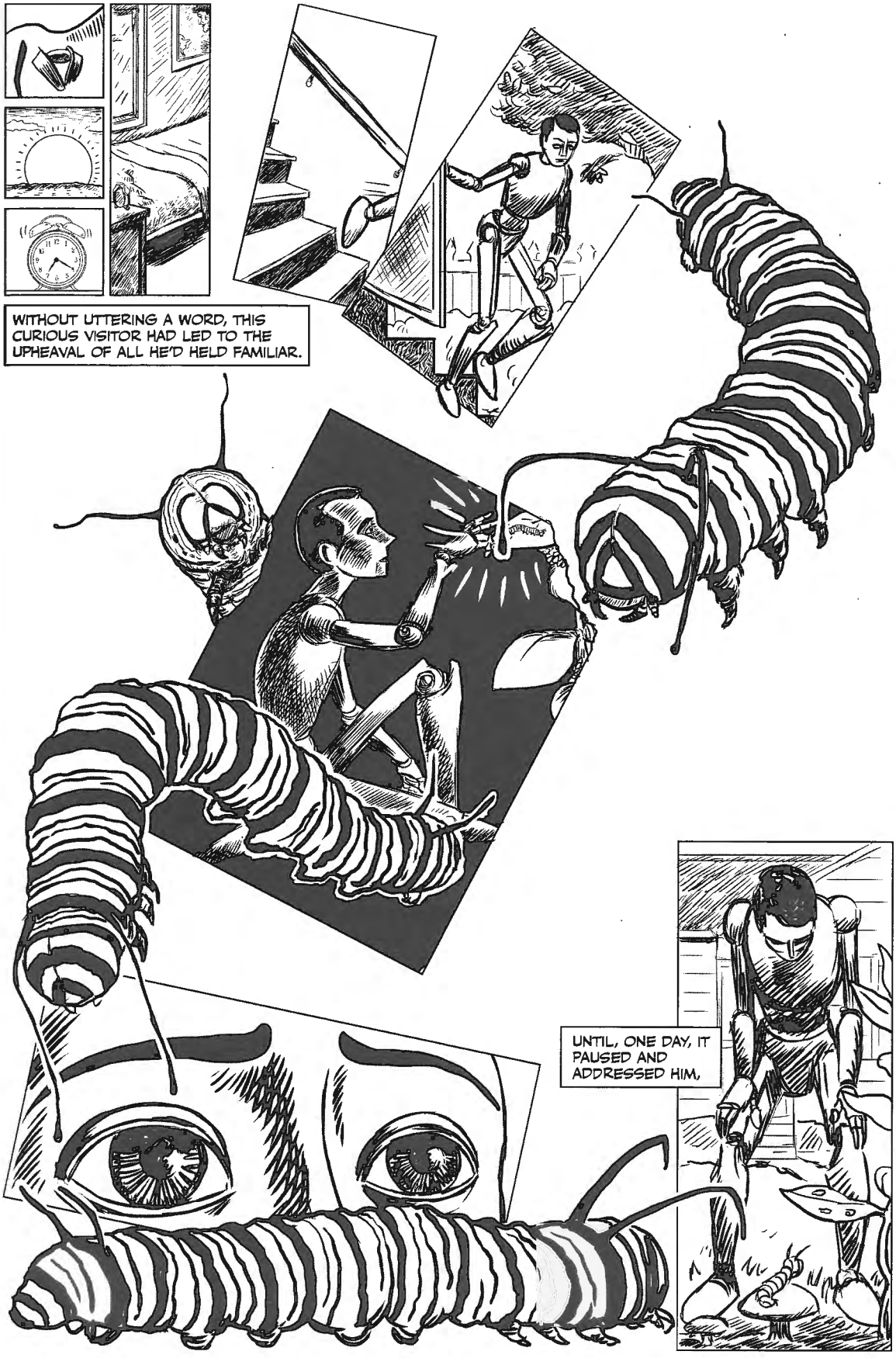


And we may see in him, despite his physical dimensionality, something akin to our flatlanders...


LIKE CLOCKWORK, EACH DAY FOUND HIM FAITHFULLY FOLLOWING HIS ROUTINE.
HE WOKE WHEN IT WAS TIME TO WAKE, HE ATE WHEN IT WAS TIME TO EAT...


HE PERFORMED HIS ROLE ADMIRABLY AND EFFICIENTLY.
SO IT HAD BEEN AND SO IT WOULD HAVE CONTINUED,
BUT FOR A DISTURBANCE, SOMETHING OUT OF PLACE, OUTSIDE THE SCRIPT...

SOMETHING HAD STIRRED, AND IT AWOKE VERY HUNGRY.
WHAT HAD BEGUN SMALL, LITTLE MORE THAN A PINPRICK, SOON EXCEEDED ITS BOUNDS...
AND CREPT INTO EVERY PART OF HIS EMERGENT AWARENESS.

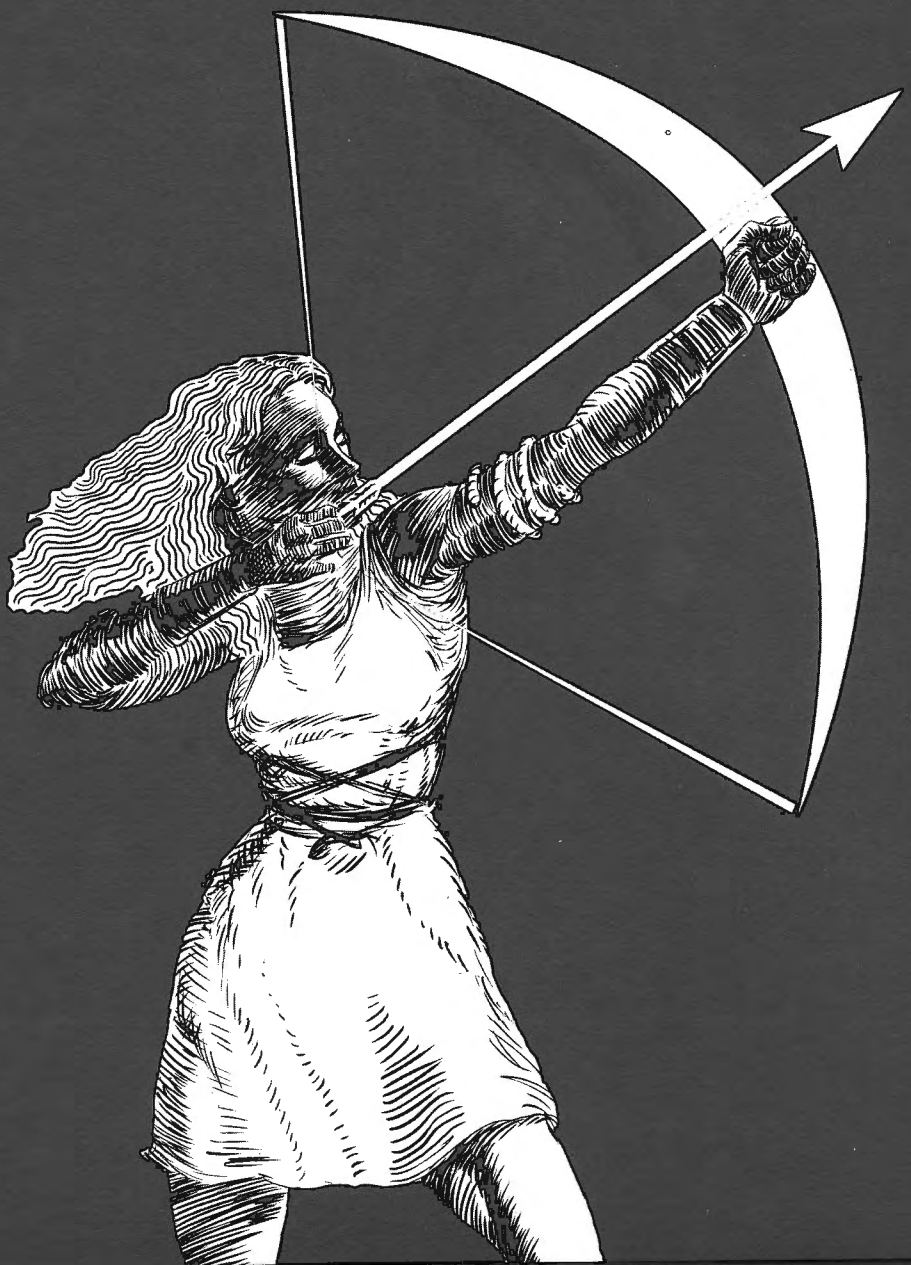

WITHOUT UTTERING A WORD, THIS CURIOUS VISITOR HAD LED TO THE UPHEAVAL OF ALL HE'D HELD FAMILIAR.
UNTIL, ONE DAY, IT PAUSED AND ADDRESSED HIM,

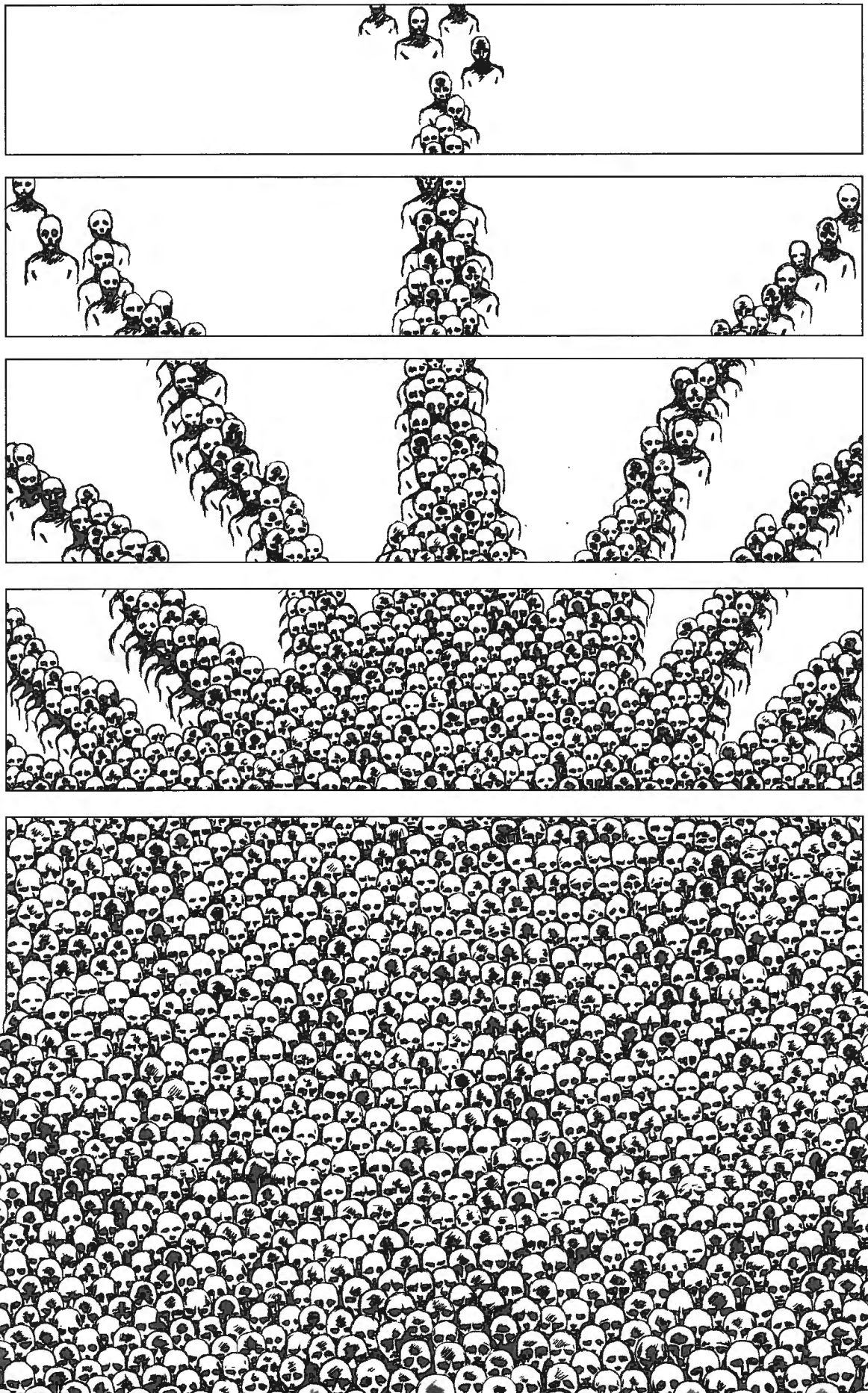
WHO ARE YOU?
AND THEN IT SPOKE NO MORE,
AS IT FLIPPED ITSELF UPSIDE DOWN,
OVERTURNING HIS WORLD AS WELL.
LEAVING ONLY THAT LINGERING QUESTION HANGING IN THE AIR...

REVEALING THE PRESENCE OF STRINGS, THAT HAD BEEN THERE ALL ALONG.
"PHILOSOPHY BEGINS IN WONDER."
- ALFRED NORTH WHITEHEAD

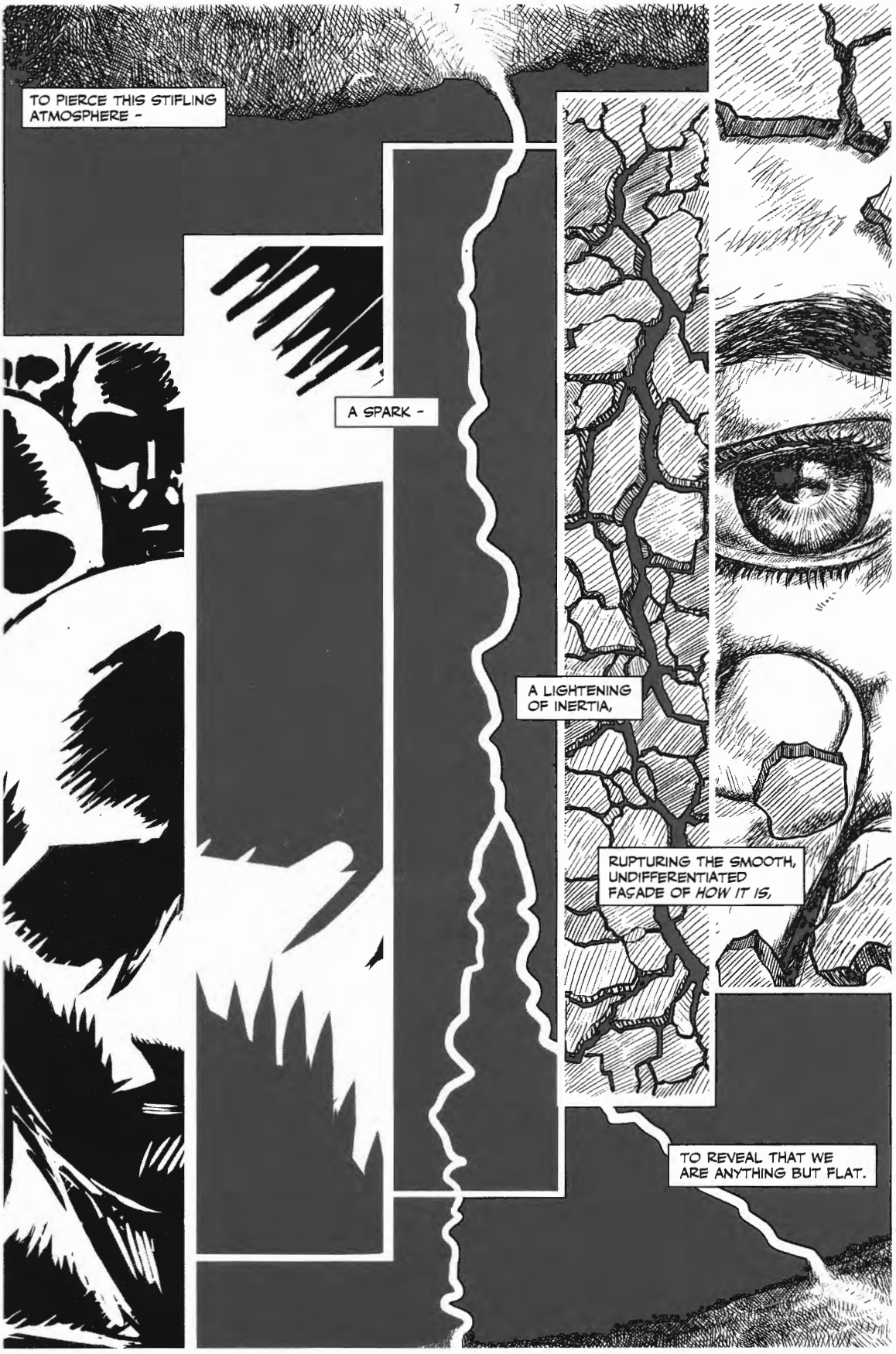
seven

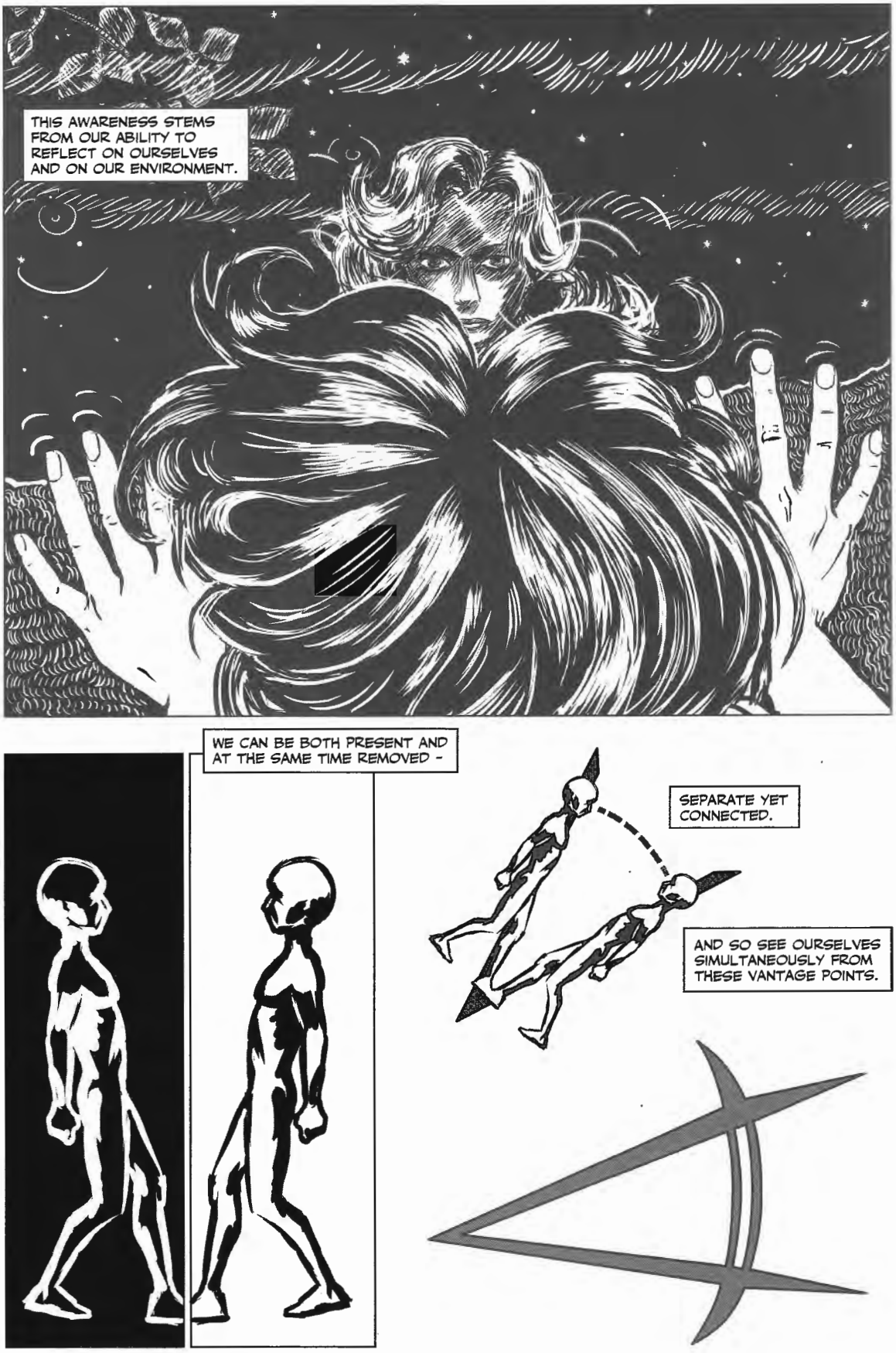
VECTORS

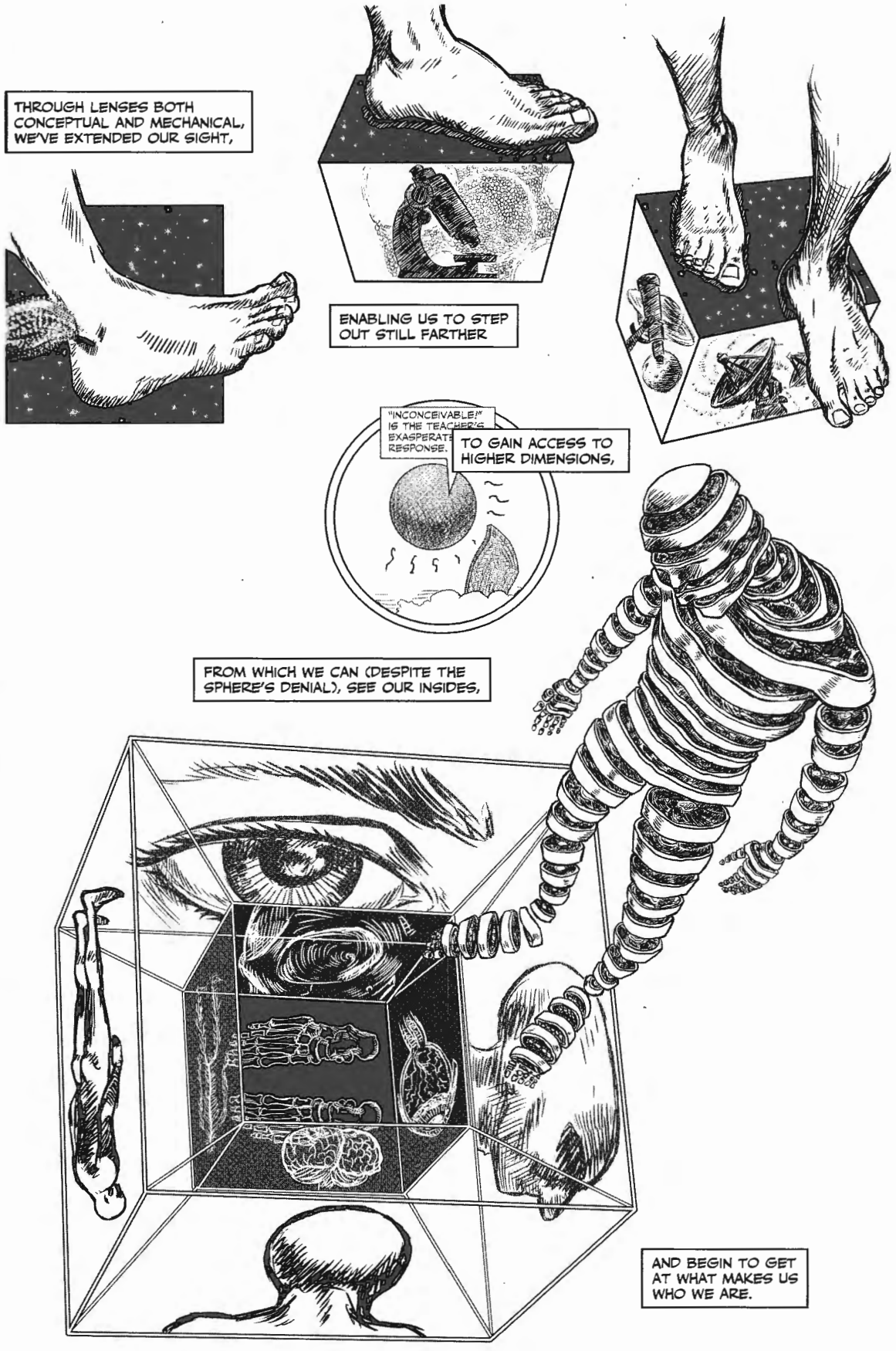


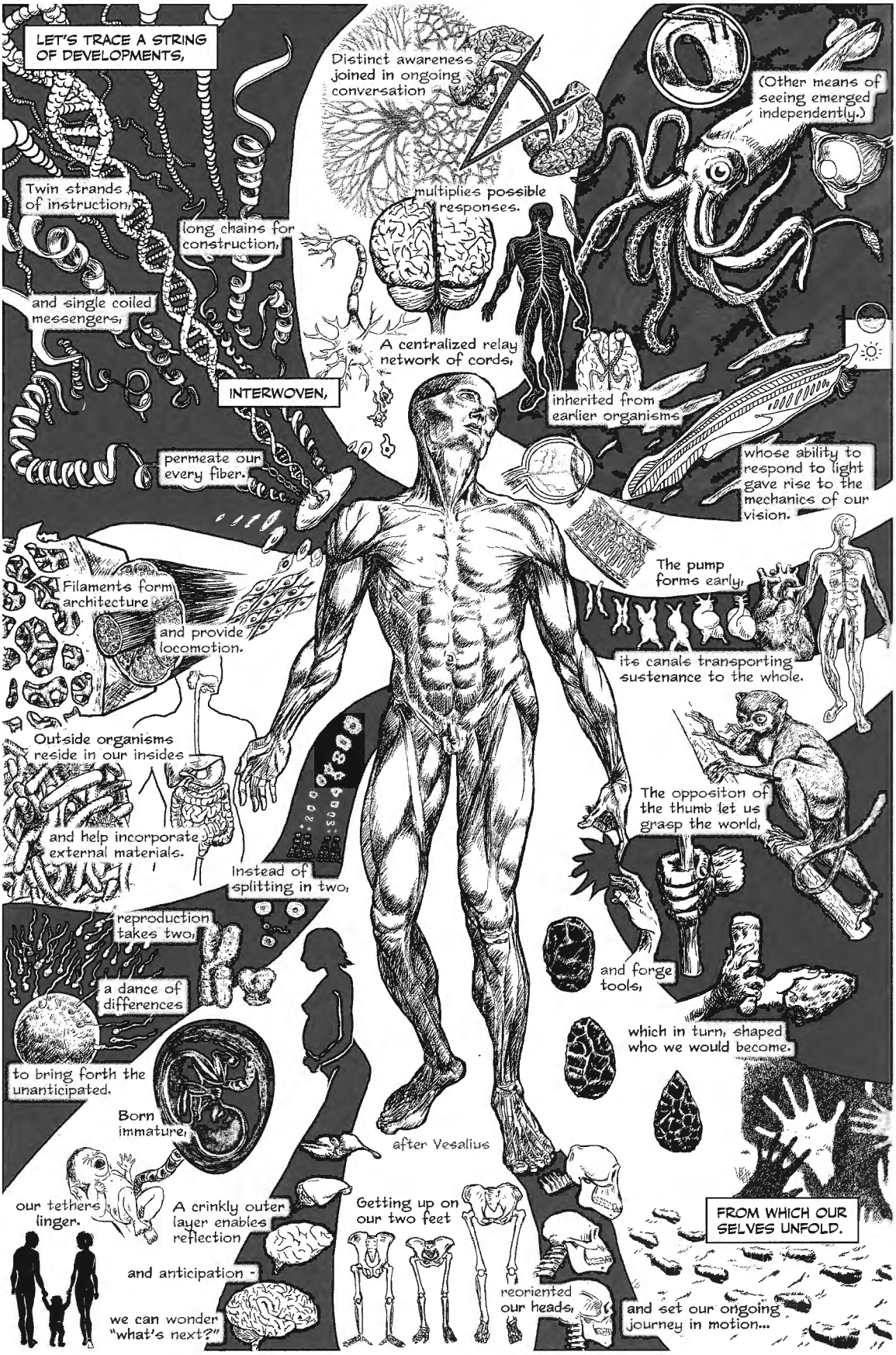


THE INANIMATE CHORUS...
MARCHES ON.


TO PIERCE THIS STIFLING ATMOSPHERE -
A SPARK -
A LIGHTENING OF INERTIA,
RUPTURING THE SMOOTH, UNDIFFERENTIATED FAÇADE OF *HOW IT IS*,
TO REVEAL THAT WE ARE ANYTHING BUT FLAT.


THIS AWARENESS STEMS FROM OUR ABILITY TO REFLECT ON OURSELVES AND ON OUR ENVIRONMENT.
WE CAN BE BOTH PRESENT AND AT THE SAME TIME REMOVED -
SEPARATE YET CONNECTED.
AND SO SEE OURSELVES SIMULTANEOUSLY FROM THESE VANTAGE POINTS.

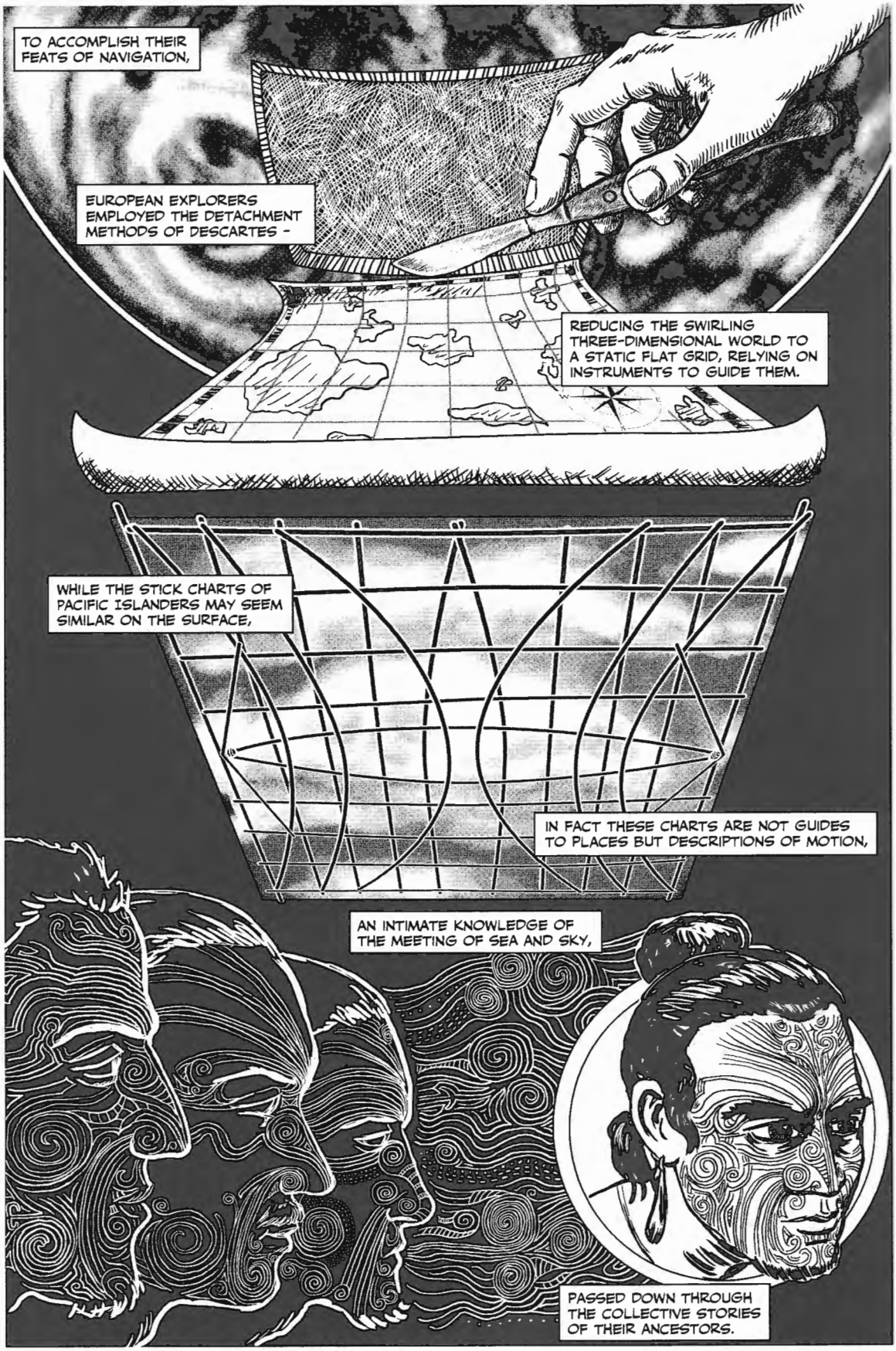

THROUGH LENSES BOTH CONCEPTUAL AND MECHANICAL, WE'VE EXTENDED OUR SIGHT,
ENABLING US TO STEP OUT STILL FARTHER
"INCONCEIVABLE!" IS THE TEACHER'S EXASPERATED RESPONSE.
TO GAIN ACCESS TO HIGHER DIMENSIONS,
FROM WHICH WE CAN (DESPITE THE SPHERE'S DENIAL), SEE OUR INSIDES,
AND BEGIN TO GET AT WHAT MAKES US WHO WE ARE.

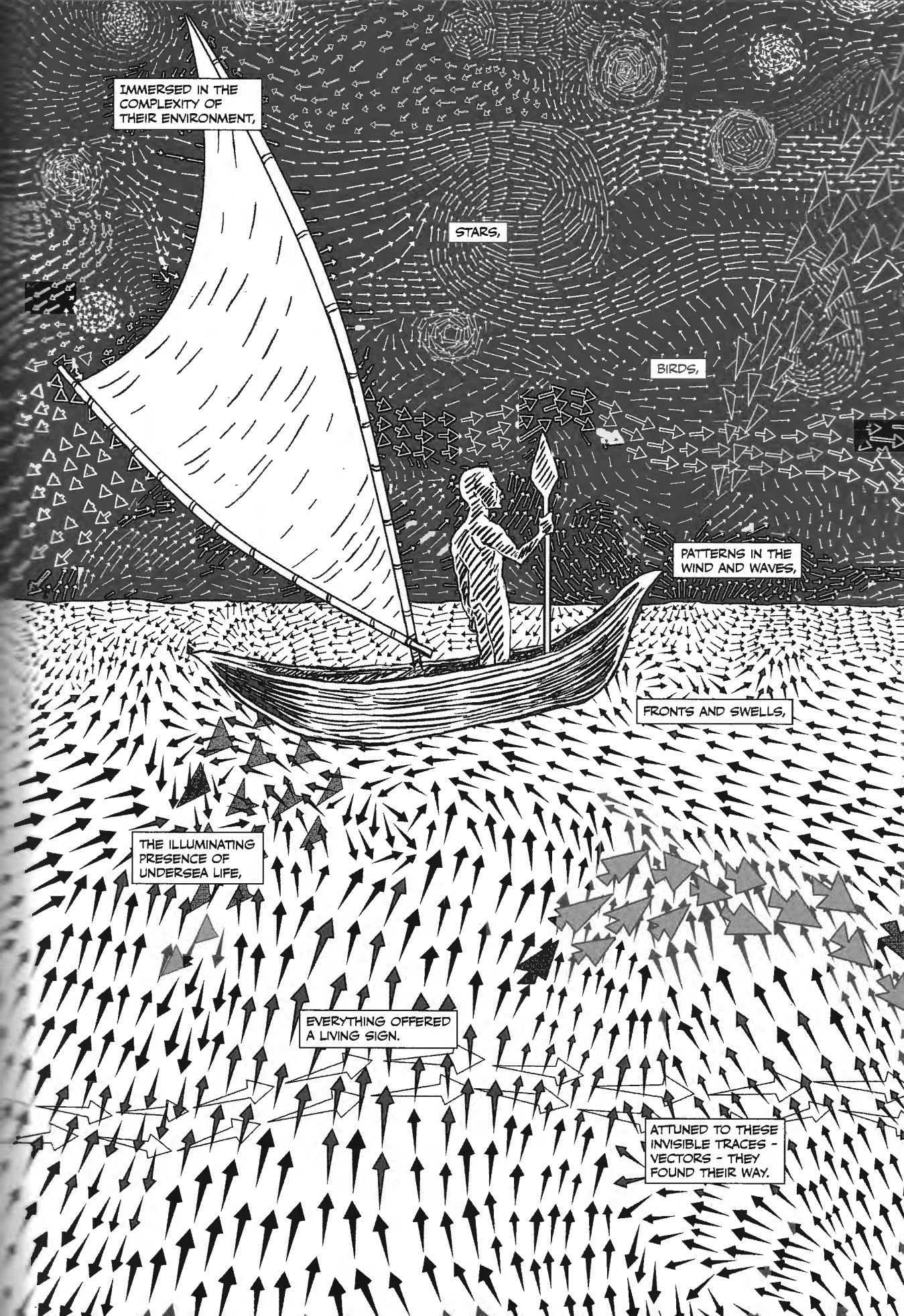

LET'S TRACE A STRING OF DEVELOPMENTS,
Twin strands of instruction,
long chains for construction,
and single coiled messengers,
INTERWOVEN,
permeate our every fiber.
Distinct awareness joined in ongoing conversation
multiplies possible responses.
A centralized relay network of cords,
inherited from earlier organisms
(Other means of seeing emerged independently.)
whose ability to respond to light gave rise to the mechanics of our vision.
Filaments form architecture
and provide locomotion.
The pump forms early,
its canals transporting sustenance to the whole.
Outside organisms reside in our insides
and help incorporate external materials.
The oppositon of the thumb let us grasp the world,
Instead of splitting in two,
reproduction takes two,
a dance of differences
and forge tools,
which in turn, shaped who we would become.
to bring forth the unanticipated.
Born immature,
after Vesalius
our tethers linger.
A crinkly outer layer enables reflection
and anticipation -
we can wonder "what's next?"
Getting up on our two feet
reoriented our heads,
FROM WHICH OUR SELVES UNFOLD.
and set our ongoing journey in motion...

OUR EXPERIENCES AND INTERACTIONS,
THIS SOCIAL FABRIC IN WHICH WE ARE WOVEN,
ALL SHAPE OUR IDENTITY.

TO SET OURSELVES FREE,
WE CAN'T SIMPLY CUT OUR BONDS.
FOR TO REMOVE THEM (IF WE COULD) WOULD ONLY SET US ADRIFT,
DETACHED FROM THE VERY THINGS THAT MAKE US WHO WE ARE.

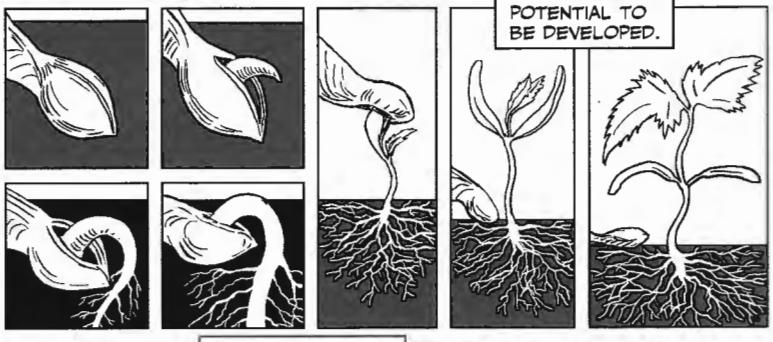
EMANCIPATION, BRUNO LATOUR WRITES, "DOES NOT MEAN 'FREED FROM BONDS' BUT *WELL*-ATTACHED."
THE STRINGS STAY ON.
BY IDENTIFYING MORE THREADS OF ASSOCIATION,
WE ARE BETTER ABLE TO SEE THESE ATTACHMENTS NOT AS CONSTRAINTS BUT AS FORCES TO HARNESS.

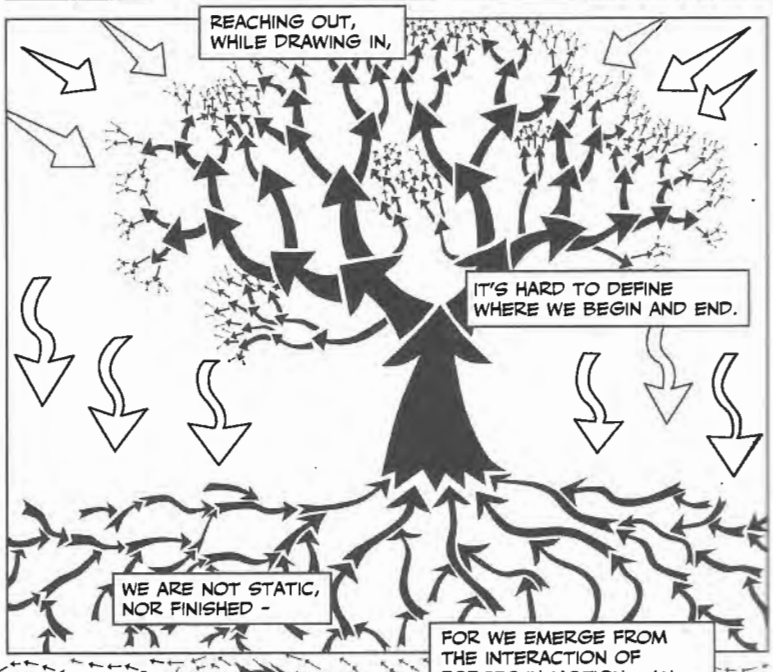

TO ACCOMPLISH THEIR FEATS OF NAVIGATION,
EUROPEAN EXPLORERS EMPLOYED THE DETACHMENT METHODS OF DESCARTES -
REDUCING THE SWIRLING THREE-DIMENSIONAL WORLD TO A STATIC FLAT GRID, RELYING ON INSTRUMENTS TO GUIDE THEM.
WHILE THE STICK CHARTS OF PACIFIC ISLANDERS MAY SEEM SIMILAR ON THE SURFACE,
IN FACT THESE CHARTS ARE NOT GUIDES TO PLACES BUT DESCRIPTIONS OF MOTION,
AN INTIMATE KNOWLEDGE OF THE MEETING OF SEA AND SKY,
PASSED DOWN THROUGH THE COLLECTIVE STORIES OF THEIR ANCESTORS.

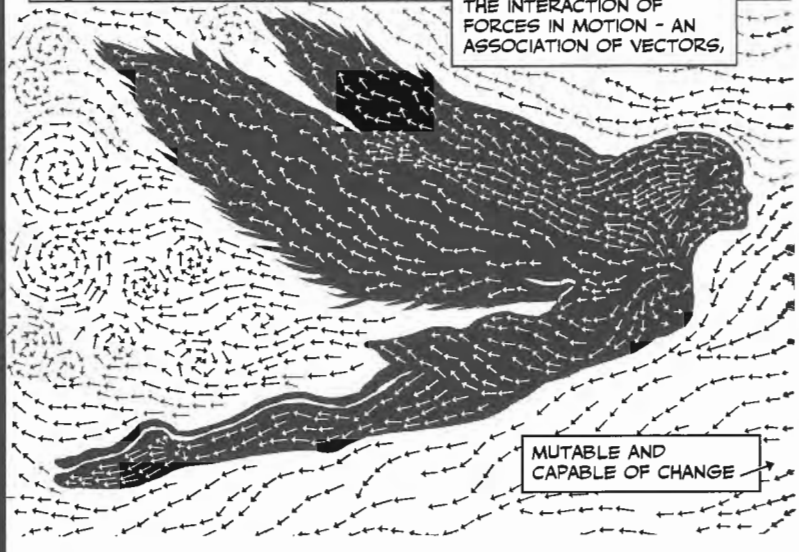

IMMERSED IN THE COMPLEXITY OF THEIR ENVIRONMENT,
STARS,
BIRDS,
PATTERNS IN THE WIND AND WAVES,
FRONTS AND SWELLS,
THE ILLUMINATING PRESENCE OF UNDERSEA LIFE,
EVERYTHING OFFERED A LIVING SIGN.
ATTUNED TO THESE INVISIBLE TRACES - VECTORS - THEY FOUND THEIR WAY.

LET'S THEN REFLECT ONCE MORE ON WHAT MAKES US WHO WE ARE. JOHN DEWEY DEFINED CAPACITY NOT AS AN EMPTINESS TO BE FILLED FROM AN OUTSIDE SOURCE,

RATHER AS A "FORCE POSITIVELY PRESENT,"



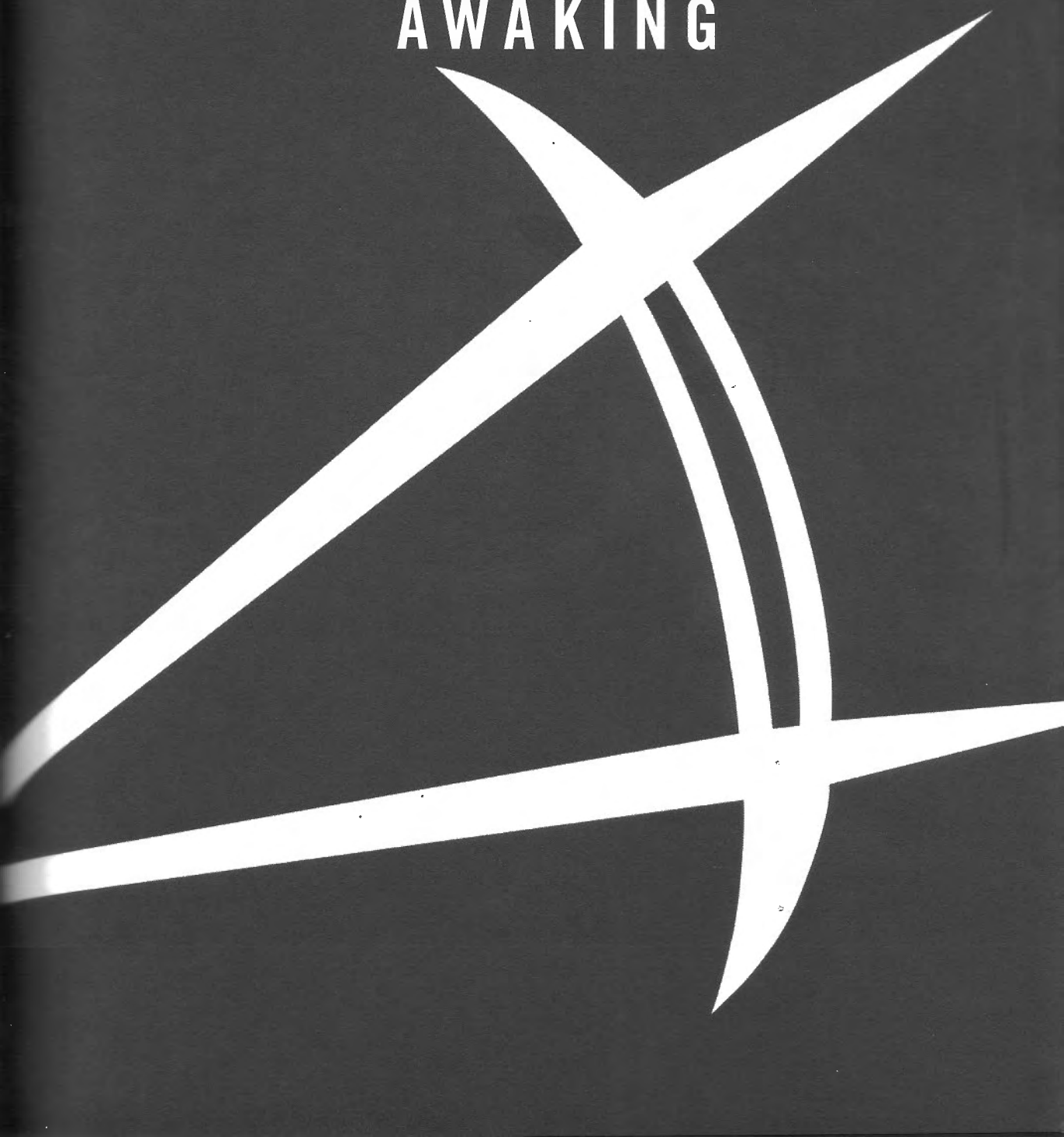


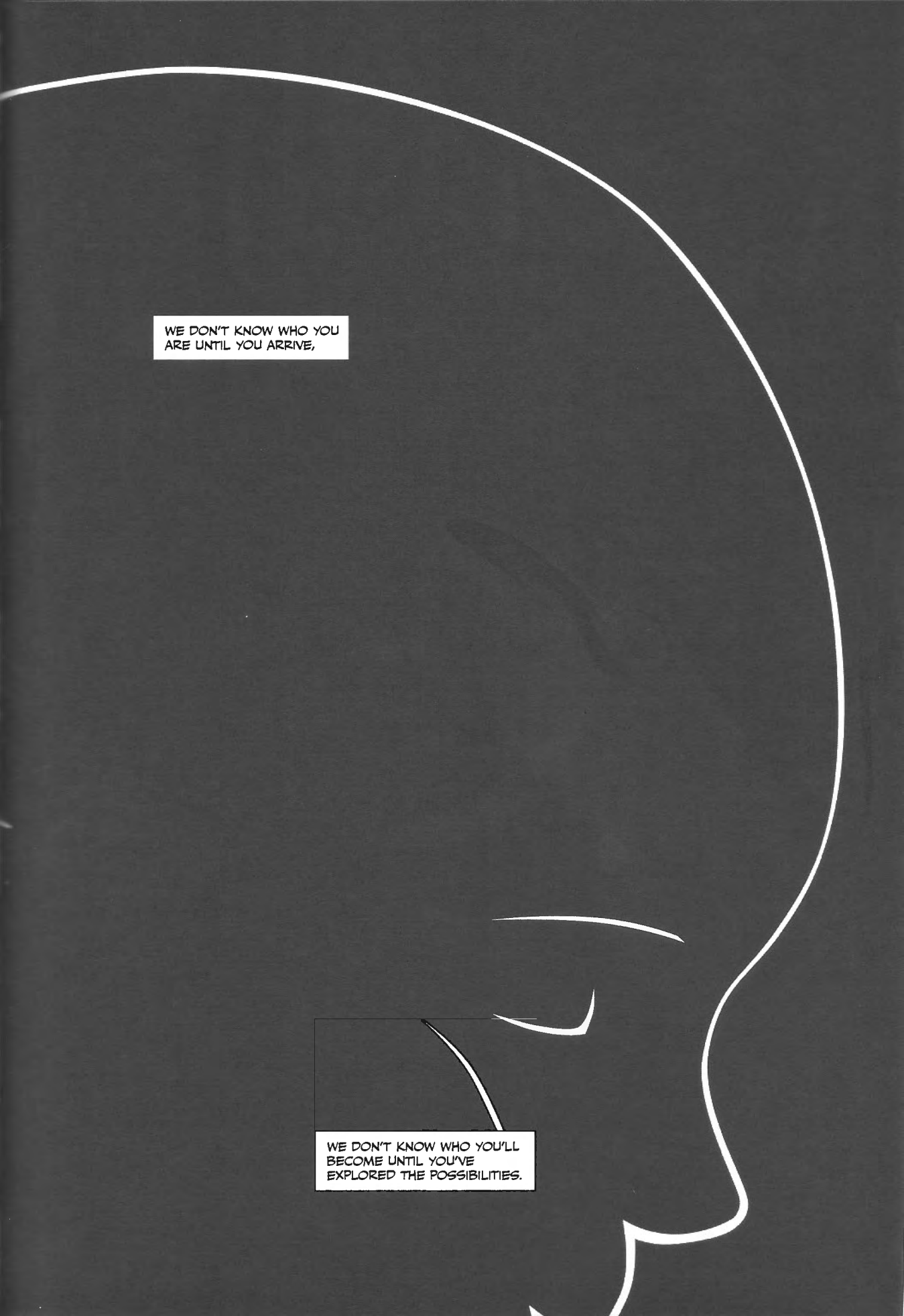


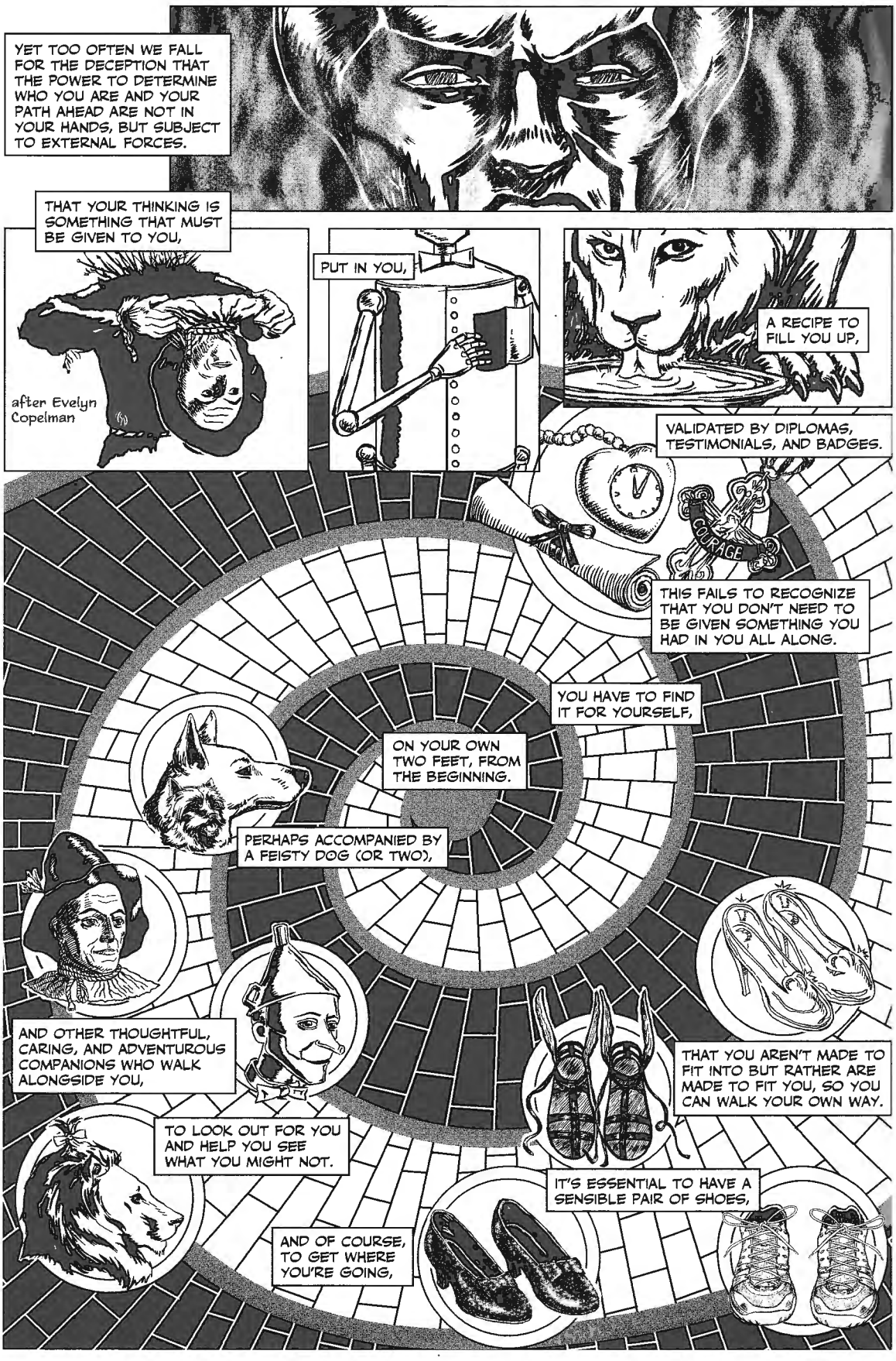
YOUR CHILDREN ARE NOT YOUR CHILDREN.
THEY ARE THE SONS AND DAUGHTERS OF LIFE'S LONGING FOR ITSELF.
...
...
YOU ARE THE BOWS FROM WHICH YOUR CHILDREN
AS LIVING ARROWS ARE SENT FORTH. - KAHLIL GIBRAN

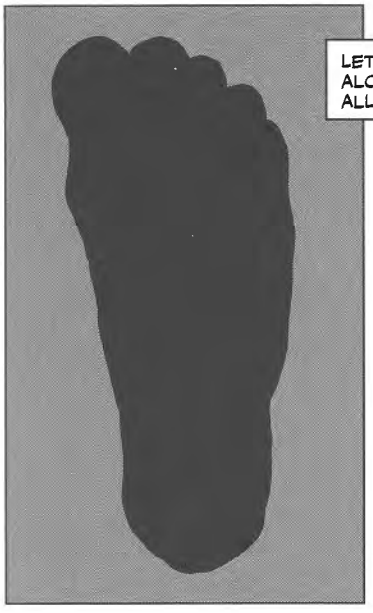
eight

AWAKING



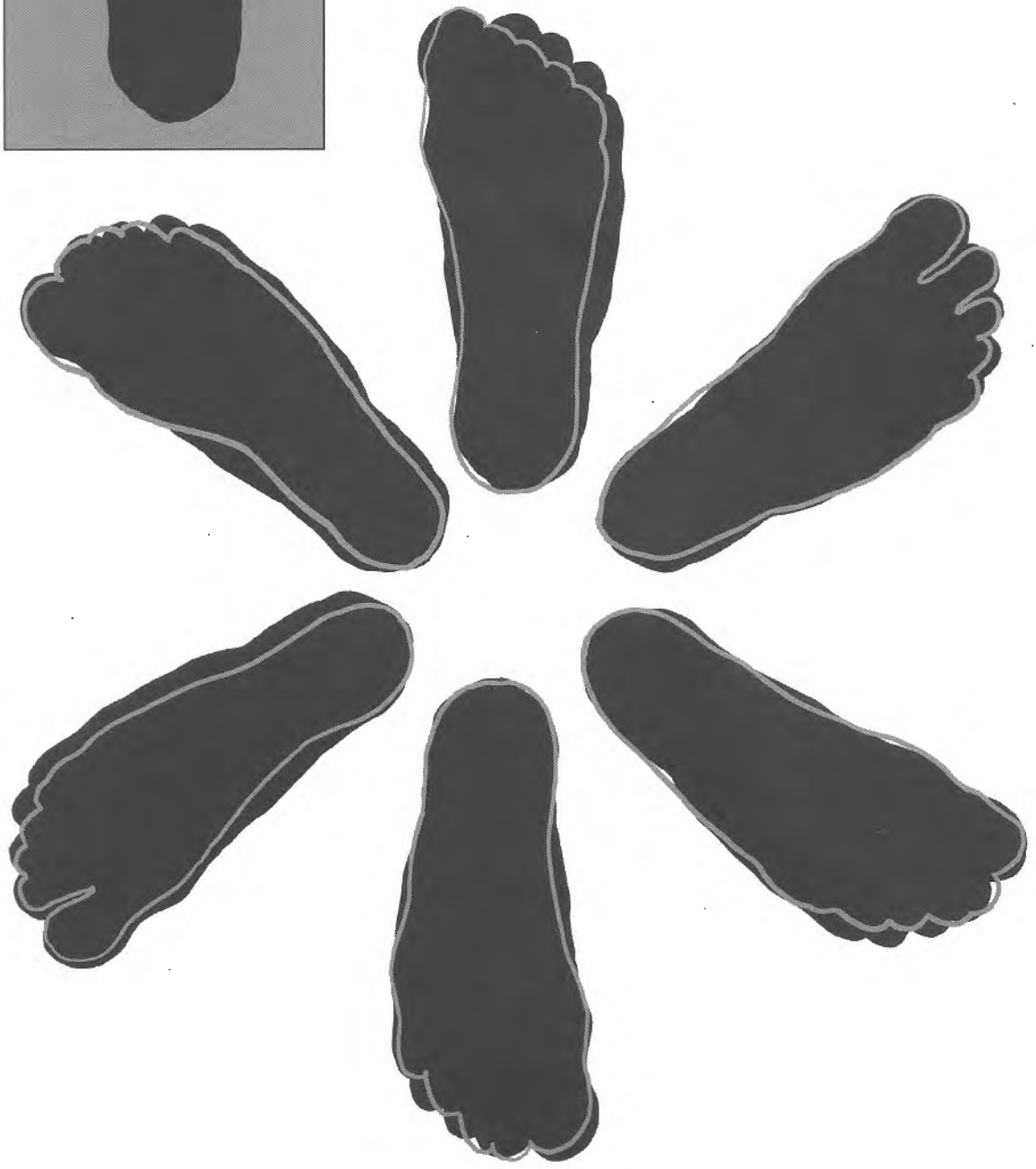

WE DON'T KNOW WHO YOU ARE UNTIL YOU ARRIVE,
WE DON'T KNOW WHO YOU'LL BECOME UNTIL YOU'VE EXPLORED THE POSSIBILITIES.

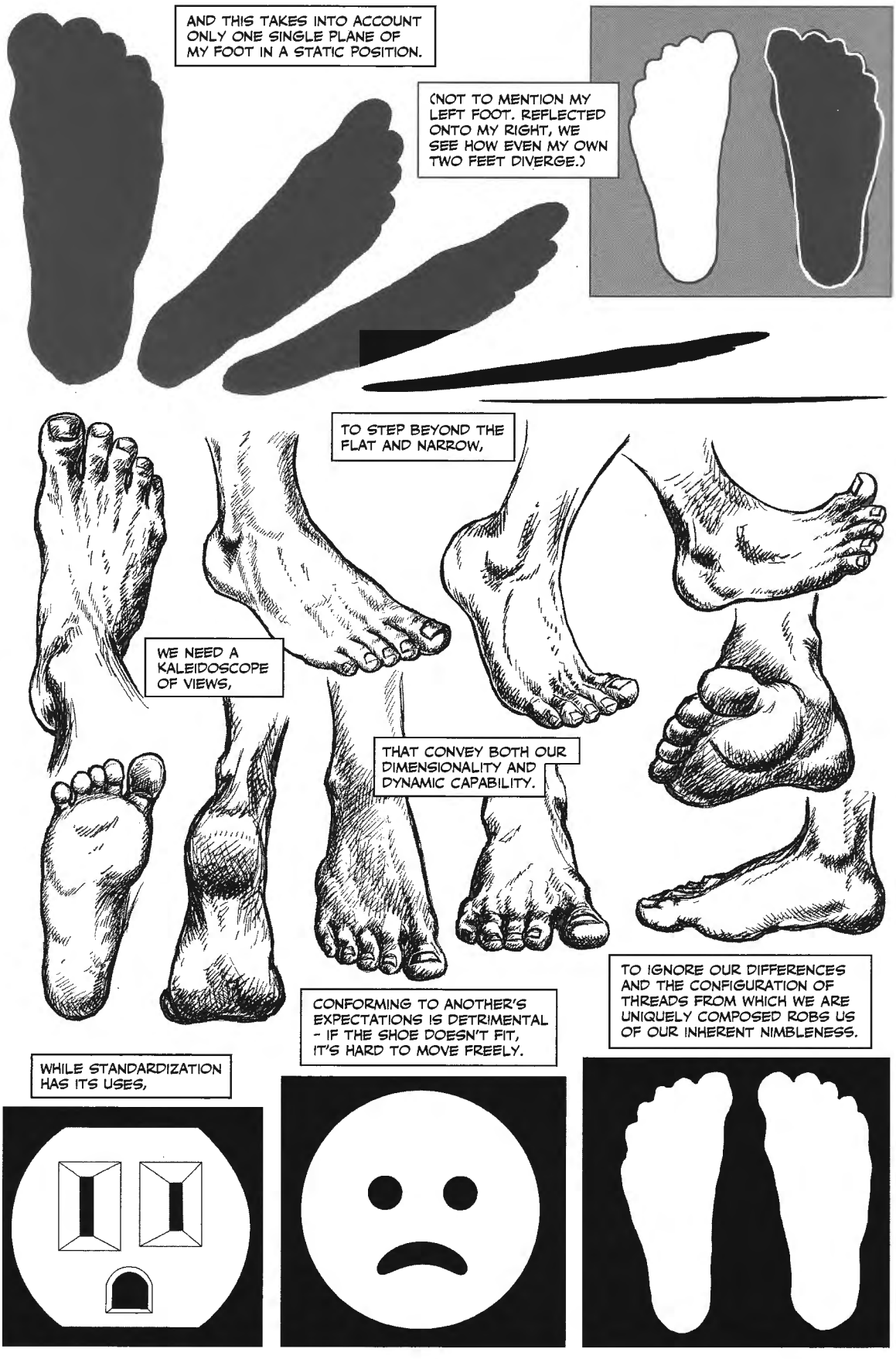

YET TOO OFTEN WE FALL FOR THE DECEPTION THAT THE POWER TO DETERMINE WHO YOU ARE AND YOUR PATH AHEAD ARE NOT IN YOUR HANDS, BUT SUBJECT TO EXTERNAL FORCES.
THAT YOUR THINKING IS SOMETHING THAT MUST BE GIVEN TO YOU,
after Evelyn Copelman
PUT IN YOU,
A RECIPE TO FILL YOU UP,
VALIDATED BY DIPLOMAS, TESTIMONIALS, AND BADGES.
COURAGE
THIS FAILS TO RECOGNIZE THAT YOU DON'T NEED TO BE GIVEN SOMETHING YOU HAD IN YOU ALL ALONG.
YOU HAVE TO FIND IT FOR YOURSELF,
ON YOUR OWN TWO FEET, FROM THE BEGINNING.
PERHAPS ACCOMPANIED BY A FEISTY DOG (OR TWO),
AND OTHER THOUGHTFUL, CARING, AND ADVENTUROUS COMPANIONS WHO WALK ALONGSIDE YOU,
TO LOOK OUT FOR YOU AND HELP YOU SEE WHAT YOU MIGHT NOT.
THAT YOU AREN'T MADE TO FIT INTO BUT RATHER ARE MADE TO FIT YOU, SO YOU CAN WALK YOUR OWN WAY.
IT'S ESSENTIAL TO HAVE A SENSIBLE PAIR OF SHOES,
AND OF COURSE, TO GET WHERE YOU'RE GOING,

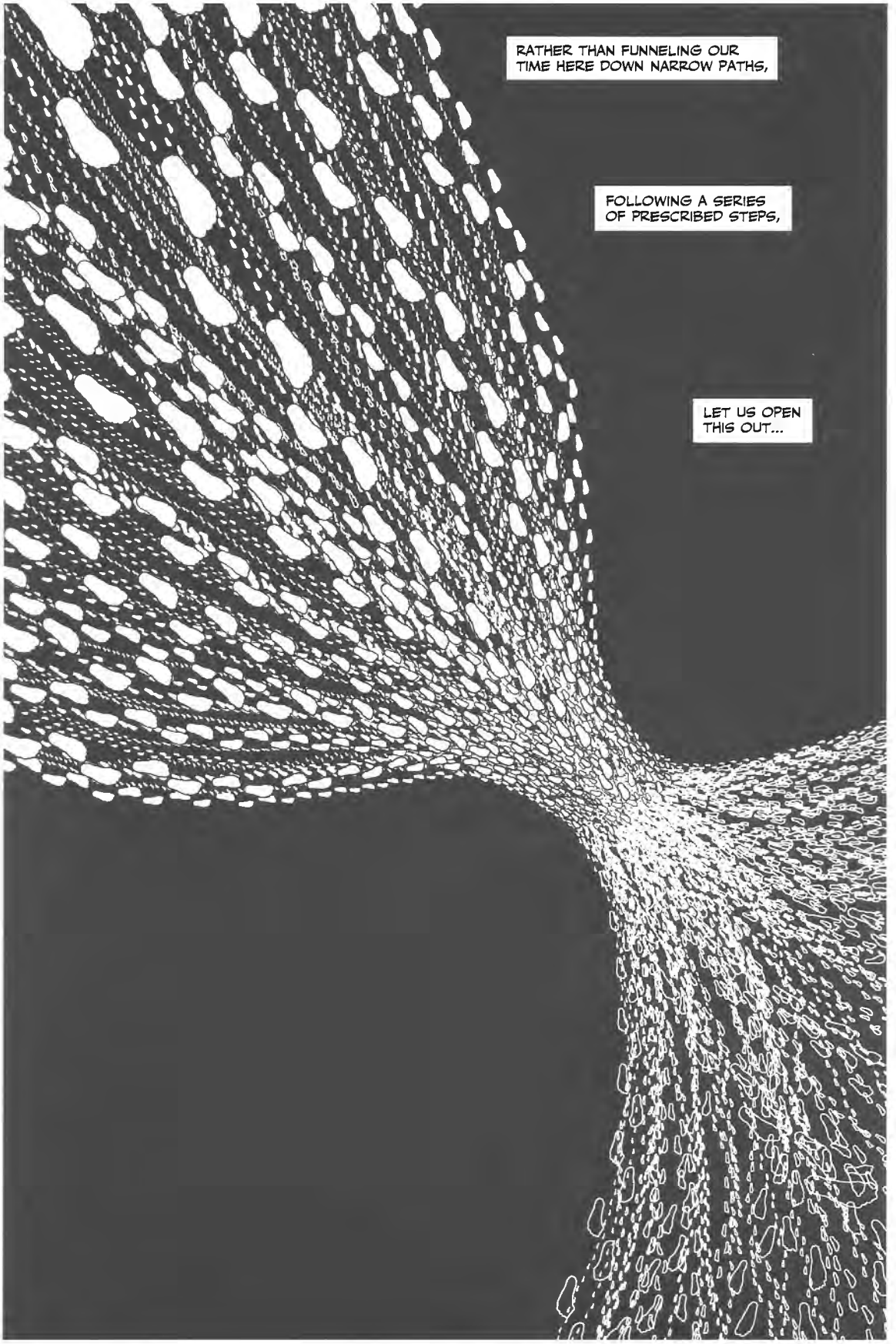


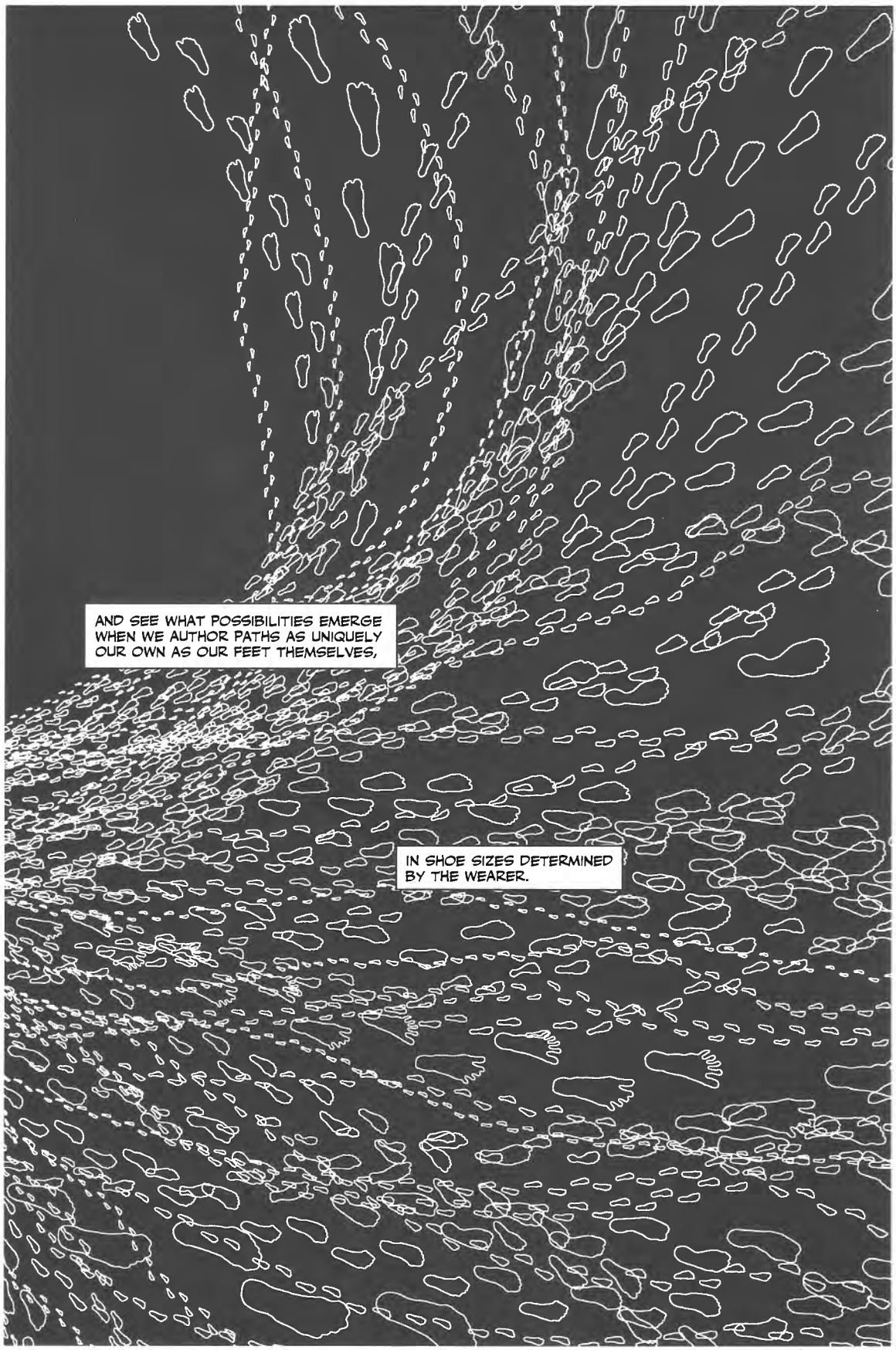
LET ME OFFER AS EXAMPLE, MY OWN FOOT, ALONGSIDE THE OUTLINES OF OTHERS WHO ALL WEAR THE SAME MEN'S SIZE 10 1/2.

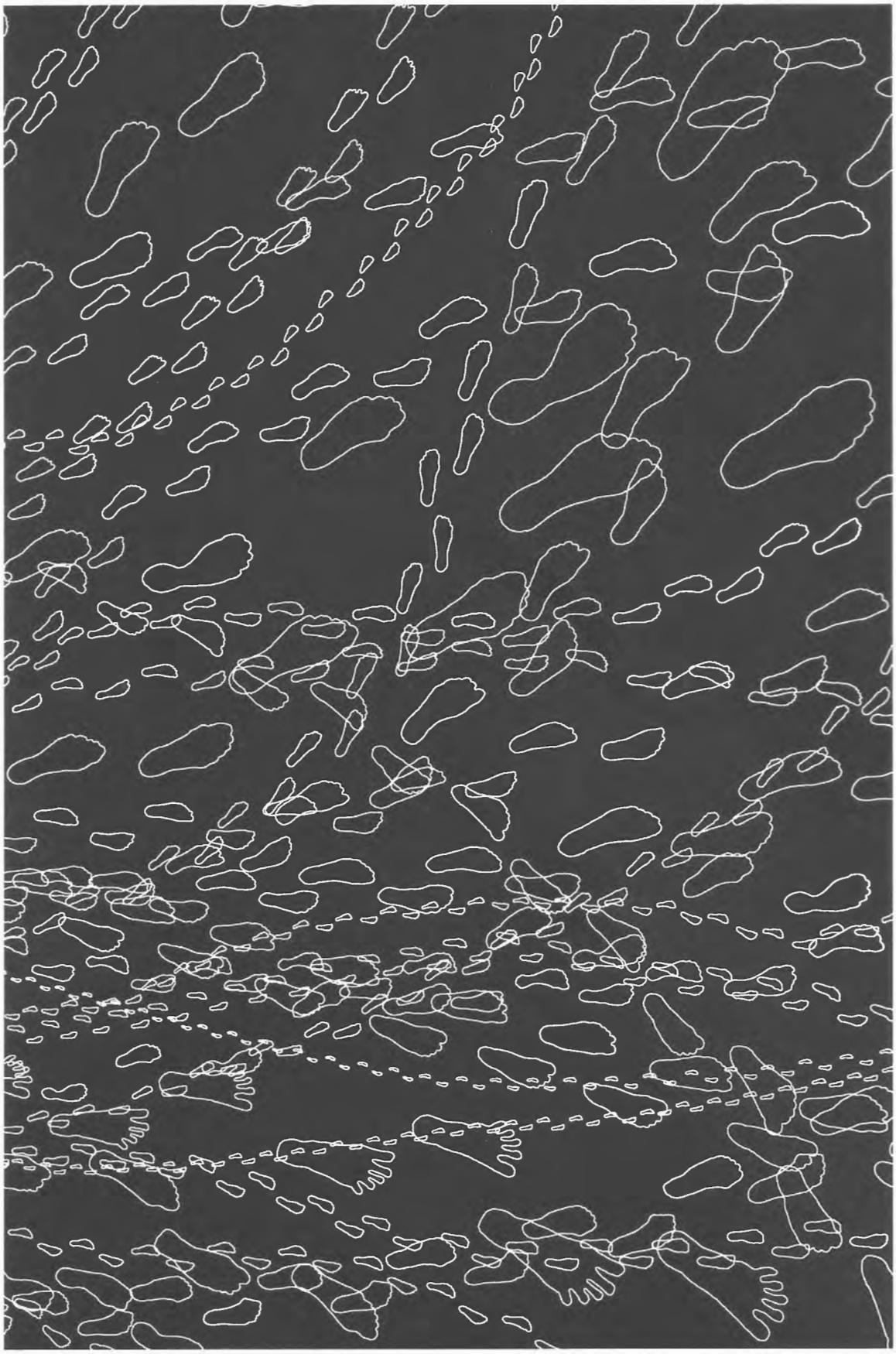
THE GREAT VARIANCE BETWEEN MY FOOT AND THESE (AND BETWEEN ONE ANOTHER), DESPITE ALL BEING CLASSIFIED AS THE SAME SIZE, ILLUMINATES MY DIFFICULTY IN FINDING SHOES THAT FIT.

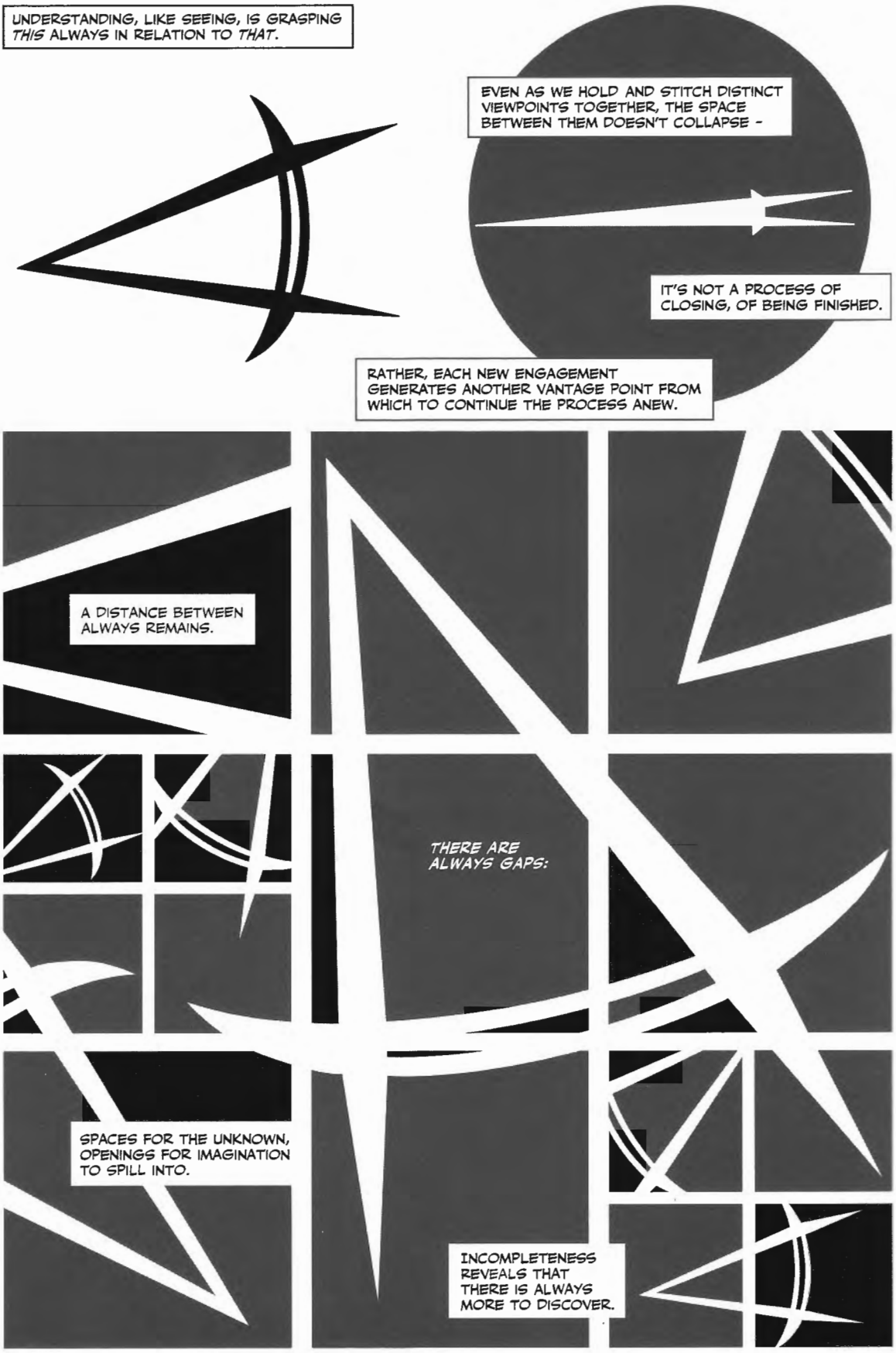


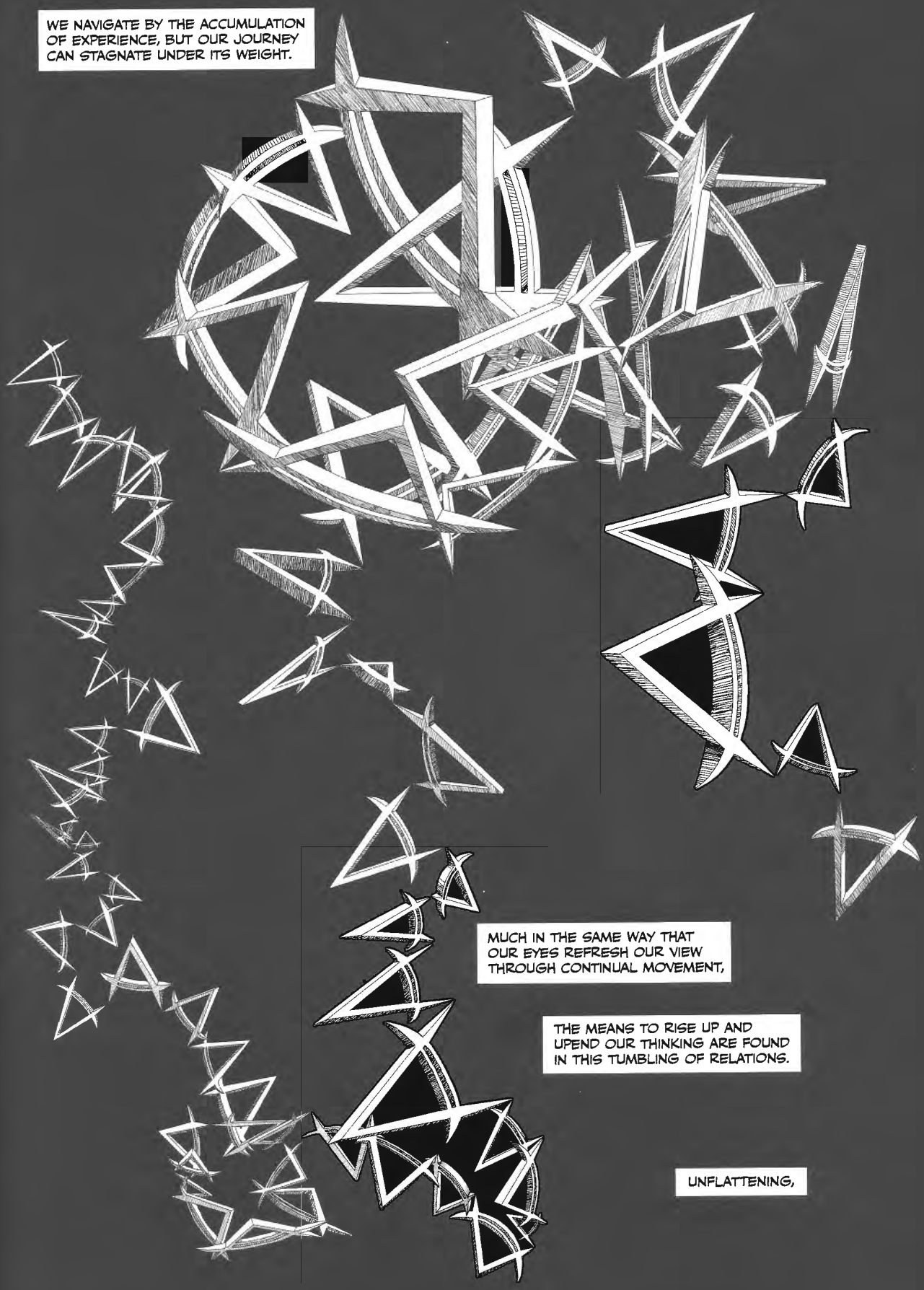

AND THIS TAKES INTO ACCOUNT ONLY ONE SINGLE PLANE OF MY FOOT IN A STATIC POSITION.
(NOT TO MENTION MY LEFT FOOT. REFLECTED ONTO MY RIGHT, WE SEE HOW EVEN MY OWN TWO FEET DIVERGE.)
TO STEP BEYOND THE FLAT AND NARROW,
WE NEED A KALEIDOSCOPE OF VIEWS,
THAT CONVEY BOTH OUR DIMENSIONALITY AND DYNAMIC CAPABILITY.
TO IGNORE OUR DIFFERENCES AND THE CONFIGURATION OF THREADS FROM WHICH WE ARE UNIQUELY COMPOSED ROBS US OF OUR INHERENT NIMBLENESS.
CONFORMING TO ANOTHER'S EXPECTATIONS IS DETRIMENTAL - IF THE SHOE DOESN'T FIT, IT'S HARD TO MOVE FREELY.
WHILE STANDARDIZATION HAS ITS USES,


RATHER THAN FUNNELING OUR TIME HERE DOWN NARROW PATHS,
FOLLOWING A SERIES OF PRESCRIBED STEPS,
LET US OPEN THIS OUT...

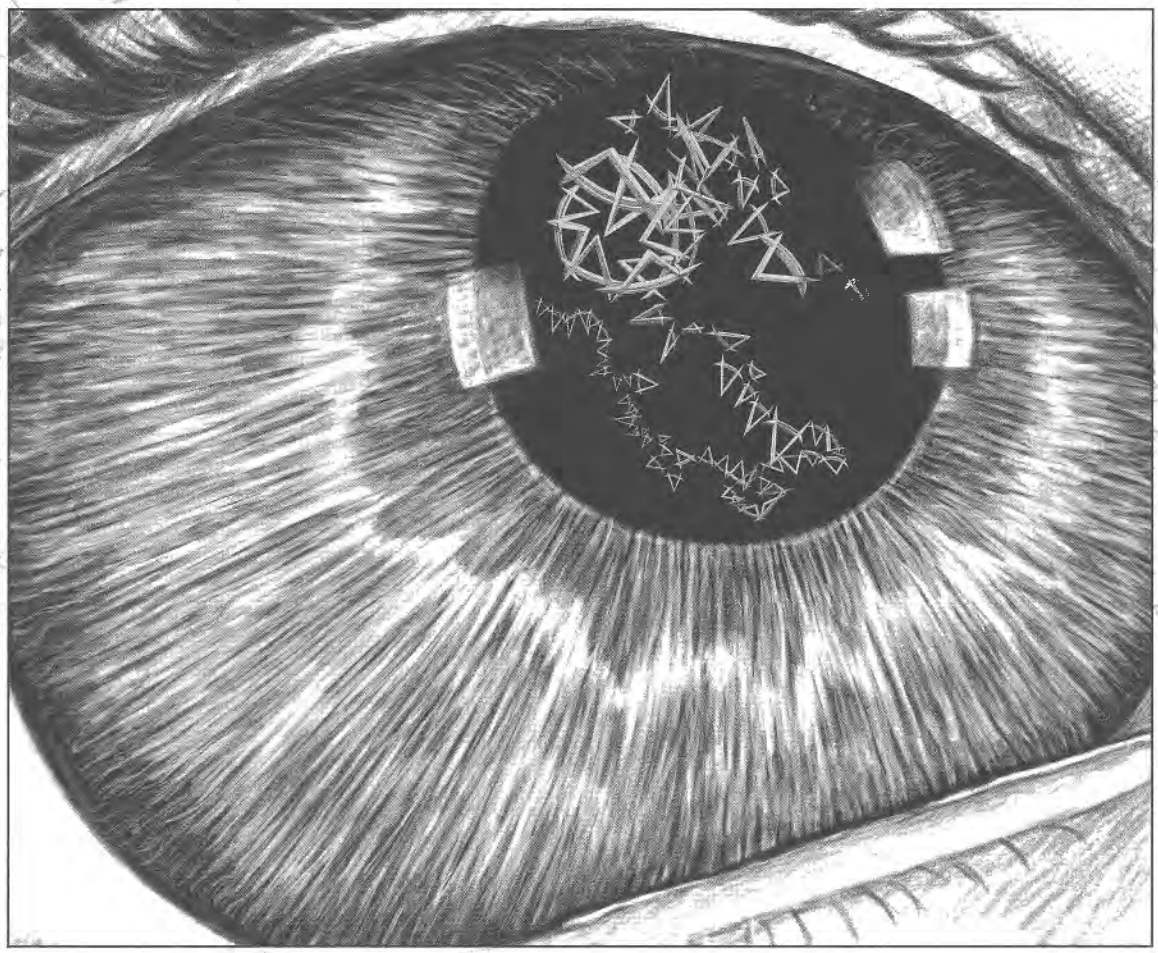

AND SEE WHAT POSSIBILITIES EMERGE WHEN WE AUTHOR PATHS AS UNIQUELY OUR OWN AS OUR FEET THEMSELVES,
IN SHOE SIZES DETERMINED BY THE WEARER.




UNDERSTANDING, LIKE SEEING, IS GRASPING *THIS* ALWAYS IN RELATION TO *THAT*.
EVEN AS WE HOLD AND STITCH DISTINCT VIEWPOINTS TOGETHER, THE SPACE BETWEEN THEM DOESN'T COLLAPSE -
IT'S NOT A PROCESS OF CLOSING, OF BEING FINISHED.
RATHER, EACH NEW ENGAGEMENT GENERATES ANOTHER VANTAGE POINT FROM WHICH TO CONTINUE THE PROCESS ANEW.
A DISTANCE BETWEEN ALWAYS REMAINS.
THERE ARE ALWAYS GAPS:
SPACES FOR THE UNKNOWN, OPENINGS FOR IMAGINATION TO SPILL INTO.
INCOMPLETENESS REVEALS THAT THERE IS ALWAYS MORE TO DISCOVER.


WE NAVIGATE BY THE ACCUMULATION OF EXPERIENCE, BUT OUR JOURNEY CAN STAGNATE UNDER ITS WEIGHT.
MUCH IN THE SAME WAY THAT OUR EYES REFRESH OUR VIEW THROUGH CONTINUAL MOVEMENT,
THE MEANS TO RISE UP AND UPEND OUR THINKING ARE FOUND IN THIS TUMBLING OF RELATIONS.
UNFLATTENING,

WE REMIND OURSELVES OF WHAT IT IS TO OPEN OUR EYES TO THE WORLD FOR THE FIRST TIME.



notes

bibliography

acknowledgments

early sketches

NOTES

The following serves as notes to the visual and textual references. You need not read these notes to understand, enjoy, or disagree with *Unflattening*. But some of you may be curious to see the backstory, the hidden influence, behind my words and drawings.

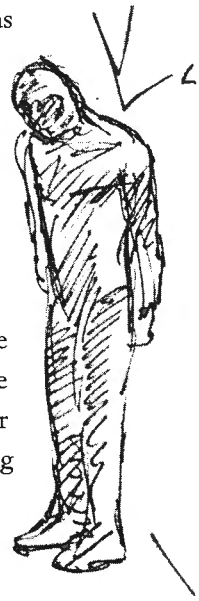
CHAPTER 1: FLATNESS

Pages 3–5: Piranesi's *Carceri*, Fritz Lang's *Metropolis*, Diego Rivera's industrial mural in Detroit, and Anton Furst's architectural designs for the film version of Gotham City influence the opening pages. The sleepwalking figures themselves reference the Borg from *Star Trek*, shrink-wrapped, stone, or plaster statues (Denise Fanning's Detroit installation of plaster figures came to mind), Munch's *Scream*, Käthe Kollwitz's anguished figures (though I never let mine be anywhere near as expressive), Giacometti's almost alien figures, and Death from *The Seventh Seal*.

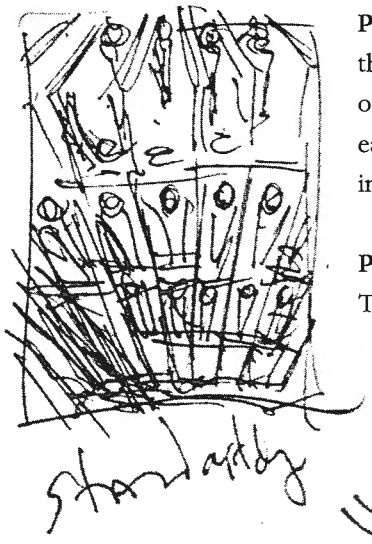
The sleepwalking, marching figures first raised—or, rather, lowered—their heads during my time in Detroit and were the centerpiece of the public art billboard I installed along Woodward Avenue in April of 2004. For the project, I sought to address and depict transformation by embedding two images—two concepts—in one piece. The primary image used space as standard, flat billboards do. On a series of equally spaced slats, I encoded a second image, the edges of which faced oncoming traffic such that they were nearly invisible. However, coming alongside it, drivers would witness a fleeting transformation as the slats lined up to reveal the second image.

The motorist's own movement brought about the metamorphosis, a conceptual transformation; the two-in-one speaks to what this project is seeking to do as well. As I wrote in my artist statement from that time, "Can art awaken something dormant within us?" I sought to offer a rebuttal and a reminder of our complexity, asking commuters to open their eyes to "a glimmer of possibility often obscured." Imagery and information about the project are online at http://www.thedetroiter.com/APR04/ns_billboard.html.

The flatlander's body positioning was influenced by Cathy Davidson's (2011) description of students marched down their hallways with hands kept behind their backs. At the time that I was working on this chapter, my dad, a teacher of physics for over four decades in the sort of experiential way that John Dewey would have liked, had retired and then taken a job mid-year at a different school, filling in for a teacher who'd been using worksheets as his mode of instruction apparently for his entire career. My dad's frustration at trying to push at the boundaries of what students had come to expect served as much of the inspiration for the images more directly referencing school institutions. He reported their being weighed down by having to carry their AP test prep books, and while they were good at taking tests, they couldn't make connections or ask questions. The "great weight" references his accounts, as well as Italo Calvino's (1993) discussion of "heaviness," which will be referenced again in the Flatland Interlude.



Page 6: Marcuse (1991, p. 14); the reference to lacking "a critical dimension" comes from the introduction by Kellner (p. xxvii).

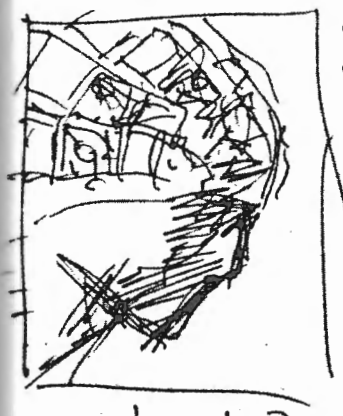


Page 8: Julie Bosman's (2010) article in the *New York Times* on the declining sale of children's picture books due to pressures on parents to get their kids reading chapter books at earlier and earlier ages to prepare for tests horrified me and inspired the imagery on this page.

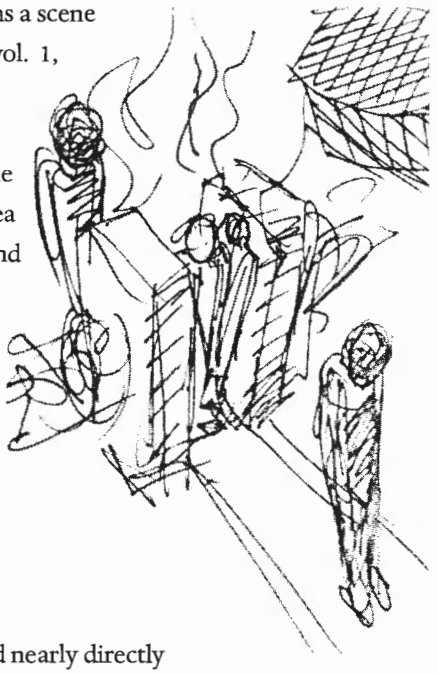
Page 10: While I do not cite it explicitly, the images draw on Tagore's description of the "education factory" in which students

are put in boxes and become

"lifeless, colorless, dissociated from the context of the universe, within bare white walls staring like eyeballs of the dead. We are born with that God-given gift of taking delight in the world, but such delightful activity is fettered and imprisoned, muted by a force called discipline which kills the sensitiveness of the child mind which is always on the alert, restless and eager to receive first-hand knowledge from mother nature. We sit inert, like dead specimens of some museum, while lessons are pelted at us from on high, like hail stones on flowers" (Tagore, 1966, pp. 213–214).



Page 11: An allusion to a splash page from a Batman comic I read as a child. I made the sketch first and felt a trace of recognition. I tracked down the image, which turned out to be two different images, one on the cover and the other on the inside splash page, in which Batman's profile also contains a scene within; both images are from Detective Comics 457 vol. 1, published in 1975.



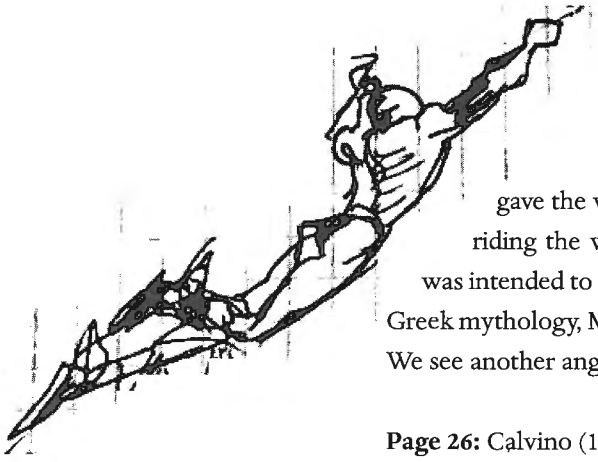
Page 12: A visual reference to Illich (1972), "the fundamental approach common to all schools—the idea that one person's judgment should determine what and when another person must learn" (p. 42).

Pages 16–17: I first used tops as metaphorical stand-ins for people in my piece for Maxine Greene's class. It appears in the 2010 book *Dear Maxine: Letters from an Unfinished Conversation*, edited by Robert Lake.

INTERLUDE: FLATLAND

Page 22–23: Text from the Flatlander sequence is derived nearly directly or paraphrased from Abbott's original 1884 novel.

Page 25: Hermes is (among other things) the god of boundaries and

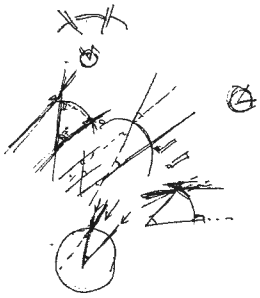


gave the winged sandals to Perseus. Perseus is often depicted riding the winged horse Pegasus. This gift of winged sandals was intended to transport Perseus to Medusa so he could slay her. In Greek mythology, Medusa can render inanimate all who look upon her. We see another angle of this story in Chapter 6.

Page 26: Calvino (1993, p. 7) from his chapter on "lightness."

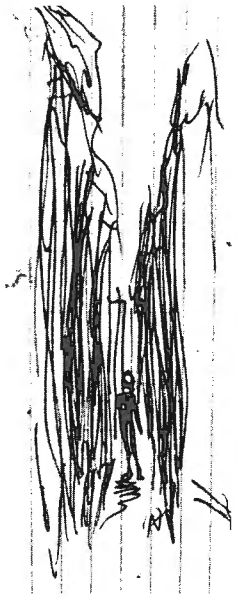
CHAPTER 2: THE IMPORTANCE OF SEEING DOUBLE AND THEN SOME

Page 29: The spider is an orb-weaving, common garden variety. The jumping spiders often have more exotic eyes, but this spider had to have good-looking eyes and also be a web spinner. I can't make these up—my mother is a naturalist, and incorrect spiders won't fly.

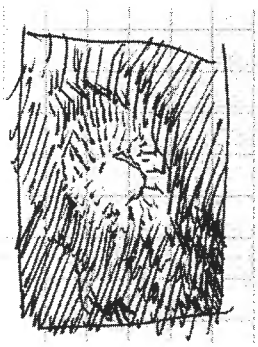


Page 31: A reworking of a nearly similar page in my piece "Mind the Gaps" (2011). The stars in the original were from the Orion constellation; here they are from the Perseus constellation. I worked out the relative distances for each star.

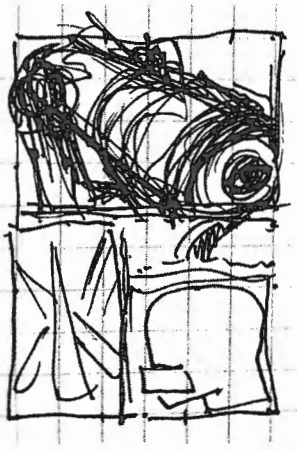
Page 32: I was familiar with Eratosthenes's method for calculating the circumference of the earth from my dad's physics class; we used the opportunity of students traveling from Michigan to Florida on spring break to perform a similar calculation. Carl Sagan's explanation of this from his *Cosmos* TV series was quite helpful—in it, he bends a cardboard mockup of Alexandria to Syene—and a similar bend shows up in my drawing.



Page 33: Information on Copernicus (and Kepler, who is hinted at but not mentioned as one of the "others" to expand on Copernicus) is drawn from Koestler (1963), as well as the NOVA documentary *Hunting the Edge of Space: How Telescopes Have Expanded Our View of the Universe* (PBS, originally aired June 4, 2010) and various websites detailing epicycles and other backflips required of the geocentric model.



Page 34: Draws on Horkheimer and Adorno (2002), Condorcet (1796), and Wilson (1998),



in which I found the passage attributed to Francis Bacon (p. 24).

Pages 35–37: These sequences are informed by the field of interdisciplinarity as delineated by Klein (1990), Repko (2008), and Welch (2011). The dialogue on page 36 is from L. Frank Baum's *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz* (1900), ch. 15.

Page 38: Snow (1964/1993, p. 4) and Dreyfuss (2011, p. 74). The dance steps and dance notations are my amalgamation of actual notation.

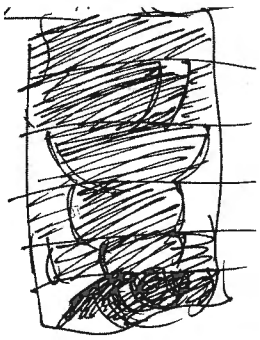
Page 39: Bakhtin (1981, p. 29). Oskin's (2009) article on Scott Page's work on the value of divergence and diversity for the creation of new ideas within groups (p. 48) informed some of my thinking here but wasn't directly cited. The composition of many eyes had me thinking back to the cover of Madeleine L'Engle's *A Wind in the Door* and the "drive of dragons" pictured on it. Deleuze and Guattari (1987). (I think their writing really lends itself to being presented in comics form.)

Page 40: For more about canine senses, see Bilger (2012) and Williams (2011).

Page 41: The ship is my recollection of a carved wooden canoe my parents have.

Page 42: Carse (1986) offers a notion of "horizonal vision," and the passage comes from p. 75. James (1907, p. 21), Cavafy (2002, p. 80). The walking figures reference Muybridge's photographic examinations of movement.

Page 43: My friend and mentor Fred Goodman suggests that tetrahedrons enclose a single space in such a way that they "beg" to be "turned over in one's mind." For Fred's 80th birthday, I made him a card depicting different turns of a tetrahedron, which I subsequently reworked for this page. Latour (2005, pp. 145–146) suggests that an object's dimensionality allows us to move around it. The page also references sculptor David Barr's globe-spanning "Four Corners Project"—the largest sculpture ever made (with the least amount of material).



Page 44: The explanation of fractal coastlines and related concepts is drawn from Peak and Frame (1994), Peitgen, Jürgens, and Saupe (1992), Mandelbrot (1983), Briggs and Peat (1999), and McGuire (1991), from which the passage by Mandelbrot is also drawn. The coastline explored here is that of Ithaca, Greece.

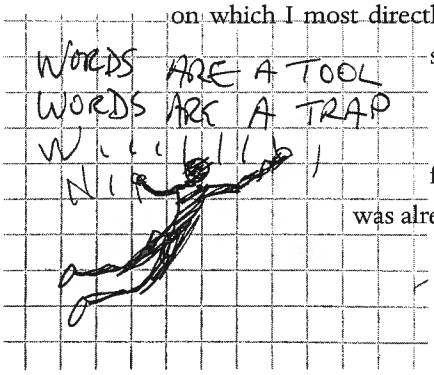
Page 45: The passage "Did it flow?" is from James Joyce's *Ulysses* (1934, p. 655), ch. 17 (Ithaca). A trace of some text from my mom, Anne Sousanis (1987), remains in the text: "Our ecosystems may have visual boundaries but they are not isolated from one another." And Heraclitus, who needs no citation at this point, "one cannot step into the same waters twice."

CHAPTER 3: THE SHAPE OF OUR THOUGHTS

Page 49: I had previously used the title of this chapter for an essay in comics form in the journal of *Visual Arts Research* (Sousanis, 2012), and this chapter reworks and greatly expands upon ideas from that previously published piece. Page 62 is most directly drawn from that earlier piece; it's a new drawing, but with the same composition and scene for the most part, with altered text.

Page 53: The terms "anchor" and "relay" are a nod to Roland Barthes's theory of the interaction of image and text, which is quite applicable to thinking on comics as well.

Page 54: I did set fire to several pages in an attempt to get this to look just right. That did not go well and I can't recommend trying it at home. In the dissertation version of this work, I was required by the Office of Doctoral Studies to include a "List of Figures" at the front of the document to refer solely to the "figure" on this page—the page on which I most directly break the fourth wall as to what academic scholarship is supposed to look like. Their insistence upon having a list of figures to point to the sole page of text in a work made of figures quite poetically emphasized the point I was already making here.

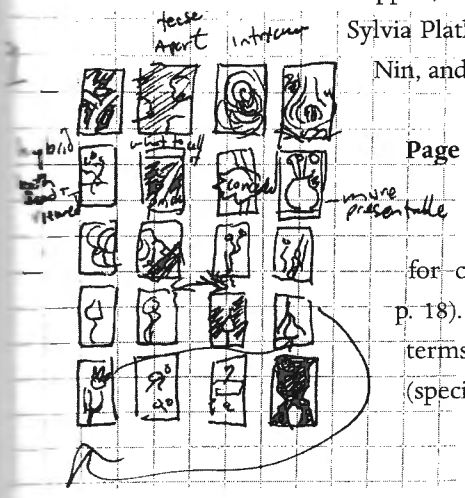


Page 56: Stems from Descartes's *Discourse on Method* (1637/2001): "Of refraction" (pp. 75–83); "Of the eye" (pp. 84–126); and "Of the rainbow" (pp. 332–345). The moon and telescope belong to Galileo, who is never mentioned in the text but has his fingerprints all over it. Adam Gopnik's (2013) article on Galileo helped inform both the imagery and the integration of reason and perception that closes the page—what he called a "fluid mixture of sense impression and strong argument."

Page 57: Hayakawa (1944/1995, p. 9). You can learn more about the Dymaxion Map and other projects on the Buckminster Fuller Institute website, www.bfi.org.

Page 58: Langer (1957, p. 80), Baxandall (1985, p. 1), and Kosslyn et al. (2006) draw an important distinction between verbal and visual in terms of how they function as a means of representation and how they make "different sorts of information explicit and accessible" (Kosslyn et al., p. 12). The sentence diagram was provided by Russell Willerton, who kindly responded to my request for assistance on social media. Everett Maroon came up with an alternative approach of which I incorporated a few elements.

Page 59: Langer (1957) claims that due to its linear form, language falls short in conveying feelings and emotions, and thus discursive forms are seen as intelligent, while everything else is relegated to the realm of the irrational (p. 143). My final line references Wallace Stevens, who said of poems, "not ideas about the thing but the thing itself." The Cartesian coordinate planes/walls are made from poems by the following authors: Sappho, Dorothy Wordsworth, Emily Dickinson, Sylvia Plath, Maya Angelou, Adrienne Rich, Anais Nin, and Georgia Douglas Johnson.



Page 60: Various alternative names for comics are listed or integrated into the imagery here (for a list of alternative names for comics, see Duncan and Smith, 2009, p. 18). *Manga, bandes dessinées,* and *fumetti* are terms for comics in Japan, France, and Italy (specifically of the photo-comics variety),

respectively. McCloud (1993) and Hogben (1949) connect comics back in time to a lineage that began with the cave paintings at Lascaux. "A rose by any other name would smell as sweet" stems (ha!) from *Romeo and Juliet*.

Page 61: McCloud (1993, p. 9). The lunar calendar is redrawn from a 30,000-year-old Paleolithic calendar produced at the same time as the cave paintings in Lascaux. While the connection between cave art and comics is often made, I was thrilled to link this calendar to comics—as here, time is literally written in space.

Page 62: Groensteen (2007, p. 146). It should also be noted that while I initially happened upon the Banyan tree because of the imagery, it turns out that, like comics themselves, the Banyan, as Thompson (2012) writes, can be seen as "both hierarchical and rhizomatic!"

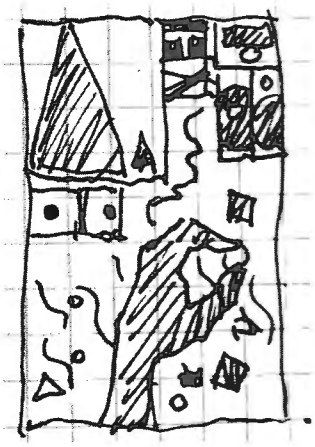
Page 63: McGilchrist (2010). Also, on a related note, Hatfield (2009) discusses comics as an art of tensions. Though I do not mention it explicitly here, Hatfield's point merits further discussion.

Page 64: Harvey (1979), Lewis (2001, p. 69), and Tufte (1990, p. 12). The text, appearing alongside Botticelli's *The Birth of Venus* in the upper left, is from the opening to Hemingway's *The Old Man and the Sea* (1952).

Page 65: Nodelman (2012, p. 438). The broader discussion of multimodality (though not named as such here) draws on Jewitt and Kress (2003), Kress (2010), Kress and van Leeuwen (1996), and Kress, Jewitt, Ogborn, and Tsatsarelis (2001).

Page 66: The Spiegelman quote is from Witek (2007, pp. 276–277), and Ware from Ball and Kuhlman (2010, p. 182). My composition on the lower left borrows from Frank Quitely's wonderful perspectival panels in *W.E.3*, and in the lower right, his collaged compositions from *Flex Mentallo*. The imagery also plays with "you're nothing but a pack of cards" from *Alice's Adventures in Wonderland* to go along with giant Alice in the house.

Page 67: Langer (1957, p. 81).



CHAPTER 4: OUR BODIES IN MOTION

Page 69: The dancers are alighting across an image drawn from a cloud chamber—a machine made for detecting particles invisible to our eyes.

Page 72: Arnheim (1969, p. 54). Though not cited, Merleau-Ponty is worth remembering here: "Vision is a palpation by means of the gaze."

Page 73: Noë (2004, p. 164).

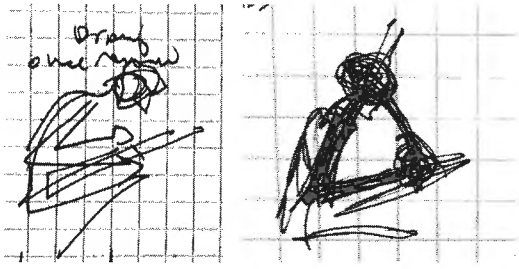
Page 74: Rosand (2002, p. 1). Gombrich (1960) discusses recognition, "Making comes before matching" (pp. 105–106). He also discusses recognizing something in marks, connecting to a resemblance (p. 38). Lakoff and Núñez (2000) discuss the visual system as linked to the motor system; this allows one to trace out a structure with our hands (p. 34). The tracks come from various field guides to animal tracks supplied by my mom and the web, and include mouse in the snow, turtle in sand, bear claw swipe, turkey wing impressions, earthworm trails, rolling rocks (on Mars!), rivers, and more.

Page 75: Arnheim (1965, p. 259). The images visually reference Bang (2000)—an absolutely wonderful enactment of Arnheim's theories.

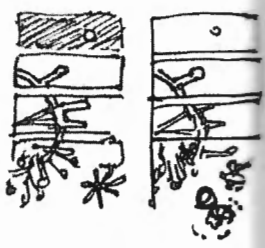
Page 76: Lakoff and Johnson (1980, 1999), Lakoff and Núñez (2000). The formation of our most basic concepts (what they call conceptual metaphors) is grounded in our seeing and being in the world, ideas shaped, as Lakoff and Núñez (2000) suggest, "by our bodily experiences" (p. xiv). They use the term "image schemas" (which I chose not to include). Image schemas are both perceptual and conceptual, and bridge "language, reasoning, and vision" (p. 31), from which we derive conceptual metaphors.

Page 79: Suwa and Tversky (1997, pp. 385–386).

Page 80: Moffett (2011, p. 137). The page also gestures toward Crockett Johnson's *Harold and the Purple Crayon*.



Page 81: Stafford (1999, p. 29), Root-Bernstein (1985), and also

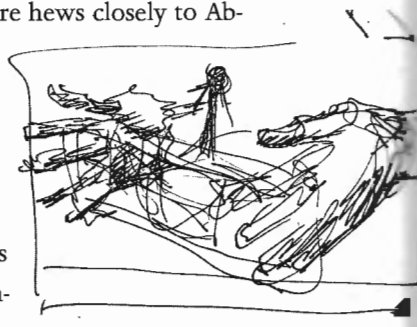


draws on Burton, Horowitz, and Abeles's (1999) work on the importance of the arts in curriculum.

CHAPTER 5: THE FIFTH DIMENSION

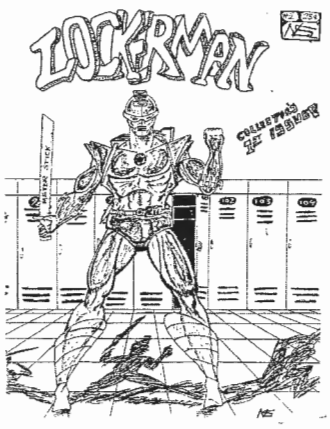
Page 85: The title references Rod Serling from the Twilight Zone equating imagination with the fifth dimension. I picked it up from a Grant Morrison–written Batman comic.

Page 87: As with prior instances, the text here hews closely to Abbott's original.



Page 89: Greene (1995, p. 37).

Page 90: Pelaprat and Cole (2011); the diagram of eye movement (saccadic motion) is based on Yarbus (1967) mapped onto da Vinci's *Mona Lisa*.



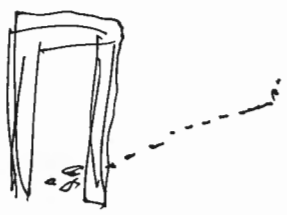
Page 91: The reference to gap-spanning is drawn partially from Johnson (1987). For more on "conceptual blending," see Fauconnier and Turner (1998, 2002).

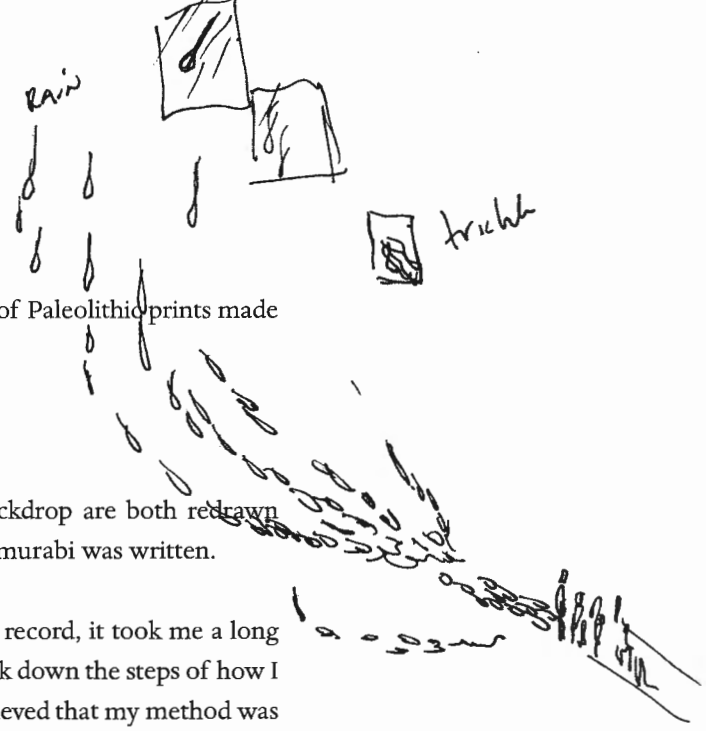
Page 92: Lockerman first appeared in print in 1986 and was distributed courtesy of the Almont High School copy machines.

Page 93: My brother takes issue with my use of "tall tales" here.

Page 95: The opening depicts scenes from *The 1001 Arabian Nights*. The turn to science here draws on Saliba's (1999) description of the works of Nasir al-Din al-Tusi, whose works aided Copernicus's discoveries. Goodman (1978, p. 2).

Page 96: After Bill Watterson's *Calvin and Hobbes*, Superman changing in a phone booth, and the Tardis from *Dr. Who*. Bachelard (1964/1994, p. 134). String theorists surmise that dimensions we can't experience are curled up tightly within those we can.





CHAPTER 6: RUTS

Page 107: The handprints are my redrawing of Paleolithic prints made on cave walls.

Page 109: Mumford (1967, p. 286).

Page 110: The column and upper panel backdrop are both redrawn from the stele upon which the Code of Hammurabi was written.

Page 111: Dewey (1916/1966, p. 49). For the record, it took me a long time to go slowly enough to consciously break down the steps of how I tie my shoes. I consulted the web and was relieved that my method was a proper and effective one.

Page 112: My wife mapped six of her actual daily commutes. Regarding the dérive, see Debord (1957–1961/1992).

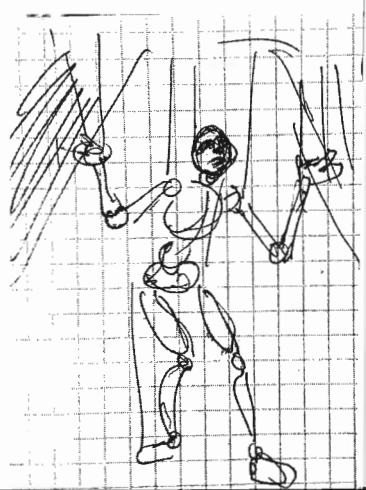
Page 113: The walking man is from John Cleese's classic *Monty Python* "Ministry of Silly Walks" sketch. The last two figures are inspired by *Singin' in the Rain* (1952).

INTERLUDE: STRINGS ATTACHED

Page 120: An allusion to Eric Carle's *The Very Hungry Caterpillar.*

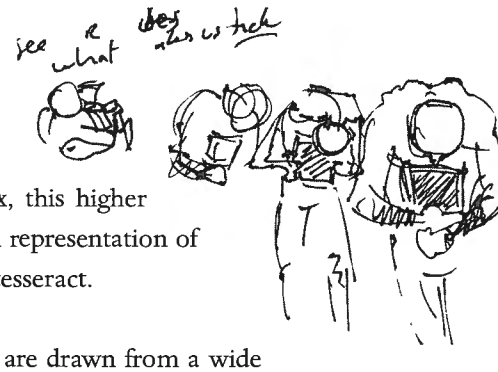
Page 122: "Who are you?" is the first line the caterpillar says to Alice in *Alice's Adventures in Wonderland* (1865). Monarch caterpillars do turn over into an upside-down question mark.

CHAPTER 7: VECTORS



Page 125: Artemis is not only the goddess of the hunt and the moon, but also a midwife.

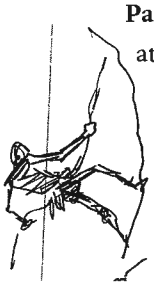
Page 129: Besides looping back to the opening pages, the text also references the Calvino (1993) passage from the Flatland Interlude that comes from his chapter on "lightness"—to work against forces of heaviness and inertia.



Page 131: The box within a box, this higher dimension, is a three-dimensional representation of a four-dimensional hypercube or tesseract.

Page 132: Elements on this page are drawn from a wide variety of sources, including Zimmer (2006): eye development, squid eye, lancelet; Davies (2014): DNA proteins, heart development; Shlain (1991): grasping hand; Pilcher (2013): grasping hand, eyes; Lisieska (2010): squid eye; Robson (2014): stone tools and evolution. The central figure is from Vesalius's "On the Fabric of Human Body."

Page 133: Building on Latour (2005) and his notion of "trace of associations" as part of Actor-Network-Theory.



Pages 134–135: For more on description of actors as puppets, see Latour (2005, pp. 59–60). Also see Latour (pp. 215–218) for further discussion of emancipation not as being free from bonds but as being well attached.

Pages 136–137: Draws on Strongman's (2008) wonderful breakdown of the differences between European and Pacific Islander navigation methods.

Page 138: Dewey (1916/1966, p. 41).

Page 139: Gibran's poem "On Children" (1923, pp. 21–22).

CHAPTER 8: AWAKING

Page 144: Illich (1972) considered the "fundamental approach common to all schools—the idea that one person's judgment should determine what and when another person must learn" (p. 42). Also references Freire's (2000) "banking model" of education.

Pages 145, 147–149: Attributions for the feet depicted here are listed in the acknowledgments. People sent me feet from at least three continents based on a call I broadcast on social media. The call read as follows:

Trace the outline of each one of your feet and then label it *right/left, male/female* (what shoe you wear, not your gender), and *US shoe size*. In my case, this looks like *R, M, 10.5*, and *L, M, 10.5*. Then scan or take a digital photo of the tracing, low-resolution is fine (and preferred), as all I need is a clear outline. Label the picture/scan as above without any additional identifying information. Send it to me at nsousanis@gmail.com with subject heading "foot project" (or some clever pun if you'd prefer).

I will not identify your feet in any way in the work, and will save all the image files in a folder without retaining the sender's information. I'll be redrawing the outlines, for visual clarity and consistency as well.

Pages 150–151: Draws on the following discussions—on the semiotics of Charles Peirce: Kockelman (2006), Liszka (1996), Daniel (1984), and Whipple (2005); on the importance of diversity in dialogue: Oskin (2009), Freire (2000), and Greene (1995); on cell destruction being the key to renewal: Zimmer (2009); on "creative destruction": Schumpeter (1942/1976).

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In the process of making this book I read and was influenced by many books and images. Some of them are named in the preceding pages; others have left an invisible, yet no less important, imprint on my words and drawings. Traditional bibliographies are partial to the written word and list mostly books and articles. Images of all sorts have been just as important to me as I made this book. If you wish to learn more about these images and their influence on *Unflattening*, please turn to the section titled Notes.

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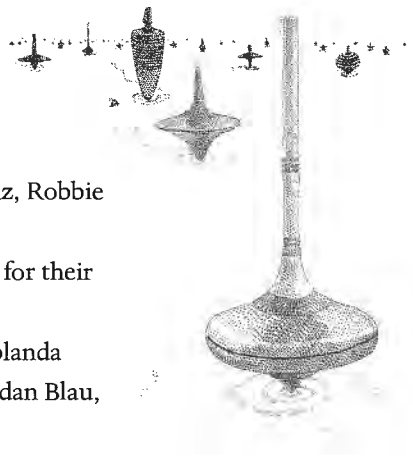

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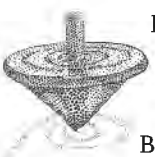

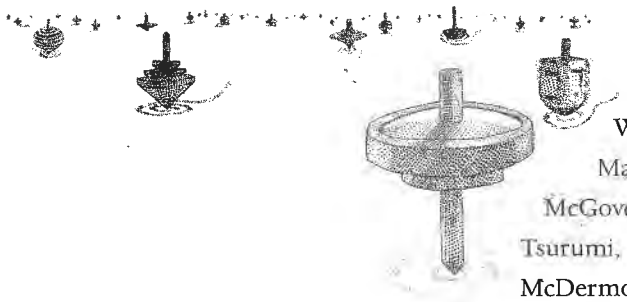

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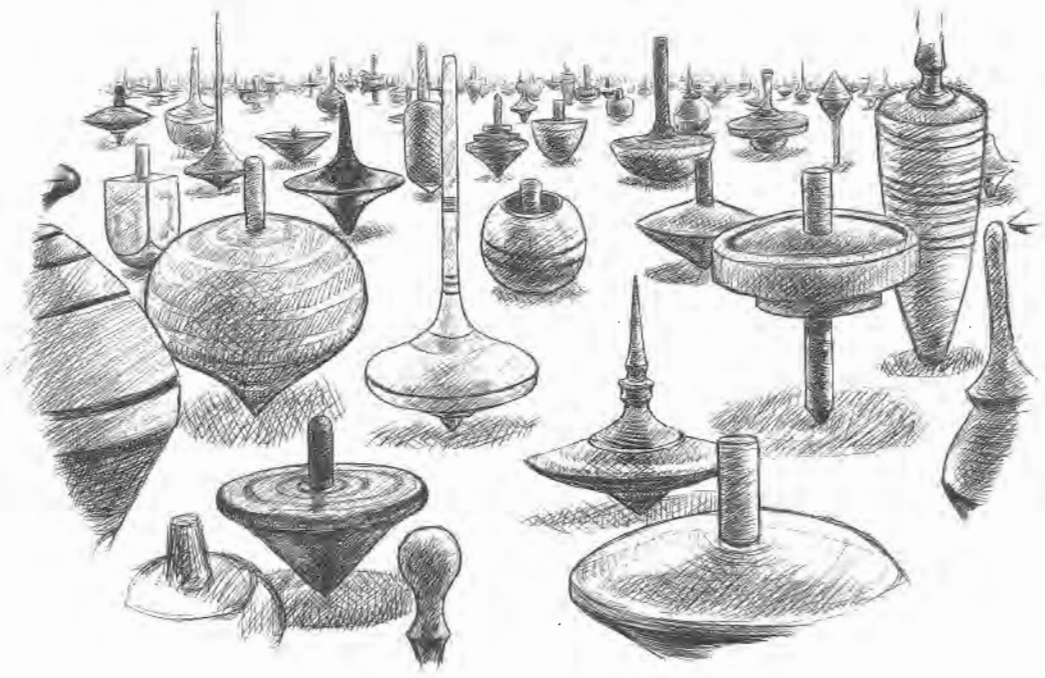
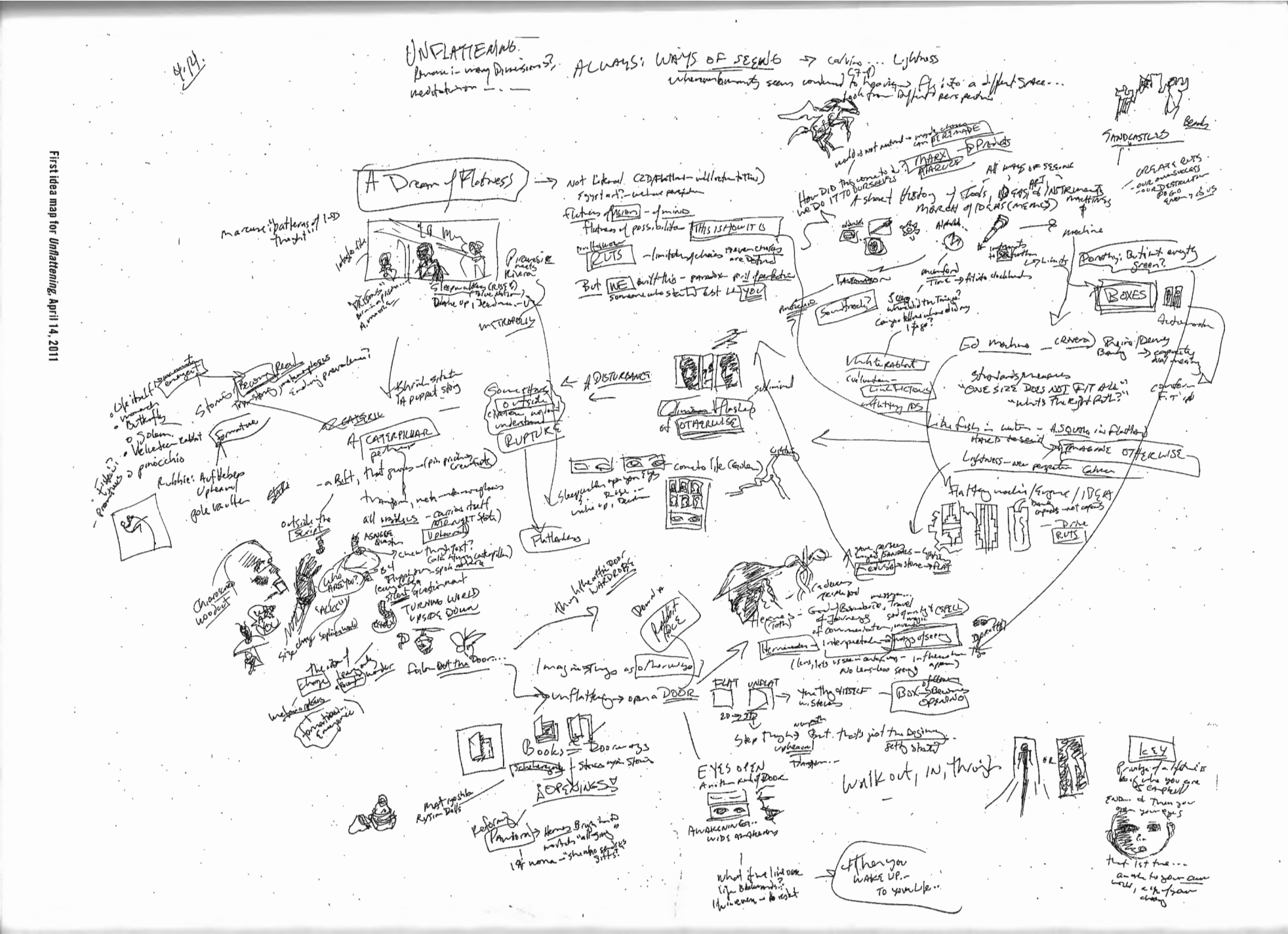
To my dear, departed dog Sledge whose ways of seeing run through this work.

To my brother Dan and my brother John, his wife, Autumn, and their growing family.

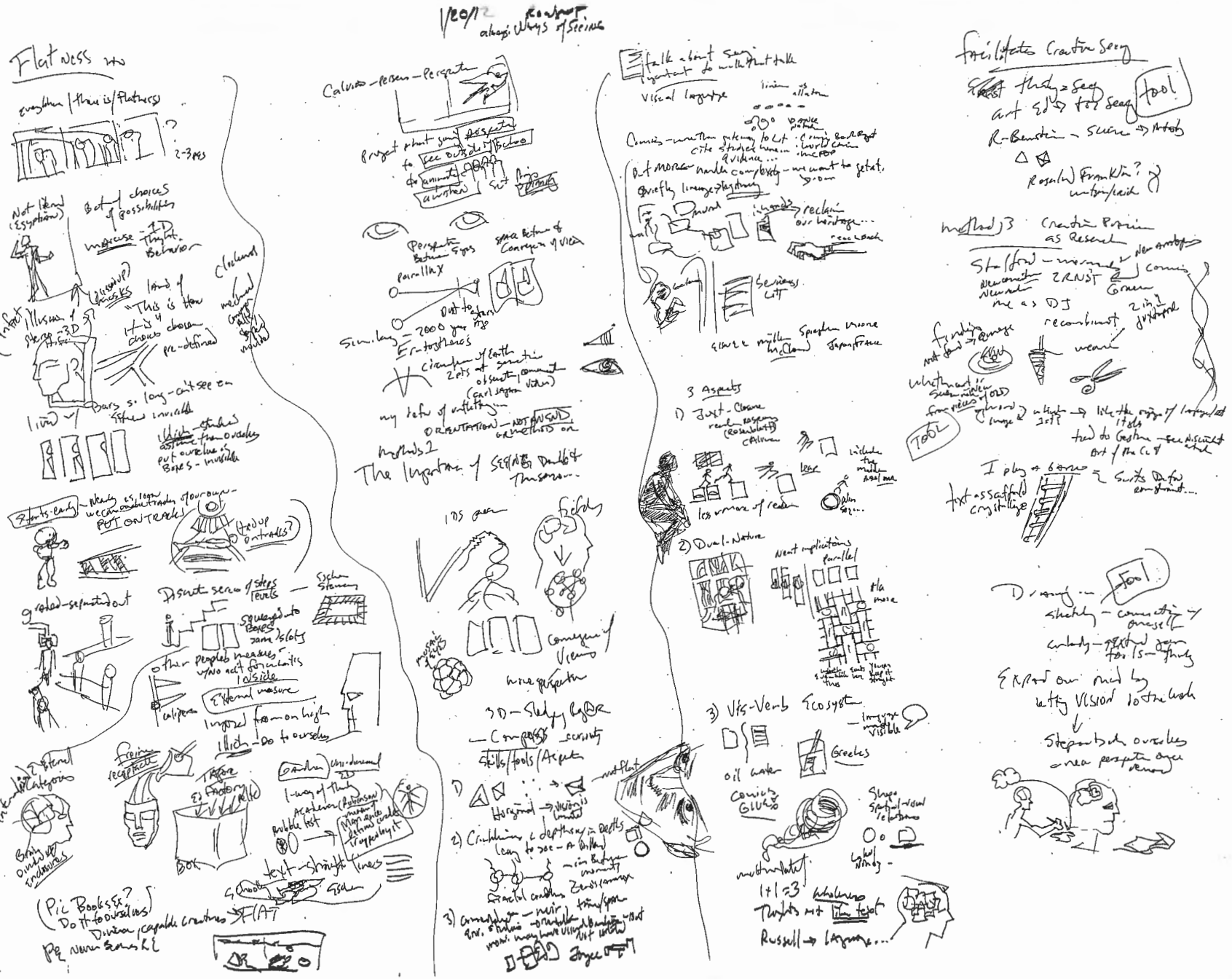
To my parents, Anne and Dean, educators in the best sense of the word.

And to my wife, Leah.

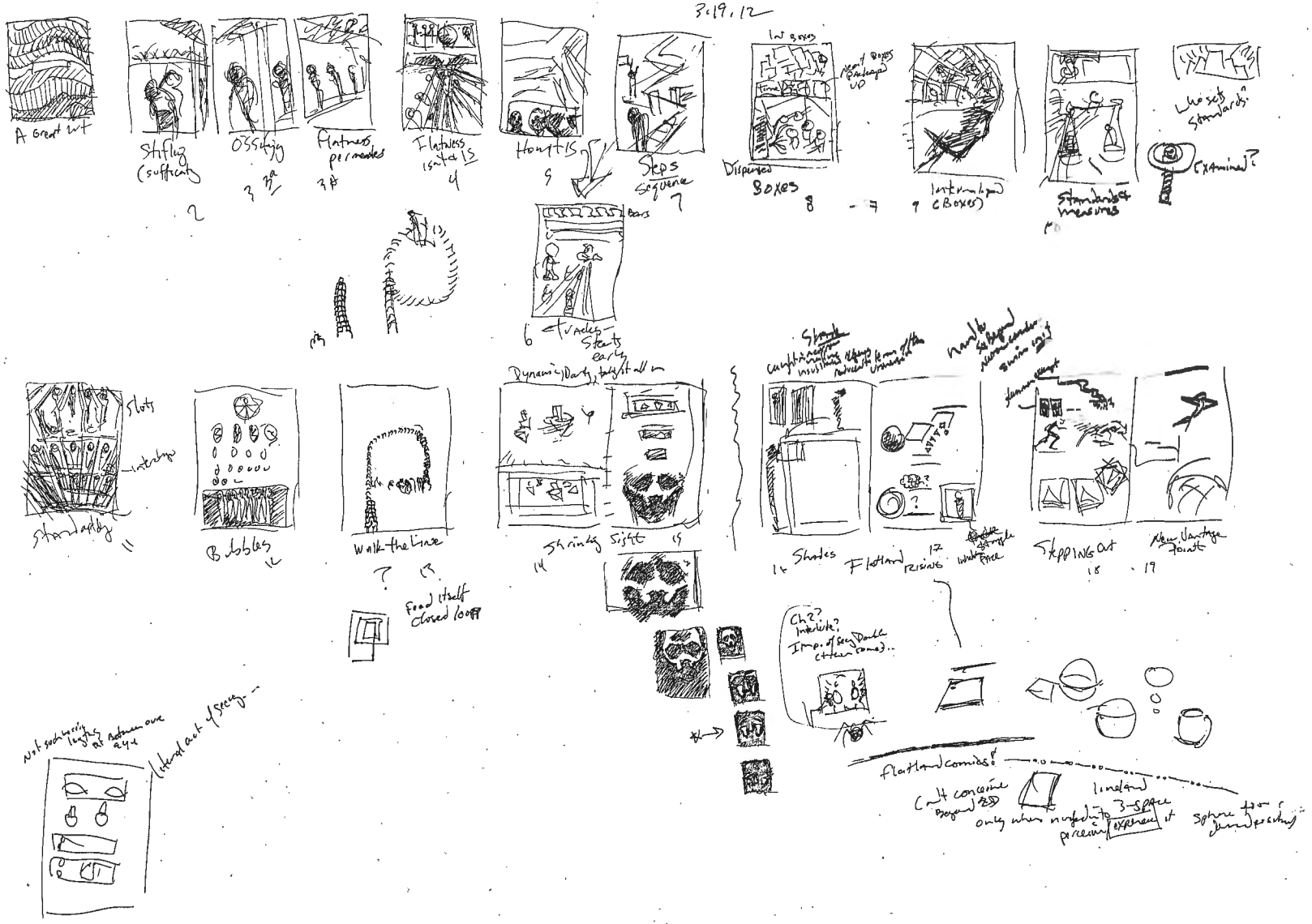


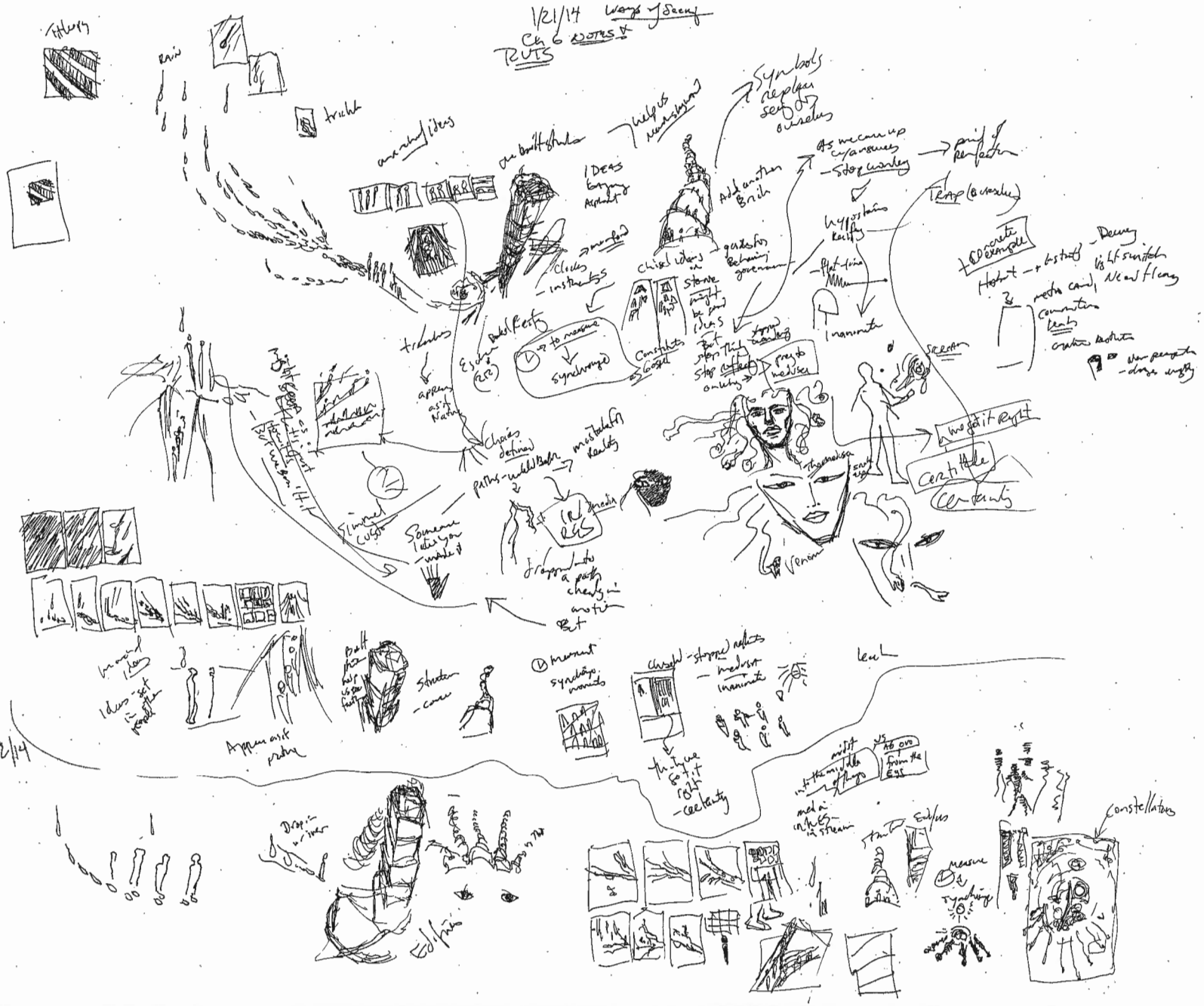


First idea map for *Unflattening*, April 14, 2011


1/20/12
Flatness
Calvin – Reason – Perspective
Visual Language
Facilitates Creative Seeing
Method 3
Creative Practice as Research
Stanford
Connie
Russell
Greeks
Initial working roadmap (part 1), January 20, 2012

Initial working roadmap (part 2), January 21, 2012


3.19.12
A Great Wt
Shifting (suffocating)
Ossifying
Flatness permeates
Flatness is/as
Hourtis
Skps sequence
Boxes
Disputed Boxes
Interruption (Boxes)
Standardized measures
We sets standards?
Examine?
Ears
Starts early
Dynamic/Party, tasty/stall on
Standoffish
Bubbles
Walk the Line
Feed itself closed loop
Shrinking Sight
Shades
Flatland rising
Skipping Out
New Vantage Point
Not switching lights at bottom over and
Interact w/ speech
Flatland comics?
Cult concrete
Lineland
3-space
only when
it


1/21/14
Ch 6 notes
Ways of seeing
Truth
rain
truth
our world ideas
our built spaces
helps us navigate
IDEAS
Symbols replace seeing ourselves
Abstraction Brain
As we come up w/ answers - stop curiosity
Ingestions Reality
Flat-line
Inanimate
trap (& reality)
Decay
life switch
Near Freeze
concrete example
Habitat
media cancel
connection lacks
creates isolation
New people
close enough
Clouds - instructions
Stone might be good ideas
But stop Thinking
Stop curiosity
crypto Nature
Scream
Two feet Right
certitude
certainty
Venom
Choices defined
paths - unbelief/belief
mistakenly reality
Spiritual Cost
Someone tells you what it is
Dropped into a path chosen in another
But
Inanimate
synthetic minds
Chrysalis - stages - adults
- medium inanimate
future feet right - certainty
leaf
1/22/14
Dropping water
Dolphin
Constellations

$22.95 USA

THE PRIMACY OF WORDS OVER IMAGES has deep roots in Western culture. But what if the two are inextricably linked, equal partners in meaning-making? Written and drawn entirely as comics, *Unflattening* is an experiment in visual thinking. Nick Sousanis defies conventional forms of scholarly discourse to offer readers both a stunning work of graphic art and a serious inquiry into the ways humans construct knowledge.

Unflattening is an insurrection against the fixed viewpoint. Weaving together diverse ways of seeing drawn from science, philosophy, art, literature, and mythology, it uses the collage-like capacity of comics to show that perception is always an active process of incorporating and reevaluating different vantage points. While its vibrant, constantly morphing images occasionally serve as illustrations of text, they more often connect in nonlinear fashion to other visual references throughout the book. They become allusions, allegories, and motifs, pitting realism against abstraction and making us aware that more meets the eye than is presented on the page.

In its graphic innovations and restless shape-shifting, *Unflattening* is meant to counteract the type of narrow, rigid thinking that Sousanis calls "flatness." Just as the two-dimensional inhabitants of Edwin A. Abbott's novella *Flatland* could not fathom the concept of "upwards," Sousanis says, we are often unable to see past the boundaries of our current frame of mind. Fusing words and images to produce new forms of knowledge, *Unflattening* teaches us how to access modes of understanding beyond what we normally apprehend.

NICK SOUSANIS is a comics artist and an educator. He is a Postdoctoral Fellow in Comics Studies at the University of Calgary.

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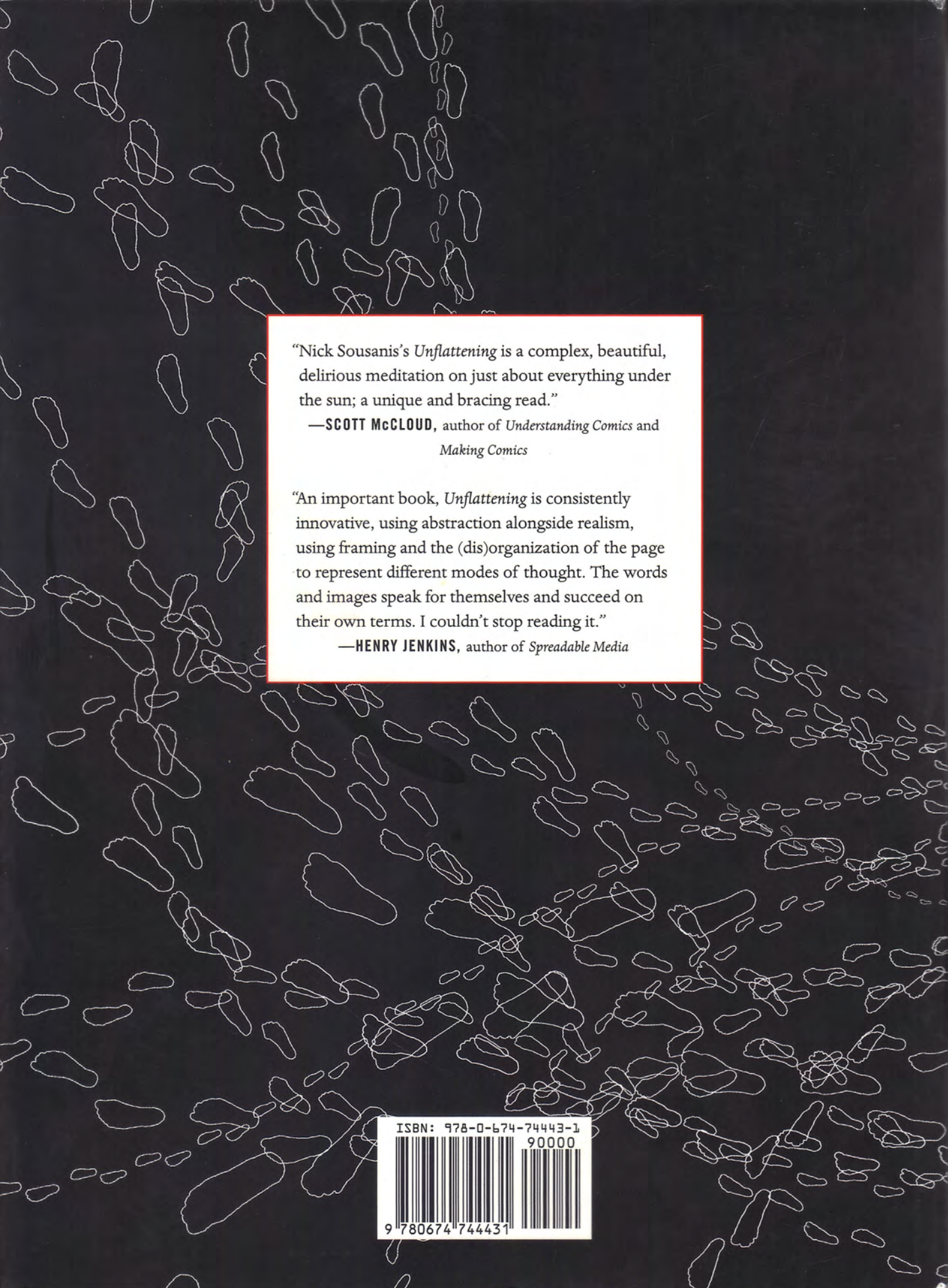

"Nick Sousanis's *Unflattening* is a complex, beautiful, delirious meditation on just about everything under the sun; a unique and bracing read."

—**SCOTT McCLOUD**, author of *Understanding Comics* and *Making Comics*

"An important book, *Unflattening* is consistently innovative, using abstraction alongside realism, using framing and the (dis)organization of the page to represent different modes of thought. The words and images speak for themselves and succeed on their own terms. I couldn't stop reading it."

—**HENRY JENKINS**, author of *Spreadable Media*

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